

CONTENTS

PART I

Principles of Microbiology

ONE

The Science of Microbiology 1

*Case History: Microbiological Advances
Make a Big Difference 2*

The Unseen World and Ours 2

- Microbes, Disease, and History 2
- Microbes and Life Today 4
- Careers in Microbiology 5

The Scope of Microbiology 6

- Bacteria 6
- Archaea 6
- Algae 7
- Fungi 7
- Protozoa 7
- Viruses 9
- Helminths 9

A Brief History of Microbiology 9

- Van Leeuwenhoek's Animalcules 10

The Case of James Greenlees 11

- Spontaneous Generation 11
- The Germ Theory of Disease 13

Frau Hesse's Pantry 14

- Immunity 14
- Public Hygiene 15

Microbiology Today 15

- Chemotherapy 15

Cbilled Fever 16

- Immunology 6
- Virology 17
- Basic Biology 17
- Genetic Engineering and Genomics 17
- The Future 17

Summary 18

Review Questions 20

Essay Questions 21

Suggested Readings 21

TWO

Basic Chemistry 22

The Chemical Soup of Life 23

The Basic Building Blocks 23

- Atoms 24
- Elements 25
- Molecules 25

Radioactive Tracers 26

Chemical Bonds and Reactions 27

- Covalent Bonds 27
- Ionic Bonds 28
- Hydrogen Bonds 29
- Chemical Reactions 29

Water 32

- Special Properties of Water 32
- Water as a Solvent 32

Organic Molecules 35

- Carbon Atoms 35
- Functional Groups 36

Macromolecules 37

- Proteins 37

A Tantalizing Question 38

- Nucleic Acids 40
- Polysaccharides 42
- Lipids 44

Bread in the Desert 45

A Useful Polysaccharide 45

Summary 46

Review Questions 47

Correlation Questions 48

Essay Questions 48

Suggested Readings 48

THREE

The Methods of Microbiology 49

Case History: First, Do a Gram Stain 50

Viewing Microorganisms 50

- Properties of Light 50

Measuring Microorganisms 52

- Microscopy 53
- The Compound Light Microscope 55
- Wet Mounts 56
- Stains 56
- Light Microscopy: Other Ways to Achieve Contrast 60

Just by Looking 62**Molecular Stains: A New Use for Jellyfish 63**

- Light Microscopy: Scanning Microscopes 64
- Other Light Microscopes 64
- Electron Microscopy 64
- Scanned-Proximity Probe Microscopes: Viewing Atoms and Molecules 67
- Uses of Microscopy 67

Culturing Microorganisms 68

- Obtaining a Pure Culture 68
- The Importance of Being Pure* 71
- Growing a Pure Culture 73
- And They Grew Happily Ever After* 75
- Preserving a Pure Culture 77

Microorganisms That Cannot Be Cultivated in the Laboratory 78**Summary 79****Review Questions 81****Correlation Questions 82****Essay Questions 82****Suggested Readings 82****FOUR*****Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Cells: Structure and Function 83******Case History: An Infectious Examination 84*****Structure and Function 84*****A Matched Team 85*****The Prokaryotic Cell 86**

- Structure of the Bacterial Cell 87
- Be Prepared 90*
- No One Knows for Sure, but a Long Time 91*
- Structure of the Archaeon Cell 98

The Eukaryotic Cell 98

- Structure 99

Membrane Function 106***Endosymbiosis: Something Old, Something New 106***

- Simple Diffusion 107
- Osmosis 108
- Facilitated Diffusion 108
- Active Transport 108
- Group Translocation 109
- Engulfment 109

Summary 110**Review Questions 112****Correlation Questions 113****Essay Questions 113****Suggested Readings 113****FIVE*****Metabolism of Microorganisms 114******Case History: A Good Bug Gone Bad 115*****Metabolism: An Overview 115*****Introducing Escherichia coli 116*****Aerobic Metabolism 118**

- Bringing Nutrients into the Cell 118
- Catabolism 120
- Reducing Reductionism 122*
- Biosynthesis 128
- Polymerization 129
- Assembly 130
- Not Just Proteins Anymore 131*

