

Contents

About the Editors

List of Contributors

Foreword

Series Preface

Preface

Part One BIOLOGICAL PHENOMENA

1	Cell-Receptor Interactions	3
	<i>David Lepzelter and Muhammad Zaman</i>	
1.1	Introduction	3
1.2	Mechanics of Integrins	4
1.3	Two-Dimensional Adhesion	7
1.4	Two-Dimensional Motility	9
1.5	Three-Dimensional Adhesion	11
1.6	Three-Dimensional Motility	12
1.7	Apoptosis and Survival Signaling	13
1.8	Cell Differentiation Signaling	13
1.9	Conclusions	14
	References	15
2	Regulatory Mechanisms of Kinesin and Myosin Motor Proteins: Inspiration for Improved Control of Nanomachines	19
	<i>Sarah Rice</i>	
2.1	Introduction	19
2.2	Generalized Mechanism of Cytoskeletal Motors	19
2.3	Switch I: A Controller of Motor Protein and G Protein Activation	21
2.4	Calcium-Binding Regulators of Myosins and Kinesins	23
2.5	Phospho-Regulation of Kinesin and Myosin Motors	26

2.6	Cooperative Action of Kinesin and Myosin Motors as a "Regulator"	28
2.7	Conclusion	29
	References	30
3	Neuromechanics: The Role of Tension in Neuronal Growth and Memory	35
	<i>Wylie W. Ahmed, Jagannathan Rajagopalan, Alireza Tofangchi, and Taher A. Saif</i>	
3.1	Introduction	35
3.1.1	What is a Neuron?	36
3.1.2	How Does a Neuron Function?	38
3.1.3	How Does a Neuron Grow?	40
3.2	Tension in Neuronal Growth	41
3.2.1	In Vitro Measurements of Tension in Neurons	41
3.2.2	In Vivo Measurements of Tension in Neurons	43
3.2.3	Role of Tension in Structural Development	45
3.3	Tension in Neuron Function	48
3.3.1	Tension Increases Neurotransmission	48
3.3.2	Tension Affects Vesicle Dynamics	48
3.4	Modeling the Mechanical Behavior of Axons	52
3.5	Outlook	58
	References	58

Part Two NANOSCALE PHENOMENA

4	Fundamentals of Roughness-Induced Superhydrophobicity	65
	<i>Neelesh A. Patankar</i>	
4.1	Background and Motivation	65
4.2	Thermodynamic Analysis: Classical Problem (Hydrophobic to Superhydrophobic)	67
4.2.1	Problem Formulation	68
4.2.2	The Cassie–Baxter State	71
4.2.3	Predicting Transition from Cassie–Baxter to Wenzel State	73
4.2.4	The Apparent Contact Angle of the Drop	77
4.2.5	Modeling Hysteresis	79
4.3	Thermodynamic Analysis: Classical Problem (Hydrophilic to Superhydrophobic)	84
4.4	Thermodynamic Analysis: Vapor Stabilization	86
4.5	Applications and Future Challenges	90
	Acknowledgments	91
	References	91
5	Multiscale Experimental Mechanics of Hierarchical Carbon-Based Materials	95
	<i>Horacio D. Espinosa, Tobin Filleter, and Mohammad Naraghi</i>	
5.1	Introduction	95

