

CONTENTS

Foreword	xi
Preface	xv
Acknowledgments	xix
Contributors	xxi

Section I DATA COLLECTION, ANALYSIS, AND VISUALIZATION 1

1 DEFINING BIOINFORMATICS AND STRUCTURAL BIOINFORMATICS 3

Russ B. Altman and Jonathan M. Dugan

2 FUNDAMENTALS OF PROTEIN STRUCTURE 15

Eric D. Scheeff and J. Lynn Fink

3 FUNDAMENTALS OF DNA AND RNA STRUCTURE 41

Stephen Neidle, Bohdan Schneider, and Helen M. Berman

4 COMPUTATIONAL ASPECTS OF HIGH-THROUGHPUT CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC MACROMOLECULAR STRUCTURE DETERMINATION 77

Paul D. Adams, Ralf W. Grosse-Kunstleve, and Axel T. Brunger

5 MACROMOLECULAR STRUCTURE DETERMINATION BY NMR SPECTROSCOPY 93

*John L. Markley, Arash Bahrami, Hamid R. Eghbalnia, Francis C. Peterson,
Robert C. Tyler, Eldon L. Ulrich, William M. Westler, and Brian F. Volkman*

6	ELECTRON MICROSCOPY IN THE CONTEXT OF STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS BIOLOGY	143
	<i>Niels Volkmann and Dorit Hanein</i>	
7	STUDY OF PROTEIN THREE-DIMENSIONAL STRUCTURE AND DYNAMICS USING PEPTIDE AMIDE HYDROGEN/DEUTERIUM EXCHANGE MASS SPECTROMETRY (DXMS) AND CHEMICAL CROSS-LINKING WITH MASS SPECTROMETRY TO CONSTRAIN MOLECULAR MODELING	171
	<i>Sheng Li, Dmitri Mouradov, Gordon King, Tong Liu, Ian Ross, Bostjan Kobe, Virgil L. Woods Jr, and Thomas Huber</i>	
8	SEARCH AND SAMPLING IN STRUCTURAL BIOINFORMATICS	207
	<i>Ilan Samish</i>	
9	MOLECULAR VISUALIZATION	237
	<i>Steven Bottomley and Erik Helmerhorst</i>	
Section II	DATA REPRESENTATION AND DATABASES	269
10	THE PDB FORMAT, mmCIF FORMATS, AND OTHER DATA FORMATS	271
	<i>John D. Westbrook and Paula M.D. Fitzgerald</i>	
11	THE WORLDWIDE PROTEIN DATA BANK	293
	<i>Helen M. Berman, Kim Henrick, Haruki Nakamura, and John L. Markley</i>	
12	THE NUCLEIC ACID DATABASE	305
	<i>Bohdan Schneider, Joanna de la Cruz, Zukang Feng, Li Chen, Shuchismita Dutta, Irina Persikova, John D. Westbrook, Huanwang Yang, Jasmine Young, Christine Zardecki, and Helen M. Berman</i>	
13	OTHER STRUCTURE-BASED DATABASES	321
	<i>J. Lynn Fink, Helge Weissig, and Philip E. Bourne</i>	

Section III	DATA INTEGRITY AND COMPARATIVE FEATURES	339
14	STRUCTURAL QUALITY ASSURANCE <i>Roman A. Laskowski</i>	341
15	THE IMPACT OF LOCAL ACCURACY IN PROTEIN AND RNA STRUCTURES: VALIDATION AS AN ACTIVE TOOL <i>Jane S. Richardson and David C. Richardson</i>	377
16	STRUCTURE COMPARISON AND ALIGNMENT <i>Marc A. Marti-Renom, Emidio Capriotti, Ilya N. Shindyalov, and Philip E. Bourne</i>	397
17	PROTEIN STRUCTURE EVOLUTION AND THE SCOP DATABASE <i>Raghu P. R. Metpally and Boojala V. B. Reddy</i>	419
18	THE CATH DOMAIN STRUCTURE DATABASE <i>Frances M. G. Pearl, Alison Cuff, and Christine A. Orengo</i>	433
Section IV	STRUCTURAL AND FUNCTIONAL ASSIGNMENT	457
19	SECONDARY STRUCTURE ASSIGNMENT <i>Claus A. Andersen and Burkhard Rost</i>	459
20	IDENTIFYING STRUCTURAL DOMAINS IN PROTEINS <i>Stella Veretnik, Jenny Gu, and Shoshana Wodak</i>	485
21	INFERRING PROTEIN FUNCTION FROM STRUCTURE <i>James D. Watson, Gail J. Bartlett, and Janet M. Thornton</i>	515
22	STRUCTURAL ANNOTATION OF GENOMES <i>Adam J. Reid, Corin Yeats, Jonathan Lees, and Christine A. Orengo</i>	539

