

CONTENTS

Introduction	1
Acknowledgements	3
How to Use this Book	4
General Notes on Finches and Sparrows and their Relationships	10
How to Identify Finches and Sparrows	13
Colour Plates	19
Systematic Section	165

FRINGILLIDAE: Fringillinae

1	Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	165
2	Blue Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla teydea</i>	167
3	Brambling	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	168

FRINGILLIDAE: Carduelinae

4	Red-fronted Serin	<i>Serinus pusillus</i>	170
5	Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	172
6	Syrian Serin	<i>Serinus syriacus</i>	173
7	Canary	<i>Serinus canaria</i>	174
8	Citril Finch	<i>Serinus citrinella</i>	175
9	Tibetan Siskin	<i>Serinus thibetanus</i>	177
10	Yellow-crowned Canary	<i>Serinus canicollis</i>	178
11	Black-headed Siskin	<i>Serinus nigriceps</i>	180
12	African Citril	<i>Serinus citrinelloides</i>	181
13	Black-faced Canary	<i>Serinus capistratus</i>	182
14	Papyrus Canary	<i>Serinus koliensis</i>	183
15	Forest Canary	<i>Serinus scotops</i>	184
16	White-rumped Seedeater	<i>Serinus leucopygius</i>	185
17	Yellow-rumped Seedeater	<i>Serinus atrogularis</i>	185
18	Arabian Serin	<i>Serinus rothschildi</i>	187
19	Yemen Serin	<i>Serinus menachensis</i>	188
20	Lemon-breasted Canary	<i>Serinus citrinpectus</i>	188
21	Yellow-fronted Canary	<i>Serinus mozambicus</i>	189
22	Grosbeak Canary	<i>Serinus donaldsoni</i>	191
23	Yellow Canary	<i>Serinus flaviventris</i>	192
24	White-bellied Canary	<i>Serinus dorsostriatus</i>	193
25	Brimstone Canary	<i>Serinus sulphuratus</i>	194
26	White-throated Canary	<i>Serinus albogularis</i>	195
27	Streaky-headed Seedeater	<i>Serinus gularis</i>	196
28	Black-eared Canary	<i>Serinus mennelli</i>	198
29	Brown-rumped Seedeater	<i>Serinus tristriatus</i>	199
30	Ankober Serin	<i>Serinus ankoberensis</i>	199
31	Yellow-throated Seedeater	<i>Serinus flavigula</i>	200
32	Salvadori's Seedeater	<i>Serinus xantholaema</i>	201
33	Streaky Seedeater	<i>Serinus striolatus</i>	201
34	Thick-billed Seedeater	<i>Serinus burtoni</i>	202
35	Príncipe Seedeater	<i>Serinus rufobrunneus</i>	203
36	Protea Canary	<i>Serinus leucopterus</i>	204
37	Cape Siskin	<i>Serinus totta</i>	205
38	Drakensberg Siskin	<i>Serinus symonsi</i>	206
39	Black-headed Canary	<i>Serinus alario</i>	207
40	Mountain Serin	<i>Serinus estherae</i>	208
41	São Tomé Grosbeak	<i>Neospiza concolor</i>	209
42	Oriole Finch	<i>Linurgus olivaceus</i>	210
43	Golden-winged Grosbeak	<i>Rhynchostruthus socotranus</i>	211
44	Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>	212
45	Oriental Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis sinica</i>	214
46	Himalayan Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis spinoides</i>	216
47	Vietnamese Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis monguilloti</i>	218

