

Contents

Contributors	page ix
Preface	xv
1 Biodiversity discovery and its importance to conservation	1
Rodney L. Honeycutt, David M. Hillis, and John W. Bickham	
Box 1: Genetic identification of cryptic species: An example in <i>Rhogeessa</i>	22
Amy B. Baird	
2 Gene flow, biodiversity, and genetically modified crops: Weedy rice in Thailand	35
Barbara Schaal, Wesley J. Leverich, Sansanee Jamjod, Chanya Maneechote, Anbreen Bashir, Amena Prommin, Adirek Punyalue, Athitya Suta, Theerasak Sintukhiew, Anupong Wongtamee, Tonapha Pusadee, Sunisa Niruntrayakul, and Benjavan Rerkasem	
Box 2: Environmental risk assessment of genetically engineered salmon	37
Robert H. Devlin and Fredrik L. Sundström	
3 A community and ecosystem genetics approach to conservation biology and management	50
Thomas G. Whitham, Catherine A. Gehring, Luke M. Evans, Carri J. LeRoy, Randy K. Bangert, Jennifer A. Schweitzer, Gerard J. Allan, Robert C. Barbour, Dylan G. Fischer, Bradley M. Potts, and Joseph K. Bailey	
Box 3: Landscape genetics of an American chestnut borer	63
Jeffrey D. Holland	
4 Vertebrate sex-determining genes and their potential utility in conservation, with particular emphasis on fishes	74
J. Andrew DeWoody, Matthew C. Hale, and John C. Avise	
Box 4: Sex identification and population size of grizzly bears by using noninvasive genetic sampling	76
Lisette Waits	
5 Historical and contemporary dynamics of adaptive differentiation in European oaks	101
Antoine Kremer, Valérie Le Corre, Rémy J. Petit, and Alexis Ducousso	

	<i>Box 5: Adaptive shifts in natural populations of high dispersing species</i>	117
	Stephen R. Palumbi	
6	Association genetics, population genomics, and conservation: Revealing the genes underlying adaptation in natural populations of plants and animals	123
	Krista M. Nichols and David B. Neale	
	<i>Box 6: Unraveling counterintuitive evolutionary trends: Coat color in Soay sheep</i>	139
	Jake Gratten, Alastair J. Wilson, Allan F. McRae, Dario Beraldi, Peter M. Visscher, Josephine M. Pemberton, and Jon Slate	
7	Hybridization in threatened and endangered animal taxa: Implications for conservation and management of biodiversity	169
	Kelly R. Zamudio and Richard G. Harrison	
	<i>Box 7: Mating opportunities in animal hybrid zones</i>	171
	Marjorie Matocq	
8	Pollen and seed movement in disturbed tropical landscapes	190
	J. L. Hamrick	
	<i>Box 8-1: Effective population size</i>	192
	J. L. Hamrick	
	<i>Box 8-2: Allelic recharge in populations recovering from bottleneck events</i>	194
	Joseph D. Busch, Jennifer McCreight, and Peter M. Waser	
9	Implications of landscape alteration for the conservation of genetic diversity of endangered species	212
	Paul L. Leberg, Giridhar N. R. Athrey, Kelly R. Barr, Denise L. Lindsay, and Richard F. Lance	
	<i>Box 9: Dune restoration introduces genetically distinct American beachgrass, <i>Ammophila breviligulata</i>, into a threatened local population</i>	214
	Julle R. Etterson and Rebecca M. Holmstrom	
10	Integrating evolutionary considerations into recovery planning for Pacific salmon	239
	Robin S. Waples, Michelle M. McClure, Thomas C. Wainwright, Paul McElhany, and Peter W. Lawson	
	<i>Box 10: The Kermode bear: A swirl of scientific, management, and ethical values in British Columbia</i>	259
	Kermit Ritland	
11	Using molecular methods to improve the genetic management of captive breeding programs for threatened species	267
	Jamie A. Ivy and Robert C. Lacy	
	<i>Box 11: Pedigree reconstruction: An alternative to systematic breeding</i>	285
	Yousry A. El-Kassaby	

12 Wildlife reintroductions: The conceptual development and application of theory	296
Olin E. Rhodes, Jr., and Emily K. Latch	
Box 12: Genetic ramifications of restoration of blight-resistant American chestnut	307
Lisa Worthen, Charles H. Michler, and Keith E. Woeste	
13 Evolutionary toxicology	320
Lee R. Shugart, Chris W. Theodorakis, and John W. Bickham	
Box 13: Microarrays and molecular phenotypes	335
Stan D. Wulschleger and David J. Weston	
Index	363

Color plates follow page 174.