5.2	Multiscale Experimental Tools	97
5.2.1	<i>Revealing Atomic-Level Mechanics: In-Situ TEM Methods</i>	98
5.2.2	<i>Measuring Ultralow Forces: AFM Methods</i>	101
5.2.3	<i>Investigating Shear Interactions: In-Situ SEM/AFM Methods</i>	102
5.2.4	<i>Collective and Local Behavior: Micromechanical Testing Methods</i>	103
5.3	Hierarchical Carbon-Based Materials	106
5.3.1	<i>Weak Shear Interactions between Adjacent Graphitic Layers</i>	106
5.3.2	<i>Cross-linking Adjacent Graphitic Layers</i>	110
5.3.3	<i>Local Mechanical Properties of CNT/Graphene Composites</i>	113
5.3.4	<i>High Volume Fraction CNT Fibers and Composites</i>	115
5.4	Concluding Remarks	120
	References	123
6	Mechanics of Nanotwinned Hierarchical Metals	129
	<i>Xiaoyan Li and Huajian Gao</i>	
6.1	Introduction and Overview	129
6.1.1	<i>Nanotwinned Materials</i>	130
6.1.2	<i>Numerical Modeling of Nanotwinned Metals</i>	132
6.2	Microstructural Characterization and Mechanical Properties of Nanotwinned Materials	134
6.2.1	<i>Structure of Coherent Twin Boundary</i>	134
6.2.2	<i>Microstructures of Nanotwinned Materials</i>	135
6.2.3	<i>Mechanical and Physical Properties of Nanotwinned Metals</i>	137
6.3	Deformation Mechanisms in Nanotwinned Metals	145
6.3.1	<i>Interaction between Dislocations and Twin Boundaries</i>	146
6.3.2	<i>Strengthening and Softening Mechanisms in Nanotwinned Metals</i>	147
6.3.3	<i>Fracture of Nanotwinned Copper</i>	155
6.4	Concluding Remarks	156
	References	157
7	Size-Dependent Strength in Single-Crystalline Metallic Nanostructures	163
	<i>Julia R. Greer</i>	
7.1	Introduction	163
7.2	Background	164
7.2.1	<i>Experimental Foundation</i>	164
7.2.2	<i>Models</i>	167
7.3	Sample Fabrication	170
7.3.1	<i>FIB Approach</i>	170
7.3.2	<i>Directional Solidification and Etching</i>	172

7.3.3	<i>Templated Electroplating</i>	173
7.3.4	<i>Nanoimprinting</i>	173
7.3.5	<i>Vapor-Liquid-Solid Growth</i>	174
7.3.6	<i>Nanowire Growth</i>	175
7.4	<i>Uniaxial Deformation Experiments</i>	175
7.4.1	<i>Nanoindenter-Based Systems (Ex Situ)</i>	176
7.4.2	<i>In-Situ Systems</i>	176
7.5	<i>Discussion and Outlook on Size-Dependent Strength in Single-Crystalline Metals</i>	178
7.5.1	<i>Cubic Crystals</i>	178
7.5.2	<i>Non-Cubic Single Crystals</i>	183
7.6	<i>Conclusions and Outlook</i>	184
	<i>References</i>	185
Part Three EXPERIMENTATION		
8	<i>In-Situ TEM Electromechanical Testing of Nanowires and Nanotubes</i>	193
	<i>Horacio D. Espinosa, Rodrigo A. Bernal, and Tobin Filleter</i>	
8.1	<i>Introduction</i>	193
8.1.1	<i>Relevance of Mechanical and Electromechanical Testing for One-Dimensional Nanostructures</i>	194
8.1.2	<i>Mechanical and Electromechanical Characterization of Nanostructures: The Need for In-Situ TEM</i>	196
8.2	<i>In-Situ TEM Experimental Methods</i>	197
8.2.1	<i>Overview of TEM Specimen Holders</i>	199
8.2.2	<i>Methods for Mechanical and Electromechanical Testing of Nanowires and Nanotubes</i>	200
8.2.3	<i>Sample Preparation for TEM of One-Dimensional Nanostructures</i>	208
8.3	<i>Capabilities of In-Situ TEM Applied to One-Dimensional Nanostructures</i>	212
8.3.1	<i>HRTEM</i>	212
8.3.2	<i>Diffraction</i>	216
8.3.3	<i>Analytical Techniques</i>	217
8.3.4	<i>In-Situ Specimen Modification</i>	218
8.4	<i>Summary and Outlook</i>	220
	<i>Acknowledgments</i>	221
	<i>References</i>	221
9	<i>Engineering Nano-Probes for Live-Cell Imaging of Gene Expression</i>	227
	<i>Gang Bao, Brian Wile, and Andrew Tsourkas</i>	
9.1	<i>Introduction</i>	227
9.2	<i>Molecular Probes for RNA Detection</i>	229
9.2.1	<i>Fluorescent Linear Probes</i>	229
9.2.2	<i>Linear FRET Probes</i>	232