Anaerobic Metabolism 131

- Anaerobic Respiration 132
- Fermentation 132
- The Nose Knows 133*

Nutritional Classes of Microorganisms 134

- Formation of Precursor Metabolites by Autotrophs 134
- Formation of ATP and Reducing Power by Photoautotrophs 135
- Formation of ATP and Reducing Power by Chemoautotrophs 136

Regulation of Metabolism 137

- Purpose 137
- Types 137

Summary 140**Review Questions 142**

Correlation Questions 143

Essay Questions 143

Suggested Readings 143

SIX

The Genetics of Microorganisms 144

Case History: Death by Mutation 145

Structure and Function of Genetic Material 145

The Structure of DNA 145

Reactions of DNA 146

Replication of DNA 147

Serendipity and Science 148

Gene Expression 151

Regulation of Gene Expression 155

Regulation of Transcription 156

Jamaine Zeig 157

Regulation of Translation 158

Global Regulation 159

Two-Component Regulatory Systems 160

Changes in a Cell's Genetic Information 161

The Genome 161

Pasteur Revisited 162

Mutations 162

Selecting and Identifying Mutants 165

Uses of Mutant Strains 166

Genetic Exchange Among Bacteria 167

The Genetics of Antibiotic Resistance 171

Genetic Exchange Among Eukaryotic

Microorganisms 171

Population Dynamics 172

Summary 175

Review Questions 177

Correlation Questions 178

Essay Questions 178

Suggested Reading 178

SEVEN

Recombinant DNA Technology and Genomics 179

Case History: Practical Genomics 180

Recombinant DNA Technology and Genomics 180

Recombinant DNA Technology 180

Gene Cloning 181

Cohen, Boyer, and Corned Beef 181

Cloning Dinosaurs 183

Hosts for Recombinant DNA 189

Applications of Recombinant

DNA Technology 190

Tree Testimony 191

Clinical Notes: Fighting TB—New Hope 193

Genomics 193

Sequencing 193

Assembling 195

Annotation 195

Benefits of Genomics 196

Summary 198

Review Questions 199

Correlation Questions 200

Essay Questions 200

Suggested Readings 200

EIGHT

The Growth of Microorganisms 201

Case History: It Looked Like an Epidemic 202

Populations 202

The Way Microorganisms Grow 203

Doubling Time and Growth Rate 203

Exponential Growth 204

Phases of Growth 205

A Walking Chemostat 206

Continuous Cultures of

Microorganisms 206

Growth of a Colony 207

Biofilms 207

What Microorganisms Need to Grow 207

Nutrition 207

The Nonnutrient Environment 210

Fighting off a Chill 211

The Record Temperature 212

Why Does Champagne Come in a Heavy Bottle? 213

Measuring Microbial Growth 214

Measuring the Mass of Cells in a Population 214

- Counting the Number of Cells
in a Population 215
- Measuring Metabolic Activity 220