48	Black-headed Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis ambigua</i>	218
49	Siskin	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>	219
50	Pine Siskin	<i>Carduelis pinus</i>	221
51	Black-capped Siskin	<i>Carduelis atriceps</i>	223
52	Andean Siskin	<i>Carduelis spinescens</i>	223
53	Yellow-faced Siskin	<i>Carduelis yarrellii</i>	225
54	Red Siskin	<i>Carduelis cucullata</i>	225
55	Thick-billed Siskin	<i>Carduelis crassirostris</i>	226
56	Hooded Siskin	<i>Carduelis magellanica</i>	228
57	Antillean Siskin	<i>Carduelis dominicensis</i>	229
58	Saffron Siskin	<i>Carduelis siemiradzkii</i>	230
59	Olivaceous Siskin	<i>Carduelis olivacea</i>	231
60	Black-headed Siskin	<i>Carduelis notata</i>	231
61	Yellow-bellied Siskin	<i>Carduelis xanthogastra</i>	232
62	Black Siskin	<i>Carduelis atrata</i>	234
63	Yellow-rumped Siskin	<i>Carduelis uropygialis</i>	234
64	Black-chinned Siskin	<i>Carduelis barbata</i>	235
65	American Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis tristis</i>	236
66	Dark-backed Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis psaltria</i>	238
67	Lawrence's Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis lawrencei</i>	239
68	Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	240
69	Common Redpoll	<i>Carduelis flammea</i>	242
70	Arctic Redpoll	<i>Carduelis hornemanni</i>	245
71	Twite	<i>Carduelis flavirostris</i>	246
72	Linnet	<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>	249
73	Yemen Linnet	<i>Carduelis yemenensis</i>	250
74	Warsangli Linnet	<i>Carduelis johannis</i>	251
75	Hodgson's Mountain Finch	<i>Leucosticte nemoricola</i>	252
76	Brandt's Mountain Finch	<i>Leucosticte brandti</i>	253
77	Rosy Finch	<i>Leucosticte arctoa</i>	255
78	Red-browed Finch	<i>Callacanthus burtoni</i>	257
79	Crimson-winged Finch	<i>Rhodopechys sanguinea</i>	258
80	Trumpeter Finch	<i>Rhodopechys githaginea</i>	260
81	Mongolian Trumpeter Finch	<i>Rhodopechys mongolica</i>	261
82	Desert Finch	<i>Rhodopechys obsoleta</i>	262
83	Long-tailed Rosefinch	<i>Uragus sibiricus</i>	263
84	Przewalski's Rosefinch	<i>Urocynchramus pylzowi</i>	265
85	Blanford's Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus rubescens</i>	266
86	Dark Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus nipalensis</i>	267
87	Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>	269
88	Purple Finch	<i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>	271
89	Cassin's Finch	<i>Carpodacus cassinii</i>	273
90	House Finch	<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>	274
91	Beautiful Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus pulcherrimus</i>	275
92	Stresemann's Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus eos</i>	276
93	Pink-browed Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus rhodochrous</i>	277
94	Vinaceous Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus vinaceus</i>	278
95	Dark-rumped Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus edwardsii</i>	279
96	Sinai Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus synoicus</i>	281
97	Pallas's Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus roseus</i>	282
98	Three-banded Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus trifasciatus</i>	283
99	Spot-winged Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus rhodopeplus</i>	284
100	White-browed Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus thura</i>	285
101	Red-mantled Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus rhodochlamys</i>	287
102	Eastern Great Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus rubicilloides</i>	288
103	Caucasian Great Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus rubicilla</i>	289
104	Red-breasted Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus puniceus</i>	290
105	Tibetan Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus roborowskii</i>	292
106	Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	293
107	Red-headed Rosefinch	<i>Pinicola subhimachala</i>	295
108	Scarlet Finch	<i>Haematospiza sipahi</i>	296
109	Parrot Crossbill	<i>Loxia pytyopsittacus</i>	297
110	Common Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	298
111	Scottish Crossbill	<i>Loxia scotica</i>	302
112	Two-barred Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	303
113	Brown Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula nipalensis</i>	305

114	Philippine Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula leucogenys</i>	306
115	Orange Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula aurantiaca</i>	306
116	Red-headed Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula erythrocephala</i>	307
117	Beavan's Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula erythaca</i>	308
118	Common Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	310
119	Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>	312
120	Chinese Grosbeak	<i>Eophona migratoria</i>	314
121	Japanese Grosbeak	<i>Eophona personata</i>	315
122	Black-and-yellow Grosbeak	<i>Mycerobas icteroides</i>	317
123	Collared Grosbeak	<i>Mycerobas affinis</i>	318
124	Spot-winged Grosbeak	<i>Mycerobas melanozanthos</i>	319
125	White-winged Grosbeak	<i>Mycerobas carnipes</i>	320
126	Evening Grosbeak	<i>Hesperiphona vespertinus</i>	321
127	Hooded Grosbeak	<i>Hesperiphona abeillei</i>	323
128	Gold-naped Finch	<i>Pyrrhoplectes epauletta</i>	324