23	EVOLUTION STUDIED USING PROTEIN STRUCTURE	559
	<i>Song Yang, Ruben Valas, and Philip E. Bourne</i>	
Section V MACROMOLECULAR INTERACTIONS		573
24	ELECTROSTATIC INTERACTIONS	575
	<i>Nathan A. Baker and J. Andrew McCammon</i>	
25	PREDICTION OF PROTEIN-NUCLEIC ACID INTERACTIONS	593
	<i>Timothy Robertson and Gabriele Varani</i>	
26	PREDICTION OF PROTEIN-PROTEIN INTERACTIONS FROM EVOLUTIONARY INFORMATION	615
	<i>Alfonso Valencia and Florencio Pazos</i>	
27	DOCKING METHODS, LIGAND DESIGN, AND VALIDATING DATA SETS IN THE STRUCTURAL GENOMICS ERA	633
	<i>Natasja Brooijmans</i>	
Section VI STRUCTURE PREDICTION		663
28	CASP AND OTHER COMMUNITY-WIDE ASSESSMENTS TO ADVANCE THE FIELD OF STRUCTURE PREDICTION	665
	<i>Jenny Gu and Philip E. Bourne</i>	
29	PREDICTION OF PROTEIN STRUCTURE IN 1D: SECONDARY STRUCTURE, MEMBRANE REGIONS, AND SOLVENT ACCESSIBILITY	679
	<i>Burkhard Rost</i>	
30	HOMOLOGY MODELING	715
	<i>Hanka Venselaar, Elmar Krieger, and Gert Vriend</i>	
31	FOLD RECOGNITION METHODS	733
	<i>Adam Godzik</i>	

32 **DE NOVO PROTEIN STRUCTURE PREDICTION: METHODS AND APPLICATION** 755

Kevin Drew, Dylan Chivian, and Richard Bonneau

33 **RNA STRUCTURAL BIOINFORMATICS** 791

Magdalena A. Jonikas, Alain Laederach, and Russ B. Altman

Section VII **THERAPEUTIC DISCOVERY** 807

34 **STRUCTURAL BIOINFORMATICS IN DRUG DISCOVERY** 809

William R. Pitt, Alicia Pérez Higuero, and Colin R. Groom

35 **B-CELL EPIOTOPE PREDICTION** 847

Julia V. Ponomarenko and Marc H.V. van Regenmortel

Section VIII **FUTURE CHALLENGES** 879

36 **METHODS TO CLASSIFY AND PREDICT THE STRUCTURE OF MEMBRANE PROTEINS** 881

Mariahuisa Pellegrini-Calace and Janet M. Thornton

37 **PROTEIN MOTION: SIMULATION** 907

Ilan Samish, Jenny Gu, and Michael L. Klein

38 **THE SIGNIFICANCE AND IMPACTS OF PROTEIN DISORDER AND CONFORMATIONAL VARIANTS** 937

Jenny Gu and Vincent J. Hilser

39 **PROTEIN DESIGNABILITY AND ENGINEERING** 961

Nikolay V. Dokholyan

40 **STRUCTURAL GENOMICS OF PROTEIN SUPERFAMILIES** 983

Stephen K. Burley, Steven C. Almo, Jeffrey B. Bonanno, Mark R. Chance, Spencer Emtage, Andras Fiser, Andrej Sali, J. Michael Sauder, and Subramanyam Swaminathan

INDEX 1019