Summary 220

Review Questions 222

Correlation Questions 222

Essay Questions 222

Suggested Readings 222

NINE

Controlling Microorganisms 223

Case History: Four Hundred Thousand Patients 224

The Way Microorganisms Die 224

Some Useful Terms 224

Death Rate 225

Sterilization 225

Physical Controls on Microorganisms 226

Heat 226

Cold 226

Radiation 228

Filtration 228

Drying 228

Osmotic Strength 229

Chemical Controls on Microorganisms 229

Selecting a Germicide 229

Testing Germicides 230

Classes of Germicides 230

Preserving Food 232

Temperature 233

pH 233

Water 233

Chemicals 234

Summary 235

Review Questions 236

Correlation Questions 236

Essay Questions 237

Suggested Readings 237

PART II

The Microorganisms

TEN

Classification 238

The Universal Tree of Life 239

Principles of Biological Classification 240

No Job Too Big 241

Scientific Nomenclature 241

Artificial and Natural Systems of Classification 241

The Fossil Record 241

The Concept of Species 242

Looks Can Be Deceiving 243

Microorganisms and Higher

Levels of Classification 244

Methods of Microbial Classification 245

Numerical Taxonomy 245

Traditional Characters Used to

Classify Prokaryotes 246

Kits Come to the Micro Lab 247

Good Question 249

Comparing Genomes 249

Escherichia coli's Family Tree 251

Characters Used to Classify Viruses 253

Dichotomous Keys 253

Summary 255

Review Questions 256

Correlation Questions 256

Essay Questions 256

Suggested Readings 256

ELEVEN

The Prokaryotes 257

Case History: Growing a Variety of Bacteria 258

Prokaryotic Taxonomy 258

The *Bergey's Manual* Scheme of Prokaryotic Taxonomy 260

Domain Archaea 260

A1 Crenarchaeota 260

A2 Euryarchaeota 260

Domain Bacteria 264

B4 Deinococcus-Thermus 264

B5 Chrysiogenetes 264

B10 Cyanobacteria 264

B11 Chlorobi 264

Giant Bacteria 265

B12 Proteobacteria 266

B13 Firmicutes 271

B14 Actinobacteria 274

Can Prokaryotes Grow Anywhere?**What About Mars? 275**

B16 Chlamydiae 277

B17 Spirochaetes 278

B20 Bacteroidetes 279

B21 Fusobacteria 280

Summary 280**Review Questions 282****Correlation Questions 282****Essay Questions 283****Suggested Readings 283****TWELVE*****Eukaryotic Microorganisms,
Helminths, and Arthropod
Vectors 284*****Case History: A Fatal Fungus 285****Eukaryotic Microorganisms 285****Parasitology: A Can of Worms? 286**

Fungi 286

Gerald Fink 288

Algae 295

St. Anthony's Fire 296

Lichens 298

Protozoa 299

Not Gone and Not Forgotten 300

The Slime Molds 302

Sick Horses, Sick Buildings 303

Relatedness of Eukaryotic Microbes 304

Helminths 304

Arthropod Vectors 307

The Organisms 308

Arthropods and Human Health 308

Summary 309**Review Questions 311****Correlation Questions 311****Essay Questions 311****Suggested Readings 311****THIRTEEN*****The Viruses 313*****Case History: A Double Hit 314****The Ultimate Parasites 314**

The Discovery of Viruses 315

Are Viruses Alive? 315

Classification of Viruses 316

Host Range 316

Size 316

Structure 316

Life Cycle 318

Taxonomy 318

Bacteriophages 321**Werner Arber 321**

Phage Counts and Phage Growth 321

Replication Pathways 323

How Safe Is Safe? 323**Animal Viruses 325**

Cell Cultures 326

Replication 327

Latency 331

Animal Viruses of Special Interest 331

Good Timing**Plant Viruses 336**

Growth, Replication, and Control 337

Tobacco Mosaic Virus 337

Viruses of Eukaryotic Microorganisms 337**Infectious Agents That Are****Simpler Than Viruses 337**

Viroids 338

Prions 338

The Origin of Viruses 338**Summary 339****Review Questions 340****Correlation Questions 341****Essay Questions 341****Suggested Readings 341**

PART III

Principles of Human-Microbe Interaction

FOURTEEN

Microorganisms and Human Health 342

Case History: Avoiding a Serious Infection by Treating Someone Else 343

Normal Biota 344

- Resident Biota 344
- Transient Biota 345
- Opportunists 345

TORCH 345

- Changing Biota 345

Symbiosis 346

- Commensalism 346
- Mutualism 347
- Parasitism 347

Factors That Determine The Normal Biota 347

- Living Tissues as an Environment for Microorganisms 347
- Microbial Adaptations to Life on Body Surfaces 349

Sites of Normal Biota 350

- The Skin 350
- The Conjunctiva 352

Gram-negative Bacteria 353

- The Nasal Cavity and Nasopharynx 353
- The Mouth 355
- The Intestinal Tract 355
- The Vagina 356
- The Urethra 356

Once a Hydrogen-Producer, Always a Hydrogen-Producer 357

Is Normal Biota Helpful or Harmful? 357

- Conflicting Theories 357
- Harmful Effects 358
- Beneficial Effects 358
- Loss of Normal Biota 358
- A Spectrum of Disease-causing Abilities 358