9.2.3	<i>Quenched Auto-ligation Probes</i>	233
9.2.4	<i>Molecular Beacons</i>	234
9.2.5	<i>Dual-FRET Molecular Beacons</i>	236
9.2.6	<i>Fluorescent Protein-Based Probes</i>	237
9.3	Probe Design, Imaging, and Biological Issues	239
9.3.1	<i>Specificity of Molecular Beacons</i>	239
9.3.2	<i>Fluorophores, Quenchers, and Signal-to-Background</i>	241
9.3.3	<i>Target Accessibility</i>	242
9.4	Delivery of Molecular Beacons	244
9.4.1	<i>Microinjection</i>	245
9.4.2	<i>Cationic Transfection Agents</i>	245
9.4.3	<i>Electroporation</i>	245
9.4.4	<i>Chemical Permeabilization</i>	246
9.4.5	<i>Cell-Penetrating Peptide</i>	246
9.5	Engineering Challenges and Future Directions	248
	Acknowledgments	249
	References	249
10	Towards High-Throughput Cell Mechanics Assays for Research and Clinical Applications	255
	<i>David R. Myers, Daniel A. Fletcher, and Wilbur A. Lam</i>	
10.1	Cell Mechanics Overview	255
10.1.1	<i>Cell Cytoskeleton and Cell-Sensing Overview</i>	256
10.1.2	<i>Forces Applied by Cells</i>	259
10.1.3	<i>Cell Responses to Force and Environment</i>	260
10.1.4	<i>General Principles of Combined Mechanical and Biological Measurements</i>	261
10.2	Bulk Assays	262
10.2.1	<i>Microfiltration</i>	262
10.2.2	<i>Rheometry</i>	264
10.2.3	<i>Ektacytometry</i>	266
10.2.4	<i>Parallel-Plate Flow Chambers</i>	267
10.3	Single-Cell Techniques	268
10.3.1	<i>Micropipette Aspiration</i>	268
10.3.2	<i>Atomic Force Microscopy</i>	270
10.3.3	<i>Microplate Stretcher</i>	272
10.3.4	<i>Optical Tweezers</i>	273
10.4	Existing High-Throughput Cell Mechanical-Based Assays	274
10.4.1	<i>Optical Stretchers</i>	274
10.4.2	<i>Traction Force Microscopy via Bead-Embedded Gels</i>	275
10.4.3	<i>Traction Force Microscopy via Micropost Arrays</i>	275
10.4.4	<i>Substrate Stretching Assays</i>	277
10.4.5	<i>Magnetic Twisting Cytometry</i>	277
10.4.6	<i>Microfluidic Pore and Deformation Assays</i>	278
10.5	Cell Mechanical Properties and Diseases	280
	References	284

11	Microfabricated Technologies for Cell Mechanics Studies	293
	<i>Sri Ram K. Vedula, Man C. Leong, and Chwee T. Lim</i>	
11.1	Introduction	293
11.2	Microfabrication Techniques	294
11.2.1	Photolithography and Soft Lithography	294
11.2.2	Microphotopatterning (μ PP)	297
11.3	Applications to Cell Mechanics	298
11.3.1	Micropatterned Substrates	298
11.3.2	Micropillared Substrates	301
11.3.3	Microfluidic Devices	304
11.4	Conclusions	307
	References	307
Part Four MODELING		
12	Atomistic Reaction Pathway Sampling: The Nudged Elastic Band Method and Nanomechanics Applications	313
	<i>Ting Zhu, Ju Li, and Sidney Yip</i>	
12.1	Introduction	313
12.1.1	Reaction Pathway Sampling in Nanomechanics	314
12.1.2	Extending the Time Scale in Atomistic Simulation	314
12.1.3	Transition-State Theory	315
12.2	The NEB Method for Stress-Driven Problems	315
12.2.1	The NEB method	315
12.2.2	The Free-End NEB Method	317
12.2.3	Stress-Dependent Activation Energy and Activation Volume	320
12.2.4	Activation Entropy and Meyer–Neldel Compensation Rule	322
12.3	Nanomechanics Case Studies	324
12.3.1	Crack Tip Dislocation Emission	324
12.3.2	Stress-Mediated Chemical Reactions	326
12.3.3	Bridging Modeling with Experiment	327
12.3.4	Temperature and Strain-Rate Dependence of Dislocation Nucleation	329
12.3.5	Size and Loading Effects on Fracture	330
12.4	A Perspective on Microstructure Evolution at Long Times	332
12.4.1	Sampling TSP Trajectories	333
12.4.2	Nanomechanics in Problems of Materials Ageing	334
	References	336
13	Mechanics of Curvilinear Electronics	339
	<i>Shuodao Wang, Jianliang Xiao, Jizhou Song, Yonggang Huang, and John A. Rogers</i>	
13.1	Introduction	339

