

CONTENTS

Contributors vii
Preface xiii
Acknowledgments xv

SECTION I: INTRODUCTION 1

1 The Immune System 1

William E. Paul

SECTION II: ORGANIZATION AND EVOLUTION OF THE IMMUNE SYSTEM 27

2 Lymphoid Tissues and Organs 27

Eitan M. Akirav, Shan Liao, and Nancy H. Ruddle

3 Evolution of the Immune System 56

Martin F. Flajnik and Louis Du Pasquier

SECTION III: IMMUNOGLOBULINS AND B LYMPHOCYTES 125

4 Immunoglobulins: Structure and Function 125

*Harry W. Schroeder, Jr., David Wald, and
Neil S. Greenspan*

5 Antigen-antibody Interactions and Monoclonal Antibodies 152

*Jay A. Berzofsky, Ira J. Berkower, and
Suzanne L. Epstein*

6 Immunoglobulins: Molecular Genetics 192

Edward Max

7 B Lymphocyte Development and Biology 237

Richard R. Hardy

8 B Lymphocyte Signaling Mechanisms and Activation 270

Anthony L. DeFranco

9 B Lymphocyte Biology 289

Michael McHeyzer-Williams

SECTION IV: T LYMPHOCYTES 313

10 T Cell Antigen Receptors 313

Mark M. Davis and Yueh-Hsiu Chien

11 T Lymphocyte Signaling Mechanisms and Activation 346

Gary A. Koretzky

12 Development of T Cells 376

Ellen V. Rothenberg and Mary A. Yui

13 Peripheral T Lymphocyte Responses and Function 407

Steven L. Reiner

SECTION V: THE INTERSECTION OF INNATE AND ADAPTIVE IMMUNITY 427

14 The Innate Immune System 427

Ruslan Medzhitov

15 Dendritic Cells 451

Muriel Moser

16 Natural Killer Cells 483

Wayne M. Yokoyama

17 NKT Cells and Other Innatelike T and B Lineages 518

Albert Bendelac

18 Macrophages and Phagocytosis 547

Siamon Gordon

19 Major Histocompatibility Complex (MHC) Molecules: Structure, Function, and Genetics 570

*David H. Margulies, Kannan Natarajan,
Jamie Rossjohn, and James McCluskey*

20 Cell Biology of Antigen Processing and Presentation 614

Lélia Delamarre and Ira Mellman

SECTION VI: REGULATION AND EFFECTOR FUNCTIONS OF THE IMMUNE RESPONSE 631

- 21 **Immunogenicity and Antigen Structure 631**
Jay A. Berzofsky and Ira J. Berkower
- 22 **Fc Receptors and Their Role in Immune Regulation and Inflammation 684**
Jeffrey V. Ravetch and Falk Nimmerjahn
- 23 **Type I Cytokines and Interferons and Their Receptors 706**
Warren J. Leonard
- 24 **Interleukin-1 Family of Ligands and Receptors 750**
Charles A. Dinarello
- 25 **TNF-Related Cytokines in Immunity 776**
Carl F. Ware
- 26 **Chemokines 804**
Philip M. Murphy
- 27 **Programmed Cell Death 834**
Nicolas Bidère, Helen C. Su, and Michael J. Lenardo
- 28 **Immunologic Memory 862**
Stephen P. Schoenberger and Shane Crotty
- 29 **Immunologic Tolerance 898**
Ronald H. Schwartz
- 30 **Regulatory/Suppressor T Cells 943**
Ethan M. Shevach
- 31 **The Mucosal Immune System 983**
Hiroshi Kiyono, Jun Kunisawa, Jerry R. McGhee, and Jiri Mestecky
- 32 **Neural Immune Interactions 1031**
Jeanette I. Webster Marketon and Esther M. Sternberg
- 33 **Complement 1047**
Cornelia Speth, Wolfgang M. Proding, Reinhard Würzner, Heribert Stoiber, and Manfred P. Dierich
- 34 **Cytotoxic T Lymphocytes 1079**
R. Chris Bleackley

SECTION VII: IMMUNITY TO INFECTIOUS AGENTS 1097

- 35 **The Immune Response to Parasites 1097**
David L. Sacks, Alan Sher, Eleanor M. Riley, and Thomas A. Wynn
- 36 **Immunity to Viruses 1131**
Hildegund Ertl
- 37 **Immune Responses to Intracellular Bacteria 1165**
Eric Pamer
- 38 **Immunity to Extracellular Bacteria 1182**
Jeffrey N. Weiser and Moon H. Nahm
- 39 **Immunology of HIV Infection 1204**
Norman L. Letvin
- 40 **Vaccines 1233**
G.J.V. Nossal

SECTION VIII: IMMUNOLOGIC MECHANISMS IN DISEASE 1291

- 41 **Systemic Autoimmunity 1291**
Betty Diamond
- 42 **Organ-Specific Autoimmunity 1331**
Matthias G. von Herrath and Dirk Homann
- 43 **Immunological Mechanisms of Allergic Disease 1375**
Marsha Wills-Karp
- 44 **Transplantation Immunology 1426**
Megan Sykes, Kathryn Wood, and David H. Sachs
- 45 **Tumor Immunology 1489**
Nicholas P. Restifo, Paul F. Robbins, and Steven A. Rosenberg
- 46 **Primary Immunodeficiency Diseases 1523**
Rebecca H. Buckley
- Index 1553**