

# Contents

<i>Introduction</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xv
1 The Struggle for Existence	1
2 The Roots of Controversy	27
3 Must There Be a Balance of Nature?	75
4 The Pursuit of Ecological Generality	96
5 Model Building: A Controversial Craft	128
6 Theoretical Explanation and Fundamental Laws	176
7 The Explanatory Continuum	196
8 Theories, Models, and Explanatory Tools	234
Epilogue	276
<i>References</i>	285
<i>Index</i>	303