
Contents

Foreword	xi
Preface.....	xiii
Acknowledgments	xv
The Author	xvii
Guest Contributors	xix
Glossary of Acronyms	xxi

Chapter 1	Introduction	1
------------------	---------------------------	----------

1.1	Artificial Intelligence: Competing Approaches or Hybrid Intelligent Systems?	1
1.2	Neural Networks: An Introduction and Brief History	3
1.2.1	The Biological Model	5
1.2.2	The Artificial Neuron Model	6
1.3	Neural Network Application Areas	11
1.4	Concluding Remarks	13
	References	13

Chapter 2	Network Architectures	17
------------------	------------------------------------	-----------

2.1	Neural Network Connectivity and Layer Arrangement	17
2.2	Feedforward Neural Networks	17
2.2.1	The Perceptron Revisited	17
2.2.2	Radial Basis Function Neural Networks	23
2.3	Recurrent Neural Networks	26
2.3.1	The Hopfield Network	28
2.3.2	Kohonen's Self-Organizing Map	30
2.4	Concluding Remarks	33
	References	33

Chapter 3	Model Design and Selection Considerations	37
------------------	--	-----------

3.1	In Search of the Appropriate Model	37
3.2	Data Acquisition	38
3.3	Data Preprocessing and Transformation Processes	39
3.3.1	Handling Missing Values and Outliers	39
3.3.2	Linear Scaling	40
3.3.3	Autoscaling	41
3.3.4	Logarithmic Scaling	41
3.3.5	Principal Component Analysis	41
3.3.6	Wavelet Transform Preprocessing	42

3.4	Feature Selection	43
3.5	Data Subset Selection	44
3.5.1	Data Partitioning	45
3.5.2	Dealing with Limited Data	46
3.6	Neural Network Training	47
3.6.1	Learning Rules	47
3.6.2	Supervised Learning	49
3.6.2.1	The Perceptron Learning Rule	50
3.6.2.2	Gradient Descent and Back-Propagation	50
3.6.2.3	The Delta Learning Rule	51
3.6.2.4	Back-Propagation Learning Algorithm	52
3.6.3	Unsupervised Learning and Self-Organization	54
3.6.4	The Self Organizing Map	54
3.6.5	Bayesian Learning Considerations	55
3.7	Model Selection	56
3.8	Model Validation and Sensitivity Analysis	58
3.9	Concluding Remarks	59
	References	59
Chapter 4	Intelligent Neural Network Systems and Evolutionary Learning	65
4.1	Hybrid Neural Systems	65
4.2	An Introduction to Genetic Algorithms	65
4.2.1	Initiation and Encoding	67
4.2.1.1	Binary Encoding	68
4.2.2	Fitness and Objective Function Evaluation	69
4.2.3	Selection	70
4.2.4	Crossover	71
4.2.5	Mutation	72
4.3	An Introduction to Fuzzy Concepts and Fuzzy Inference Systems	73
4.3.1	Fuzzy Sets	73
4.3.2	Fuzzy Inference and Function Approximation	74
4.3.3	Fuzzy Indices and Evaluation of Environmental Conditions	77
4.4	The Neural-Fuzzy Approach	78
4.4.1	Genetic Algorithms in Designing Fuzzy Rule-Based Systems	81
4.5	Hybrid Neural Network-Genetic Algorithm Approach	81
4.6	Concluding Remarks	85
	References	86
Chapter 5	Applications in Biological and Biomedical Analysis	89
5.1	Introduction	89
5.2	Applications	89

5.2.1	Enzymatic Activity.....	94
5.2.2	Quantitative Structure–Activity Relationship (QSAR).....	99
5.2.3	Psychological and Physical Treatment of Maladies	108
5.2.4	Prediction of Peptide Separation.....	110
5.3	Concluding Remarks	112
	References	115
Chapter 6	Applications in Environmental Analysis	119
6.1	Introduction	119
6.2	Applications.....	120
6.2.1	Aquatic Modeling and Watershed Processes	120
6.2.2	Endocrine Disruptors	128
6.2.3	Ecotoxicity and Sediment Quality	133
6.2.4	Modeling Pollution Emission Processes	136
6.2.5	Partition Coefficient Prediction.....	141
6.2.6	Neural Networks and the Evolution of Environmental Change (A Contribution by Kudlak et al.)	143
6.2.6.1	Studies in the Lithosphere	144
6.2.6.2	Studies in the Atmosphere	144
6.2.6.3	Studies in the Hydrosphere.....	145
6.2.6.4	Studies in the Biosphere	146
6.2.6.5	Environmental Risk Assessment	146
6.3	Concluding Remarks	146
	References	147
	Appendix I: Review of Basic Matrix Notation and Operations.....	151
	Appendix II: Cytochrome P450 (CYP450) Isoform Data Set Used in Michielan et al. (2009)	155
	Appendix III: A 143-Member VOC Data Set and Corresponding Observed and Predicted Values of Air-to-Blood Partition Coefficients.....	179
	Index.....	183