

Contents

Preface	xi
1 Introduction to metabolism	1
Overview of the chapter	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Metabolic pathways	2
1.3 Organization of pathways	4
1.4 Enzymes and enzyme-mediated reactions	6
1.5 Bioenergetics: an introduction to biological thermodynamics	16
1.6 Enzyme-mediated control of metabolic pathways	17
1.7 Strategy for learning the details of a pathway: 'active learning' is essential	20
Chapter summary	26
Problems and challenges	27
2 Dynamic and quantitative aspects of metabolism: bioenergetics and enzyme kinetics	29
Overview of the chapter	29
2.1 Introduction	29
2.2 Bioenergetics: the application of thermodynamic principles to biological systems	30
2.3 Enzyme kinetics	39
2.4 Energy generating metabolic processes	45
Chapter summary	50
Problems and challenges	52

3 Principles of metabolic control: enzymes, substrates, inhibitors and genes	55
Overview of the chapter	55
3.1 Introduction	55
3.2 General principles	56
3.3 Glycolysis and the Krebs TCA cycle as models of control of metabolic pathways	71
Chapter summary	78
Problems and challenges	79
4 Biochemistry of intercellular communication; metabolic integration and coordination	81
Overview of the chapter	81
Key pathways	81
4.1 Introduction	81
4.2 Physiological aspects	82
4.3 Signalling molecules	85
4.4 Synthesis of hormones	86
4.5 Hormone and neurotransmitter storage, release and transport	95
4.6 Hormone and neurotransmitter inactivation	97
4.7 Target tissue response to signals	99
4.8 Diabetes mellitus	119
Chapter summary	123
Case notes	124
5 Biochemistry of the blood and the vascular system	127
Overview of the chapter	127
Key pathways	127
5.1 Introduction	127
5.2 The blood vascular system	129
5.3 Circulating blood cells	136
5.4 Coagulation and complement: two of the body's defence mechanisms	159
5.5 Blood as a transport medium	160
Chapter summary	166
Case notes	167
6 Biochemistry of the liver	171
Overview of the chapter	171
Key pathways	171

6.1	Introduction	171
6.2	Physiology of the liver	171
6.3	Synthetic functions	172
6.4	Detoxification and waste disposal	197
6.5	Maintenance of blood glucose concentration	212
	Chapter summary	226
	Case notes	226
7	Biochemistry of muscle	229
	Overview of the chapter	229
	Key pathways	229
7.1	Introduction	229
7.2	Physiology of muscles	230
7.3	Fuel metabolism within muscles	236
7.4	Maintenance of ATP availability in active muscle	242
7.5	Fatty acid as a fuel in muscle	248
7.6	Proteins and amino acids as fuels	254
7.7	Fuel utilization by muscle: adaptation to exercise and training	256
	Chapter summary	258
	Case notes	259
8	Biochemistry of the kidneys	261
	Overview of the chapter	261
	Key pathways	261
8.1	Introduction	261
8.2	Renal physiology	262
8.3	Metabolic pathways in the kidneys	276
	Chapter summary	279
	Case notes	279
9	Biochemistry of connective tissue: bone and adipose	283
	Overview of the chapter	283
	Key pathways	283
9.1	Introduction	283
9.2	Histology of connective tissue	284
9.3	The ECM of connective tissue	284
9.4	Bone	295
9.5	Cartilage	301
9.6	Adipose tissue	301

Chapter summary	308
Case notes	309
Appendix 1 Answers to problems	313
Appendix 2 Table of important metabolic pathways	321
Index	323