

Contents

About Practicing Biology: A Student Workbook

Activity 2.1	A Quick Review of Elements and Compounds	1
Activity 3.1	A Quick Review of the Properties of Water	5
Activity 4.1/5.1	How can you identify organic macromolecules?	7
Activity 4.2/5.2	What predictions can you make about the behavior of organic macromolecules if you know their structure?	13
Activity 6.1	What makes a cell a living organism?	17
Activity 7.1	What controls the movement of materials into and out of the cell?	19
Activity 7.2	How is the structure of a cell membrane related to its function?	21
Activity 8.1	What factors affect chemical reactions in cells?	27
Activity 8.2	How can changes in experimental conditions affect enzyme-mediated reactions?	31
Activity 9.1	A Quick Review of Energy Transformations	35
Activity 9.2	Modeling cellular respiration: How can cells convert the energy in glucose to ATP?	37
Activity 10.1	Modeling photosynthesis: How can cells use the sun's energy to convert carbon dioxide and water into glucose?	45
Activity 10.2	How do C ₃ , C ₄ , and CAM photosynthesis compare?	49
Activity 11.1	How are chemical signals translated into cellular responses?	51
Activity 12.1	What is mitosis?	53
Activity 13.1	What is meiosis?	57
Activity 13.2	How do mitosis and meiosis differ?	61
Activity 14.1	A Genetics Vocabulary Review	65
Activity 14.2	Modeling meiosis: How can diploid organisms produce haploid gametes?	67
Activity 14.3	A Quick Guide to Solving Genetics Problems	71
Activity 14.4	How can you determine all the possible types of gametes?	77
Activity 15.1	Solving Problems When the Genetics Are Known	79
Activity 15.2	Solving Problems When the Genetics Are Unknown	81

Activity 15.3	How can the mode of inheritance be determined experimentally?	85
Activity 16.1	Is the hereditary material DNA or protein?	87
Activity 16.2	How does DNA replicate?	93
Activity 17.1	Modeling transcription and translation: What processes produce RNA from DNA and protein from mRNA?	95
Activity 18.1	How is gene expression controlled in bacteria?	103
Activity 18.2	Modeling the <i>lac</i> and <i>trp</i> operon systems: How can gene expression be controlled in prokaryotes?	105
Activity 18.3	How is gene activity controlled in eukaryotes?	107
Activity 18.4	What controls the cell cycle?	109
Activity 19.1	How do viruses, viroids, and prions affect host cells?	111
Activity 20.1	How and why are genes cloned into recombinant DNA vectors?	113
Activity 20.2	How can PCR be used to amplify specific genes?	117
Activity 21.1	How can we discover the sequence of an organism's DNA?	119
Activity 22.1	How did Darwin view evolution via natural selection?	123
Activity 22.2	How do Darwin's and Lamarck's ideas about evolution differ?	127
Activity 22.3	How would you evaluate these explanations of Darwin's ideas?	131
Activity 23.1	A Quick Review of Hardy-Weinberg Population Genetics	133
Activity 23.2	What effects can selection have on populations?	139
Activity 24.1	What factors affect speciation?	145
Activity 24.2	How does hybridization affect speciation?	147
Activity 25.1	What do we know about the origin of life on Earth?	151
Activity 25.2	How do we determine the age of fossils and rocks?	155
Activity 26.1	How are phylogenies constructed?	157
Activity 26.2	What is parsimony analysis?	163
Activity 26.3	Put yourself in the professor's shoes: What questions would you ask?	165
Activity 27.1	How diverse are the Archaea?	167
Activity 27.2	How has small size affected prokaryotic diversity?	171
Activity 28.1	How has endosymbiosis contributed to the diversity of organisms on Earth today?	175

Activity 29.1/30.1	What major events occurred in the evolution of the plant kingdom?	179
Activity 29.2/30.2	What can a study of extant species tell us about the evolution of form and function in the plant kingdom?	181
Activity 29.3/30.3	How are the events in plant evolution related?	187
Activity 31.1	How diverse are the fungi in form and function?	191
Activity 32.1/33.1	What can we learn about the evolution of the animal kingdom by examining modern invertebrates?	195
Activity 32.2/33.2	What factors affect the evolution of organisms as they become larger?	201
Activity 34.1	What can we learn about the evolution of the chordates by examining modern chordates?	205
Activity 35.1	How does plant structure differ among monocots, herbaceous dicots, and woody dicots?	211
Activity 36.1	How are water and food transported in plants?	215
Activity 37.1	What do you need to consider in order to grow plants in space (or anywhere else for that matter)?	221
Activity 38.1	How can plant reproduction be modified using biotechnology?	223
Activity 39.1	How do gravity and light affect plant growth responses?	225
Activity 40.1	How does an organism's structure help it maintain homeostasis?	229
Activity 41.1	How are form and function related in the digestive system?	233
Activity 42.1	How is mammalian heart structure related to function?	239
Activity 42.2	How do we breathe, and why do we breathe?	243
Activity 42.3	How are heart and lung structure and function related to metabolic rate?	247
Activity 43.1	How does the immune system keep the body free of pathogens?	251
Activity 44.1	What is nitrogenous waste, and how is it removed from the body?	253
Activity 45.1	How do hormones regulate cell functions?	259
Activity 46.1	How does the production of male and female gametes differ in human males and females?	263

Activity 47.1	What common events occur in the early development of animals?	267
Activity 48.1	How do ion concentrations affect neuron function?	271
Activity 48.2	How do neurons function to transmit information?	275
Activity 48.3	What would happen if you modified a particular aspect of neuron function?	279
Activity 49.1	How is our nervous system organized?	281
Activity 50.1	How does sarcomere structure affect muscle function?	285
Activity 50.2	What would happen if you modified particular aspects of muscle function?	289
Activity 51.1	What determines behavior?	291
Activity 52.1	What factors determine climate?	295
Activity 53.1	What methods can you use to determine population density and distribution?	303
Activity 53.2	What models can you use to calculate how quickly a population can grow?	307
Activity 54.1	What do you need to consider when analyzing communities of organisms?	313
Activity 54.2	What effects can a disturbance have on a community?	319
Activity 54.3	How can distance from the mainland and island size affect species richness?	323
Activity 55.1	What limits do available solar radiation and nutrients place on carrying capacities?	325
Activity 56.1	What factors can affect the survival of a species or community?	331
Appendix A	An Introduction to Data Analysis and Graphing for a PC	335
Appendix B	An Introduction to Data Analysis and Graphing for a Mac	341