13.2	Deformation of Elastomeric Transfer Elements during Wrapping Processes	342
13.2.1	Strain Distribution in Stretched Elastomeric Transfer Elements	342
13.2.2	Deformed Shape of Elastomeric Transfer Elements	344
13.3	Buckling of Interconnect Bridges	347
13.4	Maximum Strain in the Circuit Mesh	351
13.5	Concluding Remarks	355
	Acknowledgments	355
	References	355
14	Single-Molecule Pulling: Phenomenology and Interpretation	359
	<i>Ignacio Franco, Mark A. Ratner, and George C. Schatz</i>	
14.1	Introduction	359
14.2	Force–Extension Behavior of Single Molecules	360
14.3	Single-Molecule Thermodynamics	364
14.3.1	Free Energy Profile of the Molecule Plus Cantilever	365
14.3.2	Extracting the Molecular Potential of Mean Force $\phi(\xi)$	366
14.3.3	Estimating Force–Extension Behavior from $\phi(\xi)$	369
14.4	Modeling Single-Molecule Pulling Using Molecular Dynamics	370
14.4.1	Basic Computational Setup	370
14.4.2	Modeling Strategies	371
14.4.3	Examples	373
14.5	Interpretation of Pulling Phenomenology	376
14.5.1	Basic Structure of the Molecular Potential of Mean Force	377
14.5.2	Mechanical Instability	378
14.5.3	Dynamical Bistability	381
14.6	Summary	384
	Acknowledgments	385
	References	385
15	Modeling and Simulation of Hierarchical Protein Materials	389
	<i>Tristan Giesa, Graham Bratzel, and Markus J. Buehler</i>	
15.1	Introduction	389
15.2	Computational and Theoretical Tools	391
15.2.1	Molecular Simulation from Chemistry Upwards	391
15.2.2	Mesoscale Methods for Modeling Larger Length and Time Scales	392
15.2.3	Mathematical Approaches to Biomateriomics	394
15.3	Case Studies	400
15.3.1	Atomistic and Mesoscale Protein Folding and Deformation in Spider Silk	400
15.3.2	Coarse-Grained Modeling of Actin Filaments	402
15.3.3	Category Theoretical Abstraction of a Protein Material and Analogy to an Office Network	403

15.4	Discussion and Conclusion	406
	Acknowledgments	406
	References	406
16	Geometric Models of Protein Secondary-Structure Formation	411
	<i>Hendrik Hansen-Goos and Seth Lichter</i>	
16.1	Introduction	411
16.2	Hydrophobic Effect	412
16.2.1	Variable Hydrogen-Bond Strength	415
16.3	Prior Numerical and Coarse-Grained Models	415
16.4	Geometry-Based Modeling: The Tube Model	416
16.4.1	Motivation	416
16.4.2	Impenetrable Tube Models	417
16.4.3	Including Finite-Sized Particles Surrounding the Protein	419
16.4.4	Models Using Real Protein Structure	421
16.5	Morphometric Approach to Solvation Effects	422
16.5.1	Hadwiger's Theorem	422
16.5.2	Applications	424
16.6	Discussion, Conclusions, Future Work	429
16.6.1	Results	429
16.6.2	Discussion and Speculations	430
	Acknowledgments	433
	References	433
17	Multiscale Modeling for the Vascular Transport of Nanoparticles	437
	<i>Shaolie S. Hossain, Adrian M. Kopacz, Yongjie Zhang, Sei-Young Lee, Tae-Rin Lee, Mauro Ferrari, Thomas J.R. Hughes, Wing Kam Liu, and Paolo Decuzzi</i>	
17.1	Introduction	437
17.2	Modeling the Dynamics of NPs in the Macrocirculation	438
17.2.1	The 3D Reconstruction of the Patient-Specific Vasculature	439
17.2.2	Modeling the Vascular Flow and Wall Adhesion of NPs	440
17.2.3	Modeling NP Transport across the Arterial Wall and Drug Release	440
17.3	Modeling the NP Dynamics in the Microcirculation	448
17.3.1	Semi-analytical Models for the NP Transport	449
17.3.2	An IFEM for NP and Cell Transport	452
17.4	Conclusions	456
	Acknowledgments	456
	References	457
Index		461