Summary 359

Review Questions 360

Correlation Questions 361

Essay Questions 361

FIFTEEN

Microorganisms and Human Disease 362

Case History: The Infection of Baby Girl B 363

The Seven Capabilities of a Pathogen 363

One: Maintaining A Reservoir 364

- Human Reservoirs 364
- Animal Reservoirs 364

Koch's Postulates 366

- Environmental Reservoirs 366

Two: Getting to and Entering a Host 367

- Portals of Entry 367
- Modes of Transmission 368

Three: Adhering to a Body Surface 372

Four: Invading the Body 373

Five: Evading the Body's Defenses 374

- Evading Phagocytosis 374
- Evading the Immune System 375

Critical Cues 376

- Obtaining Iron 376

Six: Multiplying in the Host 376

No Harm, No Foul 377

- Toxins 377
- Damage Caused by Host Responses 380
- Viral Pathogenesis 381

Another Golden Age? 382

Seven: Leaving the Body 383

Emerging and Reemerging Infectious Diseases 383

Summary 385

Review Questions 386

Correlation Questions 387

Essay Questions 388

Suggested Readings 388

SIXTEEN

*The Immune System:
Innate Immunity 389**Case History: T. L.'s Close Call: Part One 390***The Body's Three Lines of
Defense Against Infection 390**
*Fever 391***The Innate Immune System 393**
Activation of Complement 393
Phagocytes and Phagocytosis 395
When Phagocytes Don't Work 397
Inflammation 397
Complement Out of Control 398
Effects of Inflammatory Mediators 398
Blood: A Complex Body Tissue 400
Acute Inflammation 402
Inflammatory Repair 402**Defense Against Viral Infections 403**
Interferons 403
Natural Killer Cells 403**Summary 405****Review Questions 406****Correlation Questions 407****Essay Questions 407****Suggested Readings 407**

SEVENTEEN

*The Immune System:
Adaptive Immunity 408**Case History: T. L.'s Close Call: Part Two 409***The Adaptive Immune System: An Overview 409**
Lymphocytes 410
Humoral Immunity 411
Cell-mediated Immunity 411
Lymphoid Tissues 411
Antigens 412**The Humoral Immune Response 414**
Generating Antibody Diversity 414
Structure of Antibodies 414
Runaway Antibodies 415
B-Cell Activation 417*The Indispensable Macrophage 417*
Reactivation: Immunological Memory 419
Action of Antibodies 420
*Anti-immune Trickery: Various Strategies 422***The Cell-mediated Immune Response 424**
Antigen Recognition 424
T-Cell Activation 425
T-Cell Response 425**Natural Killer Cells 426****Immune Tolerance 427****Types of Adaptive Immunity 427****The Role of the Adaptive Immune
System in T. L.'s Recovery 428****Summary 429****Review Questions 430****Correlation Questions 431****Essay Questions 431****Suggested Readings 431**

EIGHTEEN

*Immunological Disorders 432**Case History: "It's Nothing—Just a Bee Sting" 433***Immune System Malfunctions 433****Hypersensitivity 433**
Type I: Anaphylactic Hypersensitivity (Allergy) 434
Type II: Cytotoxic Hypersensitivity 437
Blood Transfusion 440
Type III: Immune-complex Hypersensitivity 441
Type IV: Cell-mediated (Delayed)
Hypersensitivity 443**Organ Transplantation 443**
Immunosuppression 445**Immunodeficiencies 445**
*David—Life in a Germ-free World 446***Cancer and the Immune System 447****Summary 447****Review Questions 449****Correlation Questions 449****Essay Questions 450****Suggested Readings 450**

NINETEEN

Diagnostic Immunology 451

Case History: Diagnostic Immunology at Home: Pregnancy Tests 452

Diagnostic Immunology 452**Detecting Antigen-Antibody Reactions 453**

Precipitation Reactions 453

Agglutination Reactions 456

Complement Fixation Reactions 458

Immunoassays 459**Fluorescent Antibodies 460**

Monoclonal Antibodies 461

The Immune System in a Bottle 462

Summary 463**Review Questions 464****Correlation Questions 464****Essay Questions 464****Suggested Readings 464**

TWENTY

Preventing Disease 465

Case History: Epidemiology Stops an Epidemic 466

Preventing Disease 466**Epidemiology 466**

Cholera Epidemic on Broad Street 467

The Methods of Epidemiology 468

Types of Epidemiological Studies 471

Respiratory Isolation 474

MMWR Alert 476

Public Health 477

Public Health Organizations 477

Limiting Exposure to Pathogenic

Microorganisms 477

One Step Forward, Two Steps Back 478

Immunization 479

Active Immunization 479

The First Vaccination 481

Passive Immunization 483

Summary 486**Review Questions 487****Correlation Questions 488****Essay Questions 488****Suggested Readings 488**

