

# Contents

|                                                                                                                                      |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>Preface</b>                                                                                                                       | <b>vii</b> |
| <b>Part I. Counter-regulatory Role of Cytokines</b>                                                                                  | <b>1</b>   |
| <b>Chapter I</b> Interleukin-12: Effector Mechanisms and Homeostatic Counter-regulation                                              | <b>3</b>   |
| <i>Nejat K. Egilmez</i>                                                                                                              |            |
| <b>Part II. Role of Cytokines in the Nervous System and Neurological Diseases</b>                                                    | <b>23</b>  |
| <b>Chapter II</b> Cytokines: Sensors of the Nervous System                                                                           | <b>25</b>  |
| <i>Mary Fafutis-Morris and Oscar Kurt Bitzer Q.</i>                                                                                  |            |
| <b>Chapter III</b> Role of Cytokines in Hypoxic Periventricular White Matter Damage in Developing Brain                              | <b>51</b>  |
| <i>Madhuvika Murugan, Eng-Ang Ling and Charanjit Kaur</i>                                                                            |            |
| <b>Chapter IV</b> Cytokine Network as Attractive Therapeutic Target for Neurodegenerative Diseases                                   | <b>85</b>  |
| <i>Marcella Reale</i>                                                                                                                |            |
| <b>Part III. Dysregulation or Modulation of Cytokines during Trauma and Injury</b>                                                   | <b>99</b>  |
| <b>Chapter V</b> Cytokine Dysregulation and its Epigenetic Control in Post-traumatic Stress Disorder                                 | <b>101</b> |
| <i>Juhua Zhou, Yin Zhong, Prakash Nagarkatti and Mitzi Nagarkatti</i>                                                                |            |
| <b>Chapter VI</b> Cytokines, Properties and Role during Wound Healing and Response to Photomodulation                                | <b>117</b> |
| <i>P. R. Sekhejane and H. Abrahamse</i>                                                                                              |            |
| <b>Chapter VII</b> Inflammatory Cytokines and Heart Disease: Their Implication in Paracrine Effects of Mesenchymal Stem Cell Therapy | <b>139</b> |
| <i>Alice Le Huu, Guangyong Chen and Dominique Shum-Tim</i>                                                                           |            |

|                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                               |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>Chapter VIII</b>                                                     | <b>The Role of Proinflammatory Cytokines in Osteoarthritis: New Therapeutic Approaches Using Anti-cytokine Therapy and NF-<math>\kappa</math>B Inhibitors</b> | <b>147</b> |
|                                                                         | <i>Ali Mobasheri and Mehdi Shakibaei</i>                                                                                                                      |            |
| <b>Part IV. The Role of Cytokines in Cancer and Periodontal Disease</b> |                                                                                                                                                               | <b>171</b> |
| <b>Chapter IX</b>                                                       | <b>Scavenger Receptor A (SRA/CD204): A Multifaceted Regulator of Inflammatory Response and Immunity</b>                                                       | <b>173</b> |
|                                                                         | <i>Xiaofei Yu, Daming Zuo, John R. Subjeck and Xiang-Yang Wang</i>                                                                                            |            |
| <b>Chapter X</b>                                                        | <b>Pro-inflammatory Cytokines and Human Prostate Cancer</b>                                                                                                   | <b>197</b> |
|                                                                         | <i>Gonzalo Rodriguez-Berriguete, Benito Fraile, Ricardo Paniagua and Mar Royuela</i>                                                                          |            |
| <b>Chapter XI</b>                                                       | <b>Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor and its Receptors in Multiple Myeloma</b>                                                                               | <b>215</b> |
|                                                                         | <i>Roberto Ria, Antonia Reale and Angelo Vacca</i>                                                                                                            |            |
| <b>Chapter XII</b>                                                      | <b>The Roles of Cytokines in Periodontal Disease</b>                                                                                                          | <b>235</b> |
|                                                                         | <i>Hiromichi Yumoto, Kouji Hirao, Takashi Matsuo and Yoichiro Miyake</i>                                                                                      |            |
| <b>Index</b>                                                            |                                                                                                                                                               | <b>255</b> |