

Contents

<i>Foreword</i>	Dr D. A. Ratcliffe	9
<i>Introduction and acknowledgements</i>		13
1	THE TRUST – ORIGINS AND EARLY DAYS <i>E. M. Nicholson, CB, CVO</i>	15
2	THE TRUST FROM 1951 TO 1982 <i>Robert Spencer</i>	29
3	THE TRUST IN ACTION A review <i>Ronald Hickling</i> The Common Birds Census <i>S. M. Taylor</i> The Waterways Bird Survey <i>S. M. Taylor</i> The Nest Record Scheme <i>P. G. Davis</i> Distribution maps and bird atlases <i>I. J. Ferguson-Lees</i> Birds of Estuaries Enquiry <i>A. J. Prater</i> The Garden Bird Feeding Survey <i>P. and E. Willson</i> A Register of Ornithological Sites <i>Ronald Hickling</i>	54 59 68 70 74 77 81 88
4	OUR CHANGING AVIFAUNA <i>Robert Spencer</i>	93
5	MOVEMENT AND MIGRATION <i>Ronald Hickling</i>	129
6	CONSERVATION AND SISTER ORGANISATIONS Royal Society for the Protection of Birds <i>Nicholas Hammond</i> The Wildfowl Trust <i>Dr Myrfin Owen</i> The Royal Society for Nature Conservation and the Nature Conservation Trusts <i>A. E. Smith, OBE</i> The Scottish Ornithologists' Club <i>Alastair Peirse-Duncombe</i> The Irish Wildbird Conservancy <i>Clive Hutchinson</i> Bird reserves of the Scottish Wildlife Trust <i>Bernard Gilchrist, MBE</i>	158 165 178 186 189 192
7	POLLUTION, PROBLEMS AND PESTS Agriculture and birds <i>Prof. Norman W. Moore</i> Woodland and forestry <i>John Andrews</i> Reservoirs and gravel pits <i>Dr Myrfin Owen</i> Wetlands <i>Dr Kenneth Smith</i> Threats to Estuaries <i>A. J. Prater</i> Seabird problems <i>Dr W. R. P. Bourne</i> Gulls <i>Dr Patricia Monaghan</i>	194 202 205 214 220 226 232

6	Contents	
8	THE TRUST IN THE FUTURE S. M. Taylor	238
	References	240
	Facts and figures	249
	1: Ringing and recovery rates 1960-1980	249
	2: The most distant ringing recoveries	252
	3: The fastest movements shown by ringing recoveries	256
	4: Longevity	258
	5: Common causes of mortality of British and Irish birds	262
	6: Woodland bird population densities	265
	7: Farmland bird population densities	266
	8: Breeding statistics for species nesting in Britain and Ireland	268
	9: Central England winter temperatures	273
	10: Breeding season rainfall, England and Wales	274
	11: Ubiquity of species breeding in Britain and Ireland	276
	12: Bird weights in Britain and Ireland	280
	Names of bird species mentioned in the text	287
	Index	291