ESTRILDIDAE

129	Flowerpecker Weaver-finch	<i>Parmoptila woodhousei</i>	325
130	Red-fronted Flowerpecker Weaver-finch	<i>Parmoptila rubrifrons</i>	326
131	White-breasted Negro-finch	<i>Nigrita fusconota</i>	326
132	Chestnut-breasted Negro-finch	<i>Nigrita bicolor</i>	327
133	Pale-fronted Negro-finch	<i>Nigrita luteifrons</i>	328
134	Grey-headed Negro-finch	<i>Nigrita canicapilla</i>	329
135	Fernando Po Olive-back	<i>Nesocharis shelleyi</i>	330
136	White-collared Olive-back	<i>Nesocharis ansorgei</i>	331
137	Grey-headed Olive-back	<i>Nesocharis capistrata</i>	331
138	Crimson-winged Pytilia	<i>Pytilia phoenicoptera</i>	332
139	Red-faced Pytilia	<i>Pytilia hypogrammica</i>	333
140	Orange-winged Pytilia	<i>Pytilia atra</i>	334
141	Green-winged Pytilia	<i>Pytilia melba</i>	335
142	Green-backed Twinspot	<i>Mandingoa nitidula</i>	336
143	Red-faced Crimson-wing	<i>Cryptospiza reichenovii</i>	337
144	Ethiopian Crimson-wing	<i>Cryptospiza salvadorii</i>	338
145	Dusky Crimson-wing	<i>Cryptospiza jacksoni</i>	339
146	Shelley's Crimson-wing	<i>Cryptospiza shelleyi</i>	340
147	Crimson Seedcracker	<i>Pyrenestes sanguineus</i>	341
148	Black-bellied Seedcracker	<i>Pyrenestes ostrinus</i>	342
149	Lesser Seedcracker	<i>Pyrenestes minor</i>	343
150	Grant's Bluebill	<i>Spermophaga poliogenys</i>	344
151	Western Bluebill	<i>Spermophaga haematina</i>	345
152	Red-headed Bluebill	<i>Spermophaga ruficapilla</i>	346
153	Brown Twinspot	<i>Clytospiza montei</i>	347
154	Rosy Twinspot	<i>Hypargos margaritatus</i>	348
155	Peters's Twinspot	<i>Hypargos niveoguttatus</i>	349
156	Dybowski's Dusky Twinspot	<i>Euschistospiza dybowskii</i>	350
157	Dusky Twinspot	<i>Euschistospiza cinereovinacea</i>	351
158	Black-bellied Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta rara</i>	352
159	Bar-breasted Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta rufopicta</i>	353
160	Brown Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta nitidula</i>	354
161	Red-billed Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>	354
162	African Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i>	356
163	Pale-billed Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta landanae</i>	357
164	Jameson's Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta rhodopareia</i>	358
165	Kulikoro Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta virata</i>	359
166	Black-faced Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta larvata</i>	360
167	Cordon-bleu	<i>Uraeginthus angolensis</i>	361
168	Red-cheeked Cordon-bleu	<i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i>	362
169	Blue-capped Cordon-bleu	<i>Uraeginthus cyanocephalus</i>	363
170	Common Grenadier	<i>Uraeginthus granatina</i>	364
171	Purple Grenadier	<i>Uraeginthus ianthinogaster</i>	365
172	Lavender Waxbill	<i>Estrilda caerulescens</i>	366
173	Black-tailed Waxbill	<i>Estrilda perreini</i>	367
174	Cinderella Waxbill	<i>Estrilda thomensis</i>	367
175	Yellow-bellied Waxbill	<i>Estrilda melanotis</i>	368

