

Contents

Contributors	xi
Abbreviations	xiii
Preface	xvii
1. Plant D-type cyclins: structure, roles and functions	1
<i>Margit Menges and James A. H. Murray</i>	
1 Introduction	1
2 Phylogenetic analysis	5
3 Cyclin domains and other structural features	5
4 Cell-cycle-related gene expression of CYCD	12
5 Expression of D-type cyclins in cell suspension cultures	15
6 Role of CYCD during germination	17
7 Expression atlas	20
8 Concluding remarks	22
Acknowledgements	22
References	22
2. Initiation of DNA replication	29
<i>John A. Bryant and Dennis Francis</i>	
1 Introduction	29
2 General features of replicons	29
3 What is a replication origin? Some history	31
4 So, what is a replication origin?	32
5 What happens at an origin? The role of the ORC	33
6 What happens at an origin? Activation or licensing of origins	34
7 What happens at origins: a brief look at plants	35
8 Flexibility in the use of origins	36
9 Concluding remarks	38
Acknowledgements	38
References	38
3. Mcm10 and DNA replication in fission yeast	45
<i>Karen Moore and Stephen J. Aves</i>	
1 Introduction	45
2 Genetic characterisation in the cell cycle	45
3 Cellular localisation and chromatin binding in the cell cycle	46
4 Protein sequence and conserved domains	47
5 Mcm10 interactions	51
5.1 Multimerisation	51
5.2 Interactions with other proteins	51
6 Mcm10 and ORC	51
7 Mcm10 and Mcm2-7	56

9.	Endoreduplication control during plant development	167
	<i>Elena Caro, Bénédicte Desvoyes, Elena Ramirez-Parra, María de la Paz Sanchez and Crisanto Gutierrez</i>	
1	Introduction	167
2	Cell cycle regulators and the endocycle switch	167
3	Endoreduplication during organogenesis and development	172
3.1	Seed development and germination	172
3.2	Hypocotyl	173
3.3	Leaf	175
3.4	Trichomes	177
	Acknowledgements	179
	References	179
10.	Chromatin modifications and nucleotide excision repair	189
	<i>Raymond Waters, Simon H. Reed, Yachuan Yu and Yumin Teng</i>	
1	Introduction	189
2	Histone acetylation and NER at <i>MFA2</i>	193
3	DNA in nucleosome cores at <i>MFA2</i> becomes more accessible to restriction after UV: a possible measure of chromatin remodelling	194
4	Post-UV chromatin modifications in the repressed <i>MFA2</i> promoter do not trigger transcriptional activation of <i>MFA2</i>	194
5	UV-stimulated chromatin modifications at <i>MFA2</i> are independent of RAD4p or RAD14p	195
6	Absence of TUP1 repressor can suppress the requirement for RAD16 during global genome repair at the <i>MFA2</i> promoter	195
7	How do these observations relate to events in the rest of the genome?	197
8	Summary	198
	Acknowledgements	198
	References	198
11.	DNA ligase – a means to an end joining	203
	<i>Clifford M. Bray, Paul A. Sunderland, Wanda M. Waterworth and Christopher E. West</i>	
1	Introduction	203
2	Properties of DNA ligase proteins	204
2.1	Protein interactions and catalysis	204
2.2	Expression patterns	205
3	Plant DNA ligases	206
4	The importance of controlling cellular levels of DNA ligases	207
5	Phosphorylation status and cell cycle regulation of DNA ligase activity	208
6	Intracellular targeting of DNA ligase isoforms in <i>Arabidopsis</i>	209
6.1	Three AtLIG1 transcripts with a common open reading frame	210
6.2	AtLIG1 isoforms are targeted to the nucleus and mitochondria but not the chloroplast	210
6.3	Nucleotide context around alternative start codons influences production of AtLIG1 isoforms	211
6.4	Length of the AtLIG1 5'-UTR is a minor contributor to AtLIG1 isoform production	213
7	An evolutionarily conserved mechanism regulates DNA ligase isoform production in eukaryotic cells	213

Acknowledgements	214
References	214
12. Cell cycle checkpoint-guarded routes to catenation-induced chromosomal instability	219
<i>Paul J. Smith, Suet-Feung Chin, Kerenza Njob, Imtiaz A. Khan, Michael J. Chappell and Rachel J. Errington</i>	
1 Introduction	219
2 Aneuploidy and cancer	220
3 Decatenation checkpoint	221
3.1 Decatenation checkpoint and DNA topoisomerase II modulation	221
3.2 NCI database survey of tumour cell responses to catalytic inhibitors of DNA topoisomerase II	222
3.3 p53 and catenation stress	225
4 Diversion of cells into polyploidy/CIN by ICRF-193	225
4.1 Primary fibroblasts and transformed lymphoblasts	225
4.2 Single cell tracking of cell cycle progress in ICRF-193-treated p53 mutant lymphoma cells	228
4.3 Cellular escape from catenation stress by incomplete mitosis	231
4.4 Cellular escape from catenation stress by endocycle routing	233
5 Mathematical modelling of cell cycle and the challenge for the analysis of CIN evolution	235
6 Conclusions	237
Acknowledgements	237
References	237
13. The spindle checkpoint: how do cells delay anaphase onset?	243
<i>Matylda M. Sczaniecka and Kevin G. Hardwick</i>	
1 Introduction	243
2 Sensing bi-orientation	243
3 Checkpoint signal transduction	245
4 Kinetochore generation of anaphase inhibitors?	246
5 The mitotic checkpoint complex	247
6 APC regulation	247
7 The role of Mad3 and the importance of KEN boxes	248
8 Other regulatory mechanisms	251
9 Summary	252
Acknowledgements	253
References	253
14. A mechanism coupling cell division and the control of apoptosis	257
<i>Lindsey A. Allan and Paul R. Clarke</i>	
1 Introduction	257
2 Role of caspase-9 in apoptosis	258
3 Regulation of caspase-9	259
4 Phosphorylation of caspase-9 during the cell cycle	260
5 Caspase-9 is phosphorylated by CDK1-cyclin B1 during mitosis	260
6 Phosphorylation of caspase-9 restrains apoptosis during mitosis	260
7 Interplay between the spindle assembly checkpoint and caspase-9 activation	261
8 Phosphorylation of caspase-9 sets a threshold for apoptosis during the cell cycle	261

9 Caspase-9 activation after prolonged arrest in mitosis	263
10 Summary	264
Acknowledgements	264
References	264
 15. The cytoskeleton and the control of organelle dynamics in the apoptotic execution phase	 267
<i>Virginie M. S. Betin and Jon D. Lane</i>	
1 Introduction	267
1.1 Apoptotic commitment signalling: the prelude to the execution phase	268
2 Cell reorganisation during the apoptotic execution phase	270
2.1 Execution phase events and the central role of actin/myosin II	270
2.2 Apoptotic cell release	270
2.3 Apoptotic surface blebbing	271
2.4 Apoptotic fragmentation	272
3 Organelle dynamics and function during apoptosis	272
3.1 Mitochondria	272
3.2 Endoplasmic reticulum	273
3.3 Golgi apparatus	274
3.4 Lysosomes	277
3.5 The nucleus	277
3.6 Membrane trafficking	277
4 Roles for microtubules during the apoptotic execution phase	278
4.1 Kinetics of apoptotic microtubule assembly	278
4.2 Early apoptotic microtubule disassembly and changes in organelle dynamics	279
4.3 The apoptotic microtubule array and apoptotic organelle dynamics	281
4.4 Apoptotic microtubules and cellular dynamics	282
5 Concluding remarks	283
Acknowledgements	283
References	283
 Index	 291