

TABLE OF CONTENTS

LIST OF FIGURES	xiv
LIST OF TABLES	xv
List of Appendix Tables	xv
FOREWORD	1
DEDICATION	2
EDITOR'S NOTES	3
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	3
PREFACE	4
 SECTION I. GENERAL CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS FOR IMPERILED TAXA	 7
Overview	7
Specific Recommendations	9
References	13
 SECTION II. CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS FOR KEY HABITATS AND IMPERILED WILDLIFE ASSOCIATES	 15
Overview	15
Coarse Filter Approach—Terrestrial Complexes	18
Longleaf Pine-Scrub Oak-Wiregrass/Pine Flatwood/Pine Savanna/ Upland Pine Forest /Embedded Bog-Ephemeral Pond	18
Lowland Pine Forests	18
Upland Pine Forests	20
Glades/Barrens/Prairies/Prairie Edges/Old Field Succession-	25
Caves/Rock Outcrops/Climb Face-Ledges/Talus Slopes/Deep Rock Crevices	29
Agricultural/Silvicultural	33
Mesic Hardwood Forest Interiors/Cove Hardwoods/Ravines	35
Urban-Suburban Residential-	44
Fine Filter Approach—Terrestrial Habitat Generalists-	46
Coarse Filter Approach—Aquatic Habitat Complexes-	48
Large Streams and Rivers-	48
Ocean Interface/Barrier Islands/Beach-Dunes/Maritime Forests	54
Barrier Islands-	54

Mainland Beach and Dune Complexes- - - - -	55
Maritime Forests- - - - -	56
Freshwater River Floodplains/Forested Wetlands/Permanent Ponds/Pond-Lake Margins/Alluvial Muck - - - - -	59
Bottomland and Floodplain Forests- - - - -	59
Seeps/Spring-Spring Runs/Small Streams- - - - -	62
Freshwater Marshes/Wet Meadows- - - - -	66
Estuaries/Brackish Wetlands/Saltwater Marshes - - - - -	69
References Cited- - - - -	72
Tables - - - - -	82
 SECTION III. CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS FOR INDIVIDUAL IMPERILED TAXA	 85
Overview - - - - -	85
Freshwater Mussels/List of Extirpated Taxa - - - - -	86
Pheasantshell - - - - -	87
Elktoe - - - - -	87
Southern Elktoe - - - - -	87
Chipola Slabshell - - - - -	87
Brother Spike - - - - -	87
Upland Combshell - - - - -	88
Catspaw - - - - -	88
Southern Acomshell - - - - -	88
Green Floater - - - - -	88
Scaleshell Mussel - - - - -	89
Coosa Moccasinshell - - - - -	89
Hickorynut - - - - -	89
Littlewing Pearlymussel - - - - -	89
Clubshell - - - - -	89
Black Clubshell - - - - -	90
Flat Pigtoe - - - - -	90
Fluted Kidneyshell - - - - -	90
Cumberland Bean - - - - -	90
List of Extirpated/Conservation Action Underway Taxa - - - - -	91

Dromedary Pearlymussel	92
Oyster Mussel	92
Birdwing Pearlymussel	92
Cumberland Monkeyface	92
List of Priority I/Highest Conservation Concern Taxa	93
Spectaclecase	94
Alabama Pearlshell	94
Mucket	94
Slippershell Mussel	94
Fanshell	95
Alabama Spike	95
Delicate Spike	95
Spike	95
Fluted Elephantear	96
Inflated Spike	96
Purple Bankclimber	96
Cumberland Combshell	96
Southern Combshell	97
Snuffbox	97
Shiny Pigtoe	97
Finerayed Pigtoe	98
Narrow Pigtoe	98
Round Ebonyshell	98
Longsolid	98
Cracking Pearlymussel	99
Pink Mucket	99
Southern Sandshell	99
Shinyrayed Pocketbook	99
Alabama Lampmussel	100
Slabside Pearlymussel	100
Cumberland Moccasinshell	100
Gulf Moccasinshell	100