176	Anambra Waxbill	<i>Estrilda poliopareia</i>	369
177	Fawn-breasted Waxbill	<i>Estrilda paludicola</i>	370
178	Orange-cheeked Waxbill	<i>Estrilda melpoda</i>	371
179	Crimson-rumped Waxbill	<i>Estrilda rhodopyga</i>	371
180	Arabian Waxbill	<i>Estrilda rufibarba</i>	372
181	Black-rumped Waxbill	<i>Estrilda troglodytes</i>	373
182	Common Waxbill	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>	374
183	Black-faced Waxbill	<i>Estrilda nigriloris</i>	375
184	Black-crowned Waxbill	<i>Estrilda nonnula</i>	376
185	Black-headed Waxbill	<i>Estrilda atricapilla</i>	377
186	Black-cheeked Waxbill	<i>Estrilda erythronotos</i>	378
187	Red Munia	<i>Amandava amandava</i>	379
188	Green Munia	<i>Amandava formosa</i>	380
189	Zebra Waxbill	<i>Amandava subflava</i>	381
190	African Quailfinch	<i>Ortygospiza atricollis</i>	382
191	Black-chinned Quailfinch	<i>Ortygospiza gabonensis</i>	383
192	Locust Finch	<i>Ortygospiza locustella</i>	384
193	Red-browed Firetail	<i>Aegintha temporalis</i>	385
194	Painted Finch	<i>Emblema picta</i>	386
195	Beautiful Firetail	<i>Emblema bella</i>	387
196	Red-eared Firetail	<i>Emblema oculata</i>	388
197	Diamond Firetail	<i>Emblema guttata</i>	388
198	Crimson-sided Mountain Finch	<i>Oreostruthus fuliginosus</i>	389
199	Crimson Finch	<i>Neochmia phaeton</i>	390
200	Star Finch	<i>Neochmia ruficauda</i>	391
201	Zebra Finch	<i>Poephila guttata</i>	392
202	Double-barred Finch	<i>Poephila bichenovii</i>	393
203	Masked Finch	<i>Poephila personata</i>	394
204	Long-tailed Finch	<i>Poephila acuticauda</i>	395
205	Black-throated Finch	<i>Poephila cincta</i>	396
206	Green-tailed Parrotfinch	<i>Erythrura hyperythra</i>	397
207	Pin-tailed Parrotfinch	<i>Erythrura prasina</i>	398
208	Green-faced Parrotfinch	<i>Erythrura viridifacies</i>	399
209	Three-coloured Parrotfinch	<i>Erythrura tricolor</i>	400
210	Mount Katanglad Parrotfinch	<i>Erythrura coloria</i>	400
211	Blue-faced Parrotfinch	<i>Erythrura trichroa</i>	401
212	Papuan Parrotfinch	<i>Erythrura papuana</i>	402
213	Red-throated Parrotfinch	<i>Erythrura psittacea</i>	403
214	Red-headed Parrotfinch	<i>Erythrura cyaneovirens</i>	403
215	Pink-billed Parrotfinch	<i>Erythrura kleinschmidtii</i>	405
216	Gouldian Finch	<i>Chloebia gouldiae</i>	406
217	Plum-headed Finch	<i>Aidemosyne modesta</i>	407
218	Indian Silverbill	<i>Lonchura malabarica</i>	408
219	African Silverbill	<i>Lonchura cantans</i>	409
220	Grey-headed Silverbill	<i>Lonchura griseicapilla</i>	410
221	Madagascar Munia	<i>Lonchura nana</i>	410
222	Bronze Mannikin	<i>Lonchura cucullata</i>	411
223	Black-and-white Mannikin	<i>Lonchura bicolor</i>	412
224	Magpie Mannikin	<i>Lonchura fringilloides</i>	413
225	White-rumped Munia	<i>Lonchura striata</i>	414
226	Javan Munia	<i>Lonchura leucogastroides</i>	415
227	Dusky Munia	<i>Lonchura fuscans</i>	416
228	Moluccan Munia	<i>Lonchura molucca</i>	417
229	Spotted Munia	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	417
230	Rufous-bellied Munia	<i>Lonchura kelaarti</i>	419
231	White-bellied Munia	<i>Lonchura leucogastra</i>	420
232	Streak-headed Mannikin	<i>Lonchura tristissima</i>	421
233	White-spotted Mannikin	<i>Lonchura leucosticta</i>	421
234	Chestnut-and-white Mannikin	<i>Lonchura quincticolor</i>	422
235	Chestnut Munia	<i>Lonchura malacca</i>	423
236	White-headed Munia	<i>Lonchura maja</i>	425
237	Pale-headed Munia	<i>Lonchura pallida</i>	425
238	Great-billed Mannikin	<i>Lonchura grandis</i>	426
239	Grey-banded Mannikin	<i>Lonchura vana</i>	427
240	Grey-headed Mannikin	<i>Lonchura caniceps</i>	428
241	Grey-crowned Mannikin	<i>Lonchura nevermanni</i>	428

