
CONTENTS

Contributors	xiii
Preface	xvii
1. Extracellular Dynamics at nm Resolution in Live Cells	
<i>Bhanu P. Jena</i>	
I. Introduction	2
II. Materials and Methods	3
III. Conclusion	16
References	17
2. Intracellular Organelle Dynamics at nm Resolution	
<i>Bhanu P. Jena</i>	
I. Introduction	20
II. Materials and Methods	20
III. Discussion	24
References	36
3. Atomic Force Microscopy as a Tool to Study the Proteasome Assemblies	
<i>Maria Gaczynska and Pawel A. Osmulski</i>	
I. Introduction	40
II. Rationale	44
III. Methods	45
IV. Discussion	56
V. Summary	59
References	59
4. Biomineralization at the Nanoscale: Learning from Diatoms	
<i>David P. Allison, Yves F. Dufrêne, Mitchel J. Doktycz, and Mark Hildebrand</i>	
I. Introduction to Nanotechnology	62
II. Introduction to Diatoms	65
III. Investigating Diatom Mesoscale Silica Formation	67
IV. Nanoscale Imaging of Living Diatoms	69

V. Nanoscale Elasticity Measurements	71
VI. Examination of Diatom Valves	75
VII. Examination of Diatom Girdle Bands	78
VIII. Examination of Diatom Setae	80
IX. Future Directions	81
References	83
 5. Quantitative Phase Imaging of Nanoscale Cell Structure and Dynamics	
<i>Gabriel Popescu</i>	
I. Introduction and Rationale	88
II. Methods	88
III. Applications of QPI	97
IV. Summary and Outlook	108
References	110
 6. Fourier Imaging Correlation Spectroscopy for Cellular Structure-Function	
<i>Eric N. Snelling, Geoffrey A. Lott, and Andrew H. Marcus</i>	
I. Introduction and Background	118
II. Theoretical Descriptions of FICS	119
III. FICS Optical Layout	127
IV. Examples of FICS Applications	129
V. Conclusions	136
References	136
 7. Nanobiology of the Primary Cilium—Paradigm of a Multifunctional Nanomachine Complex	
<i>Denys N. Wheatley</i>	
I. Introduction	140
II. Self-Assembly	141
III. Ciliogenesis	141
IV. Elucidating the Functional Role of Primary Cilia	151
V. The Medical Consequences of Aciliogenesis—A Veritable Pandora's Box	153
VI. Concluding Remarks	153
References	154
 8. Assembly and Disassembly of SNAREs in Membrane Fusion	
<i>Bhanu P. Jena</i>	
I. Introduction	158
II. Materials and Methods	161
III. Discussion	164
References	181

9. Understanding Membrane Fusion: Combining Experimental and Simulation Studies

Bhanu P. Jena

I. Introduction	184
II. Materials and Methods	185
III. Discussion	186
References	197

10. Structure and Dynamics of Metalloproteins in Live Cells

Jeremy D. Cook, James E. Penner-Hahn, and Timothy L. Stemmler

I. Introduction	200
II. Rationale	201
III. Methods	202
IV. Materials	205
V. Discussion	207
VI. Summary	214
References	214

11. Light-Activated Ion Channels for Remote Control of Neural Activity

James J. Chambers and Richard H. Kramer

I. Introduction	218
II. Discussion	221
III. Methods	230
IV. Conclusion	231
References	231

12. Molecular Modeling and Simulation Studies of Ion Channel Structures, Dynamics and Mechanisms

Kaihsu Tai, Philip Fowler, Younes Mokrab, Phillip Stansfeld, and Mark S.P. Sansom

I. Introduction	234
II. Homology-Based Structure Prediction of Transmembrane Proteins	234
III. PB Profiles for the Energetics of an Ion in a Channel	241
IV. MD Simulations	245
V. Free Energy Methods	251
VI. Summary	259
References	260

13. Nano-Scale Imaging and Dynamics of Amylin-Membrane Interactions and Its Implication in Type II Diabetes Mellitus

Won-jin Cho, Bhanu P. Jena, and Aleksandar M. Jeremic

I. Introduction	268
II. Materials and Methods	270

III. Results and Discussion	272
IV. Summary	282
References	284
 14. Real Time Investigation of Protein Folding, Structure, and Dynamics in Living Cells	
<i>Qianqian Li, Yuefei Huang, Nan Xiao, Victoria Murray, Jianglei Chen, and Jianjun Wang</i>	
I. Introduction	288
II. Rationale	294
III. Methods and Materials	295
IV. Summary	322
References	323
 15. Structural Basis of Human High-density Lipoprotein Formation and Assembly at Sub nanometer Resolution	
<i>Anin Sivashanmugam, Yunhuang Yang, Victoria Murray, Christopher McCullough, Bin Chen, Xuefeng Ren, Qianqian Li, and Jianjun Wang</i>	
I. Introduction	328
II. Rationale	332
III. Methods and Materials	333
IV. Discussion	354
V. Summary	359
References	360
 16. Nano-scale Characterization of the Dynamics of the Chloroplast Toc Translocon	
<i>L. Evan Reddick, Prakitchai Chotewutmontri, Will Crenshaw, Ashita Dave, Michael Vaughn, and Barry D. Bruce</i>	
I. Introduction	367
II. <i>In organeller</i> Chloroplast Import and Binding Assays	370
III. Toc Translocon Dynamics	377
IV. Activity and Enzymology of Toc GTPases	384
V. Molecular Modeling of Toc Proteins	391
VI. Conclusions and Perspectives	392
References	396
 17. A System Biology Approach to Understand Functional Activity of Cell Communication Systems	
<i>Julio Vera and Olaf Wolkenhauer</i>	
I. Introduction	400
II. Methods	401
III. Materials	404

IV. Discussion	412
References	413
18. THz Investigations of Condensed Phase Biomolecular Systems	
<i>Hailiang Zhang, Karen Siegrist, Kevin O. Douglas, Susan K. Gregurick, and David F. Plusquellic</i>	
I. Introduction	418
II. Instrumentation	420
III. Theory	422
IV. Dipeptides Nanotubes	423
References	432
19. Combined Single-Molecule Electrical Recording and Single-Molecule Spectroscopy Studies of Ion Channel Conformational Dynamics	
<i>H. Peter Lu</i>	
I. Introduction	436
II. Development of Simultaneous Single-Molecule Fluorescence Spectroscopy and Patch-Clamp Electrical Recordings	437
III. Summary and Prospects	446
References	449
Index	453