TWENTY-ONE

Pharmacology 489

Case History: Scarlet Fever—Then and Now 490

Principles of Pharmacology 490

Drug Administration 491

Drug Distribution 492

Eliminating Drugs from the Body 493

Side Effects and Allergies 493

Drug Resistance 494

The Original Wonder Drug 497

The Serum Killing-Power Test 498

Drug Dosage 499

Targets of Antimicrobial Drugs 501

The Cell Wall 501

Cell Membranes 501

Protein Synthesis 502

The Medical Letter 502

Nucleic Acids 502

Folic Acid Synthesis 502

Antimicrobial Drugs 503

Antibacterial Drugs 503

The Discovery of Streptomycin 507

Antimicrobial Drugs in U. S. History 508

Antimycobacterial Drugs 510

Antifungal Drugs 511

Antiparasitic Drugs 512

Antimalarial Drugs 513

Antiviral Drugs 514

Summary 515**Review Questions 517****Correlation Questions 518****Essay Questions 518****Suggested Readings 518**

PART IV

Human Diseases Caused by Microorganisms

TWENTY-TWO

Infections of the Respiratory System 519

Clinical Science 520

Diagnosis 520

Prognosis and Treatment 521

Types of Infection 521

Progress of an Infection 522

Organization of Chapters 22 Through 27 522

The Respiratory System 522

Structure and Function 522

Fighting for Every Breath 523

Defenses and Normal Biota: A Brief Review 524

Clinical Syndromes 524

Upper Respiratory Infections 525

Bacterial Infections 525

Viral Infections 529

Lower Respiratory Infections 530

Bacterial Infections 530

Deal Me Out 533

Courage—and Lead Weights 535

Viral Infections 538

Influenza and Asthma: A Dangerous

Combination 540

Fungal Infections 541

Summary 546

Review Questions 547

Correlation Questions 548

Essay Questions 548

TWENTY-THREE

Infections of the Digestive System 549

Case History: Good Reason To Be Worried 550

The Digestive System 551

Structure and Function 551

Clinical Syndromes 552

Infections of the Oral Cavity and Salivary Glands 553

Bacterial Infections 553

Viral Infections 554

Infections of the Intestinal Tract 555

Bacterial Infections 555

Typhoid Mary 557

No Room for Salmonella 559

The Medical Advance of the Century 562

Just Stress? 564

Viral Infections 565

Protozoal Infections 566

Helminthic Infections 568

Worm Worries 569

Infections of the Liver 570

Viral Infections 570

Helminthic Infections 572

Summary 577

Review Questions 579

Correlation Questions 580

Essay Questions 580

Suggested Readings 581

TWENTY-FOUR

Infections of the Genitourinary System 582

Case History: You Can't Be Too Careful 583

The Genitourinary System 584

Structure and Function of the Urinary System 584

Structure and Function of the Reproductive System 585

Defenses of Normal Biota: A Brief Review 585

Clinical Syndromes 585

Urinary Tract Infections 585

Diagnosis 586

Lower versus Upper Urinary Tract Infections 586

Treatment 587

Bacteria That Cause UTIs	587
Leptospirosis	587
Sexually Transmissible Diseases (STDs)	588
Bacterial Infections	589
<i>A Game We May Never Win</i>	590
<i>The Stages of Syphilis</i>	592
<i>The Neapolitan-French-West Indian-Spanish-Canton-Chinese Disease</i>	593
Viral Infections	596
<i>Safer Sex—What Does It Really Mean?</i>	598
Infections of the Female Reproductive Tract	599
Bacterial Infections	599
<i>Toxic Shock Syndrome</i>	600
Fungal and Protozoal Infections	601
Infections of the Male Reproductive Tract	602
Infections Transmitted from Mother to Infant	602
Bacterial Infections	602
<i>Listeriosis Outbreak</i>	603
Viral Infections	603
<i>A Good Outcome to a Bad Scare</i>	604
Summary	607
Review Questions	608
Correlation Questions	609
Essay Questions	609
Suggested Readings	610

