

Contents

Preface ix

Acknowledgments xiii

PART I

Laying the Foundation 1

- 1 An Overview of Biotechnology 3
- 2 Cell Properties and Processes 45
- 3 Genes, Genetics, and Geneticists 73
- 4 An Overview of Molecular Biology 97
- 5 Recombinant DNA Technology 137

PART II

Classroom Activities 169

A. DNA Structure and Function 171

- 6 DNA Structure 172
Student Activity: Constructing a Paper DNA Model 177
- 7 DNA Replication 179
Student Activity: DNA Replication 185
- 8 Expression of Genetic Information 187
Student Activity: From Genes to Proteins 195
Student Activity: Making Antisense: Regulating Gene Expression with RNA 198
Advanced Activity: Gene Regulation 201
Advanced Activity: Antisense and RNA Interference 203
- 9 Modeling Genome Size 206
Student Activity: Sizes of the *Escherichia coli* and Human Genomes 209
- 10 DNA Extraction 212
Student Activity: Extraction of Bacterial DNA 216

B. Manipulation and Analysis of DNA 219

- 11 Restriction Enzymes 220
Student Activity: DNA Scissors 223
- 12 Gel Electrophoresis 225
Student Activity: DNA Goes to the Races 226
- 13 Restriction Analysis 230
Student Activity: Restriction Analysis of Lambda DNA 239
- 14 Recombinant DNA 244
Student Activity: Recombinant Paper Plasmids 248

- 15 Restriction Analysis Challenge Worksheets 251

Student Activity: Restriction Analysis Challenge 254

- 16 Detection of Specific DNA Sequences: Hybridization Analysis 257

Student Activity: Detection of Specific DNA Sequences: Part I. Fishing for DNA 265

Student Activity: Detection of Specific DNA Sequences: Part II. Combining Restriction and Hybridization Analysis 267

Student Activity: Detection of Specific DNA Sequences: Part III. Southern Hybridization 269

- 17 The Polymerase Chain Reaction 270

Student Activity: Paper PCR 276

- 18 DNA Sequencing 280

Student Activity: DNA Sequencing: The Terminators 286

Reading: Chain Terminators as Antiviral Drugs 290

C. Transfer of Genetic Information 293

Reading: Gene Transfer, *Escherichia coli*, and Disease 294

- 19 Transformation 298

Student Activity: Transformation of *Escherichia coli* 303

- 20 Conjugation 306

Student Activity: Conjugative Transfer of Antibiotic Resistance in *Escherichia coli* 310

Reading: Gene Transfer and the Spread of Antibiotic Resistance 313

- 21 Transduction 319

Student Activity: Transduction of an Antibiotic Resistance Gene 325

- 22 Gene Transfer in Plants by *Agrobacterium tumefaciens* 329

Student Activity: *Agrobacterium tumefaciens*: Nature's Plant Genetic Engineer 332

D. Molecular Biology and Genetics 335

- 23 Mendelian Genetics at the Molecular Level: Dominance and Recessivity 336

Student Activity: An Adventure in Dog Hair, Part I 339

- 24 Mendelian Genetics at the Molecular Level: An Example of Epistasis 343

Student Activity: An Adventure in Dog Hair, Part II: Yellow Labs 346

- 25 Human Molecular Genetics 350
Student Activity: Human Molecular Genetics 359
Reading: Molecular Genetics of Cancer 367
- 26 Medical Sleuth: A Story of Genetics in Action 373
Student Activity: Genetics in Action 375

E. Genomics 381

- 27 Comparing Genomes 382
Student Activity: Comparing Genomes 390
 Exercise 1: STRs Can Cause an RFLP 396
 Exercise 2: PCR Can Reveal Differences at Microsatellite Loci 397
Reading: Mitochondrial DNA 399
- 28 Forensic DNA Typing 401
Student Activity: Forensic DNA Typing 408
 Exercise 1: A Mix-Up at the Hospital 410
 Exercise 2: A Paternity Case 410
 Exercise 3: The Case of the Bloody Knife 411
Reading: DNA Forensics: An Archaeological Case 414
- 29 Genome Mapping 415
Student Activity: Mapping a Disease Gene 419
Reading: The Human Genome Project: Its Science, Applications, and Issues 428
- 30 Microarrays and Genome Analysis 432
Student Activity: Microarray Analysis of Genome Expression 434
Reading: Personal Genomics 437

F. Bioinformatics and Evolutionary Analysis of Proteins 439

- 31 Amylase, an Evolutionarily Conserved Enzyme 440
Student Activity: Testing for Amylase Activity 444
- 32 Protein Electrophoresis 449
Student Activity: Electrophoresis of Amylase Samples 452
- 33 Analyzing Evolutionary Changes 455
Student Activity: Constructing an Amylase Evolutionary Tree 459
- 34 Bioinformatics 463
Student Activity: Exploring Bioinformatics 470

PART III

Societal Issues 477

- Introduction to Societal Issues 479
- 35 Science, Technology, and Society 481
Student Activity: Facing the Forces: Science, Technology, and Society 486
Reading: The Nature of Science 492
- 36 A Framework for Rational Analysis of Issues 495
Student Activity: Analyzing the Issues of Biotechnology: Cloning 512
Reading: Are Bioengineered Foods Safe? 523
- 37 Risks and Rationality in Today's Culture of Fear 527
Student Activity: The Risks of Technology: Perception, Reality, or Both? 538
Reading: Biotechnology Regulation in the United States 550
- 38 Bioethical Issues: A Decision-Making Model 554
Student Activity: Making Decisions When There Is No Right Answer 564
- 39 Bioethics Case Study: Genetic Testing 569
Student Activity: Analyzing Ethical Dilemmas in Genetic Testing 578
Reading: Science, Law, and Politics 582
- 40 Bioethics Case Study: Gene Therapy 585
Student Activity: Analyzing Ethical Dilemmas in Gene Therapy 591

PART IV

Appendixes 597

- A Worksheets 598
- B Laboratory Biosafety 661
- C Aseptic Technique 663
- D Basic Microbiological Methods 665

Glossary 669

Index 681