
Contents

Acknowledgments.....	xi
Editors	xiii
Contributors	xv

SECTION I Introduction

Chapter 1 Introduction.....	3
<i>D. J. Gray and R. N. Trigiano</i>	

SECTION II Supporting Methodologies and General Concepts

Chapter 2 Getting Started with Tissue Culture—Media Preparation, Sterile Technique, and Laboratory Equipment.....	11
<i>Caula A. Beyl</i>	
Chapter 3 Nutrition of Cell and Organ Cultures.....	27
<i>J. D. Caponetti and R. N. Trigiano</i>	
Chapter 4 PGRs and Their Use in Micropropagation.....	33
<i>Caula A. Beyl</i>	
Chapter 5 Elements of In Vitro Research	57
<i>Michael E. Compton</i>	
Chapter 6 Proper Use of Microscopes	75
<i>David T. Webb</i>	
Chapter 7 Plant Histological Techniques.....	99
<i>R. N. Trigiano, D. J. Gray, K. R. Malueg, K. A. Pickens, Z.-M. Cheng, and E. T. Graham</i>	
Chapter 8 A Brief Introduction to Plant Anatomy and Morphology	111
<i>R. N. Trigiano, Jennifer A. Franklin, and D. J. Gray</i>	

Chapter 9	Seed Development and Germination.....	127
	<i>Feng Chen, Ruth C. Martin, Songquan Song, and Hiroyuki Nonogaki</i>	
Chapter 10	Molecular Tools for Studying Plant Genetic Diversity	141
	<i>Timothy A. Rinehart, Xinwang Wang, R. N. Trigiano, Naomi R. Rowland, and Rene E. DeVries</i>	
Chapter 11	Molecular Approaches to the Study of Plant Development	155
	<i>Albrecht G. von Arnim and Byung-Hoon Kim</i>	

SECTION III Propagation and Development Concepts

Chapter 12	Propagation by Shoot Culture	181
	<i>Michael Kane</i>	
Chapter 13	Micropropagation of <i>Syngonium</i> by Shoot Culture	193
	<i>Michael Kane</i>	
Chapter 14	Micropropagation and In Vitro Flowering of Rose.....	201
	<i>Michael Kane, Timothy Johnson, and Philip Kauth</i>	
Chapter 15	Micropropagation of Potato by Node Culture and Microtuber Production	207
	<i>Michael Kane</i>	
Chapter 16	Commercial Laboratory Production	213
	<i>G. R. L. Suttle</i>	
Chapter 17	Detection and Elimination of Microbial Endophytes and Prevention of Contamination in Plant Tissue Culture.....	223
	<i>Alan C. Cassells</i>	
Chapter 18	Culture Indexing for Bacterial and Fungal Contaminants	239
	<i>Michael Kane, Philip Kauth, and Timothy Johnson</i>	
Chapter 19	Propagation from Nonmeristematic Tissues—Organogenesis	245
	<i>Robert L. Geneve</i>	
Chapter 20	Developing a Molecular Understanding of In Vitro and In Planta Shoot Organogenesis	259
	<i>Ling Meng, Shibo Zhang, and Peggy G. Lemaux</i>	

Chapter 21	Direct Shoot Organogenesis from Leaf Explants of Chrysanthemum and African Violets	279
	<i>R. N. Trigiano, L. M. Vito, M. T. Windham, Sarah Boggess, and Denita Hadziabdic</i>	
Chapter 22	Propagation from Nonmeristematic Tissues—Nonzygotic Embryogenesis	293
	<i>D. J. Gray</i>	
Chapter 23	Developmental and Molecular Aspects of Nonzygotic (Somatic) Embryogenesis	307
	<i>Xiyan Yang and Xianlong Zhang</i>	
Chapter 24	Embryogenic Callus and Suspension Cultures from Leaves of Orchardgrass.....	327
	<i>D. J. Gray, R. N. Trigiano, and Bob V. Conger</i>	
Chapter 25	Direct Nonzygotic Embryogenesis from Leaves and Flower Receptacles of Cineraria.....	341
	<i>R. N. Trigiano, M. C. Scott, and K. R. Malueg</i>	

SECTION IV Crop Improvement Techniques

Chapter 26	Protoplasts—An Increasingly Valuable Tool in Plant Research.....	349
	<i>Jude W. Grosser and Ahmad A. Omar</i>	
Chapter 27	Demonstration of Principles of Protoplast Isolation Using Chrysanthemum and Orchardgrass Leaves	365
	<i>R. N. Trigiano</i>	
Chapter 28	Isolation, Culture, and Fusion of Tobacco and Potato Protoplasts.....	373
	<i>Richard E. Veilleux and Michael E. Compton</i>	
Chapter 29	Haploid Cultures.....	385
	<i>Denita Hadziabdic, Phillip A. Wadl, and Sandra M. Reed</i>	
Chapter 30	Production of Haploid Tobacco and Potato Plants Using Anther Culture	397
	<i>Phillip A. Wadl, Sandra M. Reed, and Denita Hadziabdic</i>	
Chapter 31	Embryo Rescue.....	405
	<i>Tom Eeckhaut, Katrijn Van Laere, and Johan Van Huylenbroeck</i>	

Chapter 32	Promoters and Gene Expression Regulation.....	433
	<i>Zhijian T. Li and D. J. Gray</i>	
Chapter 33	Genetic Engineering Technologies.....	433
	<i>Zhijian T. Li, Sadanand A. Dhekney, and D. J. Gray</i>	
Chapter 34	Transformation of Plant Meristems.....	435
	<i>Jean H. Gould</i>	
Chapter 35	Genetic Transformation of Chrysanthemum and Tobacco Using <i>Agrobacterium tumefaciens</i>	453
	<i>Margaret M. Young, Linas Padegimas, Nancy A. Reichert, and R. N. Trigiano</i>	
Chapter 36	Genetic Transformation of Tobacco and Production of Transgenic Plants.....	467
	<i>Sadanand A. Dhekney, Zhijian T. Li, and D. J. Gray</i>	
Chapter 37	Genetically Modified Controversies.....	473
	<i>H. A. Richards, L. C. Hudson, M. D. Halfhill, and C. N. Stewart, Jr.</i>	
Chapter 38	Cryopreservation of Plant Cells, Tissues, and Organs.....	489
	<i>Barbara M. Reed, M. N. Normah, and Svetlana V. Kushnarenko</i>	
Chapter 39	Cryopreservation of In Vitro Grown Shoot Tips.....	497
	<i>Svetlana V. Kushnarenko, Barbara M. Reed, and M. N. Normah</i>	
Chapter 40	Cryopreservation of Orthodox and Recalcitrant Seed	507
	<i>M. N. Normah, W. K. Choo, Svetlana V. Kushnarenko, and Barbara M. Reed</i>	
Chapter 41	Plant Biotechnology for the Production of Natural Products.....	515
	<i>Ara Kirakosyan, E. Mitchell Seymour, and Peter Kaufman</i>	
Chapter 42	Pigment Production in <i>Ajuga</i> Cell Cultures.....	531
	<i>Mary Ann Lila and Randy B. Rogers</i>	
Chapter 43	Variation in Tissue Culture	543
	<i>Margaret A. Norton and Robert M. Skirvin</i>	

SECTION V *The Business of Biotechnology*

Chapter 44 Biotechnology Entrepreneurship in the 21st Century	553
<i>David W. Altman</i>	
Chapter 45 Intellectual Property Protection for Plants.....	563
<i>Chris Eisenschenk</i>	
Index	573