242	New Britain Mannikin	<i>Lonchura spectabilis</i>	429
243	New Ireland Mannikin	<i>Lonchura forbesi</i>	430
244	Hunstein's Munia	<i>Lonchura hunsteini</i>	431
245	Yellow-rumped Mannikin	<i>Lonchura flaviptymna</i>	432
246	Chestnut-breasted Mannikin	<i>Lonchura castaneothorax</i>	432
247	Black Mannikin	<i>Lonchura stygia</i>	434
248	Grand Valley Mannikin	<i>Lonchura teerinki</i>	434
249	Alpine Mannikin	<i>Lonchura monticola</i>	435
250	Snow Mountain Mannikin	<i>Lonchura montana</i>	436
251	Thick-billed Munia	<i>Lonchura melaena</i>	436
252	Pictorella Finch	<i>Lonchura pectoralis</i>	437
253	Timor Dusky Sparrow	<i>Padda fuscata</i>	438
254	Java Sparrow	<i>Padda oryzivora</i>	439
255	Red-headed Finch	<i>Amadina erythrocephala</i>	440
256	Cut-throat Finch	<i>Amadina fasciata</i>	441

PASSERIDAE

257	Saxaul Sparrow	<i>Passer ammodendri</i>	442
258	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	443
259	Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>	446
260	Sind Jungle Sparrow	<i>Passer pyrrhonotus</i>	448
261	Somali Sparrow	<i>Passer castanopterus</i>	449
262	Cinnamon Sparrow	<i>Passer rutilans</i>	450
263	Pegu Sparrow	<i>Passer flaveolus</i>	451
264	Dead Sea Sparrow	<i>Passer moabiticus</i>	452
265	Rufous Sparrow	<i>Passer motitensis</i>	453
266	Iago Sparrow	<i>Passer iagoensis</i>	455
267	Cape Sparrow	<i>Passer melanurus</i>	456
268	Grey-headed Sparrow	<i>Passer griseus</i>	458
269	Swainson's Sparrow	<i>Passer swainsonii</i>	459
270	Parrot-billed Sparrow	<i>Passer gongonensis</i>	459
271	Swahili Sparrow	<i>Passer suahelicus</i>	460
272	Southern Grey-headed Sparrow	<i>Passer diffusus</i>	461
273	Desert Sparrow	<i>Passer simplex</i>	462
274	Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	463
275	Sudan Golden Sparrow	<i>Passer luteus</i>	465
276	Arabian Golden Sparrow	<i>Passer euchlorus</i>	466
277	Chestnut Sparrow	<i>Passer emini</i>	467
278	Pale Rock Sparrow	<i>Petronia brachydactyla</i>	468
279	Yellow-throated Sparrow	<i>Petronia xanthocollis</i>	469
280	Yellow-spotted Petronia	<i>Petronia pyrgita</i>	470
281	Rock Sparrow	<i>Petronia petronia</i>	471
282	Southern Yellow-throated Sparrow	<i>Petronia supercilialis</i>	473
283	Bush Petronia	<i>Petronia dentata</i>	474
284	Snow Finch	<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>	475
285	Adams's Snow Finch	<i>Montifringilla adamsi</i>	476
286	Mandelli's Snow Finch	<i>Montifringilla taczanowskii</i>	477
287	Père David's Snow Finch	<i>Montifringilla davidiana</i>	478
288	Red-necked Snow Finch	<i>Montifringilla ruficollis</i>	479
289	Blanford's Snow Finch	<i>Montifringilla blanfordi</i>	480
290	Theresa's Snow Finch	<i>Montifringilla theresae</i>	481
	Glossary		483
	Bibliography		485
	Index		494