Ring Pink	101
Round Hickorynut	101
White Wartback	101
Orangefoot Pimpleback	101
Sheepnose	102
Painted Clubshell	102
Dark Pigtoe	102
Southern Pigtoe	102
Tennessee Clubshell	103
Ovate Clubshell	103
Rough Pigtoe	103
Oval Pigtoe	103
Pyramid Pigtoe	104
Round Pigtoe	104
Heavy Pigtoe	104
Kidneyshell	105
Triangular Kidneyshell	105
Southern Kidneyshell	105
Rabbitsfoot	105
Sculptured Pigtoe	106
Creeper	106
Southern Purple Lilliput	106
Pale Lilliput	106
Deertoe	107
List of Priority 2/High Conservation Concern Taxa	108
Rayed Creekshell	109
Tennessee Pigtoe	109
Finerayed Pocketbook	109
Orangeacre Mucket	109
Flutedshell	110
Tennessee Heelsplitter	110
Black Sandshell	110

Alabama Moccasinshell	110
Alabama Hickorynut	111
Southern Clubshell	111
Fuzzy Pigtoe	111
Alabama Heelsplitter	111
Choctaw Bean	111
Coosa Creekshell	112
Tapered Pigtoe	112
Alabama Creekmussel	112
Downy Rainbow	112
Freshwater Snails/List of Extirpated Taxa	113
Smooth Mudalia	114
Knobby Rocksnail	114
List of Extirpated/Conservation Action Underway Taxa	115
Spiny Riversnail	116
Interrupted Rocksnail	116
List of Priority 1/Highest Conservation Concern Taxa	117
Slender Campeloma	118
Cylindrical Lioplax	118
Tulotoma	118
Flat Pebblesnail	118
Armored Marstonia	119
Moss Pyrg	119
Anthony's Riversnail	119
Princess Elimia	119
Cockle Elimia	120
Lacy Elimia	120
Round-rib Elimia	120
Engraved Elimia	120
Plicate Rocksnail	120
Corpulent Hornsnail	121
Rough Hornsnail	121

List of Priority 2/High Conservation Concern Taxa -----	122
Ample Elimia -----	123
Lilyshoals Elimia -----	123
Black Mudalia -----	123
Puzzle Elimia -----	123
Squat Elimia -----	123
Round Rocksnail -----	124
Spotted Rocksnail -----	124
Painted Rocksnail -----	124
Armored Rocksnail -----	124
Warty Rocksnail -----	125
Muddy Rocksnail -----	125
Rugged Hornsnail -----	125
Skirted Hornsnail -----	125
Fishes -----	126
List of Extirpated Taxa -----	126
Lake Sturgeon -----	127
Shovelnose Sturgeon -----	127
Shortnose Gar -----	127
Goldeye -----	127
Spotfin Chub -----	127
Popeye Shiner -----	128
Elegant Madtom -----	128
Ashy Darter -----	128
Trispot Darter -----	129
List of Priority 1/Highest Conservation Concern Taxa -----	130
Alabama Sturgeon -----	131
Palezone Shine -----	131
Cahaba Shiner -----	131
Ironcolor Shiner -----	132
Alabama Cavefish -----	132

Pygmy Sculpin	132
Spring Pygmy Sunfish	132
Slackwater Darter	133
Holiday Darter	133
Vermilion Darter	133
Brighteye Darter	134
Lollipop Darter	134
Watercress Darter	134
Rush Darter	135
Boulder Darter	135
Goldline Darter	135
Blotchside Logperch	135
Slenderhead Darter	136
Snail Darter	136
Warrior Bridled Darter	136
Halloween Darter	136
List of Priority 2/High Conservation Concern Taxa	137
Gulf Sturgeon	138
Alabama Shad	138
Blue Shiner	138
Streamline Chub	139
Shoal Chub	139
Ghost Shiner	139
Dusky Shiner	139
Suckermouth Minnow	140
Stargazing Minnow	140
Broadstripe Shiner	140
Bluenose Shiner	140
Mountain Madtom	141
Brindled Madtom	141
Frecklebelly Madtom	141
Highlands Stonecat	141

