

CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
-------------------------	----

PART 16

International legal framework	1
--------------------------------------	----------

62 The UN Convention on biodiversity	3
---	----------

63 Why is there a biodiversity convention? The international interest in centralized development planning	31
--	-----------

T. SWANSON

64 The 2010 challenge: data availability, information needs and extraterrestrial insights	58
--	-----------

A. BALMFORD, P. CRANE, A. DOBSON, R. E. GREEN
AND G. M. MACE

PART 17

Protected areas and protected area networks	75
--	-----------

65 What do genetics and ecology tell us about the design of nature reserves?	77
---	-----------

M. E. SOULE AND D. SIMBERLOFF

66 Rethinking protected area categories and the new paradigm	96
---	-----------

H. LOCKE AND P. DEARDEN

67 Extinction in nature reserves: the effect of fragmentation and the importance of migration between reserve fragments	116
--	------------

T. V. BURKEY

CONTENTS

68	Design of reserve networks and the persistence of biodiversity	130
	M. CABEZA AND A. MOILANEN	
69	Global gap analysis: priority regions for expanding the global protected-area network	145
	A. S. L. RODRIGUES, H. R. AKCAKAYA, S. J. ANDELMAN, M. I. BAKARR, L. BOITANI, T. M. BROOKS, J. S. CHANSON, L. D. C. FISHPOOL, G. A. B. DA FONSECA, K. J. GASTON, M. HOFFMANN, P. A. MARQUET, J. D. PILGRIM, R. L. PRESSEY, J. SCHIPPER, W. SECHREST, S. N. STUART, L. G. UNDERHILL, R. W. WAILER, M. E. J. WATTS AND X. YAN	
PART 18		
	Conservation planning	163
70	Beyond opportunism: key principles for systematic reserve selection	165
	R. L. PRESSEY, C. J. HUMPHRIES, C. R. MARGULES, R. I. VANE-WRIGHT AND P. H. WILLIAMS	
71	Systematic conservation planning	177
	C. R. MARGULES AND R. L. PRESSEY	
72	Biodiversity hotspots for conservation priorities	207
	N. MYERS, R. A. MITTERMEIER, C. G. MITTERMEIER, G. A. B. DA FONSECA, AND J. KENT	
73	The global 200: a representation approach to conserving the Earth's most biologically valuable ecoregions	224
	D. M. OLSEN AND E. DINERSTEIN	
74	Conserving biodiversity efficiently: what to do, where, and when	250
	K. A. WILSON, E. C. UNDERWOOD, S. A. MORRISON, K. R. KLAUSMEYER, W. W. MURDOCH, B. REYERS, G. WARDELL-JOHNSON, P. A. MARQUET, P. W. RUNDEL, M. F. MCBRIDE, R. L. PRESSEY, M. BODE, J. M. HOEKSTRA, S. ANDELMAN, M. LOOKER, C. RONDININI, P. KAREIVA, M. R. SHAW AND H. P. POSSINGHAM	
75	Climate change-integrated conservation strategies	275
	L. HANNAH, G. F. MIDGLEY AND D. MILLAR	

CONTENTS

PART 19

Identifying threats 297

- 76 Assessing extinction threats: toward a re-evaluation
of IUCN threatened species categories 299

G. M. MACE AND R. LANDE

- 77 An evaluation of threatened species categorization systems
used on the American continent 315

P. C. DE GRAMMONT AND A. D. CUARON

- 78 Making consistent IUCN classifications under uncertainty 340

H. R. AKCAKAYA, S. FERNON, M. A. BURGMAN, D. A. KEITH,
G. M. MACE AND C. R. TODD

- 79 Inferring threat from scientific collections 364

M. A. BURGMAN, R. C. GRIMSON AND S. FERNON

PART 20

Restoration and re-wilding 375

- 80 Restoration ecology: repairing the Earth's ecosystems
in the new millennium 377

R. J. HOBBS AND J. A. HARRIS

- 81 Restoration ecology and conservation biology 392

T. P. YOUNG

- 82 Alternative states and positive feedbacks in
restoration ecology 413

K. N. SUDING, K. L. GROSS AND G. R. HOUSEMAN

- 83 Defining the limits of restoration: the need for realistic goals 431

J. G. EHRENFIELD

- 84 Pleistocene rewilding: an optimistic agenda for twenty-first
century conservation 447

C. J. DONLAN, J. BERGER, C. E. BOCK, J. H. BOCK,
D. A. BURNEY, J. A. ESTES, D. FOREMAN, P. S. MARTIN,
G. W. ROEMER, F. A. SMITH, M. E. SOULÉ, H. W. GREENE

CONTENTS

PART 21	
Translocations and introductions	487
85	Reintroduction: challenges and lessons for basic ecology 489
	F. SARRAZIN AND R. BARBAULT
86	Developing the science of reintroduction biology 501
	P. J. SEDDON, D. P. ARMSTRONG AND R. F. MALONEY
87	Translocation as a species conservation tool: status and strategy 519
	B. GRIFFITH, J. M. SCOTT, J. W. CARPENTER AND C. REED
PART 22	
Ex-situ conservation	529
88	Designing the ark: setting priorities for captive breeding 531
	A. BALMFORD, G. M. MACE AND N. LEADER-WILLIAMS
89	Linking wild and captive populations to maximize species persistence: optimal translocation strategies 547
	B. TENHUMBERG, A. J. TYRE, K. SHEA AND H. P. POSSINGHAM
90	Keeping fit on the ark: assessing the suitability of captive-bred animals for release 568
	F. MATHEWS, M. ORROS, G. MCLAREN, M. GELLING AND R. FOSTER
PART 23	
Conservation practice	585
91	Biological vs. social, economic and political priority-setting in conservation 587
	C. O'CONNOR, M. MARVIER AND P. KAREIVA
92	Governance and the loss of biodiversity 597
	R. J. SMITH, R. D. J. MUIR, M. J. WALPOLE, A. BALMFORD AND N. LEADER-WILLIAMS
93	Conserving tropical biodiversity amid weak institutions 606
	C. B. BARRETT, K. BRANDON, C. GIBSON AND H. GJERTSEN

CONTENTS

94 Gaps and mismatches between global conservation priorities and spending	618
B. S. HALPERN, C. R. PYKE, H. E. FOX, J. C. HANEY, M. A. SCHLAEPFER AND P. ZARADIC	
PART 24	
Community conservation	633
95 Community-based conservation in a globalized world	635
F. BERKES	
96 Community conservation and the future of Africa's wildlife	651
J. D. HACKEL	
97 When agendas collide: human welfare and biological conservation	668
K. M. A. CHAN, R. M. PRINGLE, J. RANGANATHAN, C. L. BOGGS, Y. L. CHAN, P. R. EHRLICH, P. K. HAFF, N. E. HELLER, K. AL-KHAFAJI AND D. P. MACMYNOWSKI	