TWENTY-FIVE

Infections of the Nervous System 611

<i>Case History: Twenty-four Hours</i>	612
The Nervous System	613
Structure and Function	613
Clinical Syndromes	613
Infections of the Meninges	615
Bacterial Causes	615
Viral Causes: Aseptic Meningitis	616
<i>Aseptic Meningitis</i>	617
Fungal Causes	617
<i>A Stiff Baby and a Limp Baby</i>	618
Diseases of Neural Tissue	619
Bacterial Causes	619
Viral Causes	621

<i>A Bizarre and Deadly Encounter</i>	621
Prion Causes	624
Protozoal Causes	625
<i>Louise Pearce's Mission</i>	626

Summary 628

Review Questions 629

Correlation Questions 629

Essay Questions 630

Suggested Readings 630

TWENTY-SIX

Infections of the Body's Surface 631

<i>Case History: A Lifelong Visitor</i>	632
The Body's Surfaces	632
Structure and Function of the Skin	632
Structure and Function of the Eye's Surface	633
Defenses and Normal Microbiota:	
A Brief Review	634
Clinical Syndromes	634
Skin Infections	634
Bacterial Causes	634
<i>The Little Red Spot</i>	636
<i>Acne Can Be Controlled</i>	640
Viral Causes	642
<i>Absolutely Astonishing</i>	646
Fungal Causes	646
Arthropod Causes	648
Eye Infections	649
Bacterial Causes	649
Viral Causes	650
Helminthic Causes	650
<i>Some Hope</i>	651
Summary	654
Review Questions	656
Correlation Questions	657
Essay Questions	657
Suggested Readings	657

TWENTY-SEVEN

Systemic Infections 658*Case History: Risky Business* 659**The Cardiovascular and Lymphatic Systems 659**

Structure and Function 659

Defenses and Normal Biota: A Brief Review 661

Clinical Syndromes 661

Infections of the Heart 662

Endocarditis 662

Myocarditis 663

Pericarditis 663

Systemic Infections 664

Bacterial Infections 664

A Near Miss 666*Steamships and the Plague* 667*A Fatal Gift* 668*Tick Check* 669

Viral Infections 674

Three Faces of AIDS 676*AIDS Scare* 679

Protozoal Infections 681

Malaria and Evolution 681

Helminthic Infections 684

Summary 689**Review Questions** 691**Correlation Questions** 692**Essay Questions** 692**Suggested Readings** 692

PART V

**Benefits and Uses
of Microorganisms**

TWENTY-EIGHT

**Microorganisms and the
Environment 693***Case History: When Help Becomes Harm* 694**Life and the Evolution of****Our Environment** 694**Microorganisms in the Biosphere 695**

Soil 695

Not Just Another Soil Fungus 696

Water 699

Deep-Sea Hydrothermal Vents 699

Air 701

The Cycles of Matter 701

The Nitrogen Cycle 701

The Carbon Cycle 704

Off Balance 706

The Phosphorus Cycle 706

The Sulfur Cycle 707

Treatment of Waste Water 710

Sewage Treatment Plants 710

Septic Tanks and Oxidation Ponds 712

Treatment of Drinking Water 712

Processing Methods 712

Testing Methods 712

An Unplanned Experiment 713*Bacteria That Make Plastics* 715**Summary** 716**Review Questions** 717**Correlation Questions** 717**Essay Questions** 717**Suggested Readings** 718

TWENTY-NINE

Microbial Biotechnology 719*Case History: The Germ Theory of Swiss Cheese* 720**Traditional Uses of Microorganisms 720**

Lactic Acid Bacteria 721

Yeasts 722

Mixed Cultures 725

Microbes as Insecticides 726**Microbes as Chemical Factories 726**

Anaerobic Fermentations 726

Microbes versus Petroleum 727

Aerobic Processes 727

A Good Host 730

Chemical Reactions 731

Using Genetically Engineered Microbes 732

Medical Uses 732

Agricultural Uses 734

Summary	736
Review Questions	737
Correlation Questions	737
Essay Questions	737
Suggested Readings	737

APPENDIX I

Metric Measurements and Conversions A-1

APPENDIX II

Some Word Roots Used in Microbiology A-3

APPENDIX III

Pronunciation of Scientific Names A-7

APPENDIX IV

Biochemical Pathways A-9

GLOSSARY G-1

CREDITS C-1

INDEX I-1