Shoal Bass	142
Locust Fork Darter	142
Sipsey Darter	142
Bluebreast Darter	142
Lipstick Darter	143
Coldwater Darter	143
Tuscumbia Darter	143
Bandfin Darter	144
Blueface Darter	144
Coal Darter	144
Gilt Darter	144
Amphibians/List of Priority 1/Highest Conservation Concern Taxa	146
Gopher Frog and Mississippi Gopher Frog	147
River Frog	147
Flatwoods Salamander	148
Eastern Hellbender	148
Southern Dusky Salamander	149
List of Priority 2/High Conservation Concern Taxa	150
Pine Barrens Treefrog	151
Little Grass Frog	151
One-toed Amphiuma	151
Green Salamander	152
Seepage Salamander	152
Tennessee Cave Salamander	153
Red Hills Salamander	153
Black Warrior Waterdog	154
Reptiles/List of Priority 1/Highest Conservation Concern Taxa	155
Eastern Indigo Snake	156
Southern Hognose Snake	156
Black Pine Snake	157
Loggerhead Sea Turtle	158

Green Sea Turtle	159
Kemp's Ridley Sea Turtle	160
Leatherback Sea Turtle	161
Mississippi Diamondback Terrapin	161
Alabama Red-bellied Turtle	162
List of Priority 2/High Conservation Concern Taxa	163
Mimic Glass Lizard	164
Coal Skink	164
Southeastern Five-lined Skink	164
Rainbow Snake	165
Prairie Kingsnake	165
Eastern Kingsnake	166
Speckled Kingsnake	166
Northern Pine Snake	167
Florida Pine Snake	168
North Florida Swamp Snake	168
Eastern Coral Snake	169
Eastern Diamondback Rattlesnake	169
Alligator Snapping Turtle	170
Barbour's Map Turtle	171
Razor-backed Musk Turtle	171
Flattened Musk Turtle	172
Gopher Tortoise	172
Birds/List of Extirpated Taxa	174
Ivory-billed Woodpecker	175
Common Raven	175
List of Priority 1/Highest Conservation Concern Taxa	176
Snowy Plover	177
Wilson's Plover	177
Piping Plover	177
Red-cockaded Woodpecker	178

Bewick's Wren	178
Cerulean Warbler	178
Henslow's Sparrow	179
List of Priority 2/High Conservation Concern Taxa	180
Least Bittern	181
Reddish Egret	181
Wood Stork	181
American Black Duck	182
Swallow-tailed Kite	182
Northern Harrier	183
American Kestrel	183
Yellow Rail	184
Black Rail	184
American Oystercatcher	185
American Woodcock	185
Short-eared Owl	186
Wood Thrush	186
Worm-eating Warbler	186
Swainson's Warbler	187
Kentucky Warbler	187
Bachman's Sparrow	188
Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow	188
Seaside Sparrow	189
Mammals/List of Extirpated Taxa	190
Red Wolf	191
Puma	191
Elk	192
Bison	192
List of Priority 1/Highest Conservation Concern Taxa	193
Gray Myotis	194
Indiana Myotis	194

Rafinesque's Big-eared Bat	195
Alabama Beach Mouse	195
Perdido Key Beach Mouse	195
Black Bear	196
West Indian Manatee	197
List of Priority 2/High Conservation Concern Taxa	198
Pygmy Shrew	199
Little Brown Myotis	199
Southeastern Myotis	199
Northern Long-eared Myotis	199
Northern Yellow Bat	200
Brazilian Free-tailed Bat	200
Marsh Rabbit	200
Appalachian Cottontail	201
Southeastern Pocket Gopher	201
Allegheny Woodrat	202
Meadow Jumping Mouse	202
Long-tailed Weasel	202
Eastern Spotted Skunk	202
REFERENCES CITED	203
GLOSSARY OF TERMS	208
APPENDICES	212
ABOUT THE EDITORS	220