
Contents

Preface.....	xi
Acknowledgments	xiii
The author	xv
 Chapter 1 Introduction	1
References	5
 Chapter 2 Cell wall composition	7
2.1 Introduction.....	7
2.2 Cell wall composition.....	8
2.2.1 Cell wall polysaccharides.....	8
2.2.2 Cell wall proteins.....	11
2.2.3 Lipids from the cell walls	12
2.2.4 Pigments.....	13
2.2.5 Inorganic salts in the walls	14
2.3 Differentiation of the cell wall chemical composition	15
References	21
 Chapter 3 Structure of the fungal cell wall.....	29
3.1 Introduction.....	29
3.2 Methods for the study of cell wall structure	29
3.3 Organization of the cell wall.....	31
3.4 The cell wall surface.....	32
3.5 Microfibrillar structure of the cell wall	35
3.6 Associations of the components of the cell wall	37
3.7 Mechanical characteristics of the fungal cell wall.....	39
References	40
 Chapter 4 Chitin	45
4.1 Introduction.....	45
4.2 Structure of chitin.....	45
4.3 Chitin distribution in nature	46
4.4 Chitin biosynthesis.....	47
4.4.1 General properties of fungal chitin synthases.....	47
4.4.2 <i>CHS</i> gene multiplicity in fungi.....	49
4.4.3 Classification and possible evolution of fungal chitin synthases.....	51
4.4.4 Structure of chitin synthases	52

4.4.5	Regulation of chitin synthases	53
4.4.6	The mechanism of chitin biosynthesis	55
4.5.	Inhibitors of chitin synthases	56
4.6	Cytology of chitin biosynthesis	57
	References	61
Chapter 5 Chitosan.....		69
5.1	General characteristics and distribution of chitosan	69
5.2	The functions of chitosan	69
5.3	Chitosan biosynthesis and genetic control and phylogenetic relationships of chitin deacetylases.....	70
	References	72
Chapter 6 Fungal glucans.....		73
6.1	Introduction.....	73
6.2	Structure of glucans	73
6.3	Role of fungal glucans.....	76
6.4	Synthesis of glucans	77
6.4.1	Introduction.....	77
6.4.2	Introduction to the synthesis of β -1,3-glucans	78
6.4.3	Stimulators and inhibitors of β -1,3-glucan synthases	80
6.4.4	Purification of β -1,3-glucan synthases.....	81
6.4.5	Genes encoding β -1,3-glucan synthases.....	82
6.4.6	Structure and phylogenetic characteristics of β -1,3-glucan synthases	84
6.4.7	Activation of β -1,3-glucan synthases by a small GTPase.....	85
6.4.8	Cytological aspects of the synthesis of β -1,3-glucans.....	86
6.5	Other glycosyl transferases involved in the synthesis of β -glucans	87
6.6	Synthesis of β -1,6-glucans.....	89
6.7	Synthesis of α -1,3-glucans.....	91
	References	95
Chapter 7 Proteins.....		103
7.1	Introduction.....	103
7.2	Chemical structure of glycoproteins	104
7.3	Different classes of covalently bound glycoproteins.....	106
7.3.1	GPI-proteins.....	107
7.3.2	Proteins with internal repeats	107
7.3.3	Proteins associated with the wall through disulfide bonds	108
7.4	Biosynthesis of glycoproteins	108
7.4.1	Synthesis of the inner core, or the "dolichol pathway"	109
7.4.2	Transfer of the inner core to proteins	111
7.4.3	Processing and maturation of the N-linked oligosaccharides	111
7.4.4	Further glycosylation of the inner core to form the outer chain of glycoproteins	112
7.4.5	O-glycosylation of mannoproteins	113
7.5	Synthesis of GPI-proteins	114
7.6	Nonclassical protein secretion	116
	References	117

Chapter 8 Cytological aspects of cell wall synthesis	123
8.1 Introduction.....	123
8.2 Synthesis of secretory and membrane-bound proteins	123
8.3 Translocation of proteins to the endoplasmic reticulum	125
8.4 The importance of protein glycosylation in translocation.....	127
8.5 Transfer of proteins along the endomembrane system.....	129
8.5.1 From ER to Golgi	131
8.5.2 Out from Golgi.....	134
8.6 The secretion mechanism in filamentous fungi	135
8.7 The Spitzenkörper	135
8.8 Vesicles and chitosomes in fungal cell wall growth	136
8.9 The porosome.....	142
References	143
 Chapter 9 Cell wall growth and expansion.....	 149
9.1 Introduction.....	149
9.2 Expansion of the cell wall.....	150
9.2.1 Introduction.....	150
9.2.2 The physical stages of nascent and mature wall and their relation to cell wall expansion and fungal growth.....	150
9.2.3 Intermittent growth of the cell wall.....	152
9.2.4 Mobilization of microvesicles and vesicles involved in wall growth	153
9.2.5 Reinitiation of wall growth.....	156
9.3 Polarization of cell wall synthesis and apical growth.....	162
9.3.1 Introduction.....	162
9.3.2 Establishment of polarity	162
9.3.3 Development of the hyphal shape.....	165
References	168
 Index	 175