

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	1
1 INTRODUCING OUR SOFTWARE TEAM	7
1.1 SOLVING PROBLEMS WITH EXCEL AND R	8
1.2 INSTALL R AND RSTUDIO	10
1.3 GETTING HELP WITH R	12
1.4 R AS A GRAPHING CALCULATOR	13
1.5 USING SCRIPT FILES	19
1.6 EXTENSIBILITY	20
1.7 PROBLEMS	22
2 GETTING DATA INTO R	25
2.1 USING C() FOR SMALL DATASETS	25
2.2 READING DATA FROM AN EXCEL SPREADSHEET	27
2.3 READING DATA FROM A WEBSITE	30
2.4 PROBLEMS	32

3 WORKING WITH YOUR DATA	35
3.1 ACCURACY AND PRECISION OF OUR DATA	35
3.2 COLLECTING DATA INTO DATAFRAMES	36
3.3 STACKING DATA	38
3.4 SUBSETTING DATA	40
3.5 SAMPLING DATA	41
3.6 SORTING AN ARRAY OF DATA	42
3.7 ORDERING DATA	43
3.8 SORTING A DATAFRAME	44
3.9 SAVING A DATAFRAME TO A FILE	45
3.10 PROBLEMS	46
4 TELL ME ABOUT MY DATA	47
4.1 WHAT ARE DATA?	47
4.2 WHERE'S THE MIDDLE?	48
4.3 DISPERSION ABOUT THE MIDDLE	52
4.4 TESTING FOR NORMALITY	56
4.5 OUTLIERS	61
4.6 DEALING WITH NON-NORMAL DATA	63
4.7 PROBLEMS	64
5 VISUALIZING YOUR DATA	67
5.1 OVERVIEW	67
5.2 HISTOGRAMS	69
5.3 BOXPLOTS	70
5.4 BARPLOTS	72
5.5 SCATTERPLOTS	76

5.6	BUMP CHARTS (BEFORE AND AFTER LINE PLOTS)	77
5.7	PIE CHARTS	78
5.8	MULTIPLE GRAPHS (USING PAR AND PAIRS)	81
5.9	PROBLEMS	82
6	THE INTERPRETATION OF HYPOTHESIS TESTS	85
6.1	WHAT DO WE MEAN BY "STATISTICS"?	85
6.2	HOW TO ASK AND ANSWER SCIENTIFIC QUESTIONS	87
6.3	THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN "HYPOTHESIS" AND "THEORY"	88
6.4	A FEW EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN PRINCIPLES	90
6.5	HOW TO SET UP A SIMPLE RANDOM SAMPLE FOR AN EXPERIMENT	93
6.6	INTERPRETING RESULTS: WHAT IS THE "P-VALUE"?	94
6.7	TYPE I AND TYPE II ERRORS	96
6.8	PROBLEMS	97
7	HYPOTHESIS TESTS: ONE- AND TWO-SAMPLE COMPARISONS	101
7.1	TESTS WITH ONE VALUE AND ONE SAMPLE	101
7.2	TESTS WITH PAIRED SAMPLES (NOT INDEPENDENT)	106
7.3	TESTS WITH TWO INDEPENDENT SAMPLES	110
	SAMPLES ARE NORMALLY DISTRIBUTED	111
	SAMPLES ARE NOT NORMALLY DISTRIBUTED	113
7.4	PROBLEMS	115
8	TESTING DIFFERENCES AMONG MULTIPLE SAMPLES	117
8.1	SAMPLES ARE NORMALLY DISTRIBUTED	117
8.2	ONE-WAY TEST FOR NON-PARAMETRIC DATA	121
8.3	TWO-WAY ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE	123
8.4	PROBLEMS	133

9 HYPOTHESIS TESTS: LINEAR RELATIONSHIPS	137
9.1 CORRELATION	138
9.2 LINEAR REGRESSION	143
9.3 PROBLEMS	150
10 HYPOTHESIS TESTS: OBSERVED AND EXPECTED VALUES	153
10.1 THE χ^2 TEST	153
10.2 THE FISHER EXACT TEST	159
10.3 PROBLEMS	159
11 A FEW MORE ADVANCED PROCEDURES	161
11.1 WRITING YOUR OWN FUNCTION	161
11.2 ADDING 95% CONFIDENCE INTERVALS TO BARPLOTS	164
11.3 ADDING LETTERS TO BARPLOTS	166
11.4 ADDING 95% CONFIDENCE INTERVAL LINES FOR LINEAR REGRESSION	171
11.5 NON-LINEAR REGRESSION	171
GET AND USE THE DERIVATIVE	180
11.6 AN INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICAL MODELING	184
11.7 PROBLEMS	188
12 AN INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER PROGRAMMING	193
12.1 WHAT IS A "COMPUTER PROGRAM"?	193
AN EXAMPLE: THE CENTRAL LIMIT THEOREM	195
12.2 INTRODUCING ALGORITHMS	198
12.3 COMBINING PROGRAMMING AND COMPUTER OUTPUT	200
12.4 PROBLEMS	201

13	FINAL THOUGHTS	205
13.1	WHERE DO I GO FROM HERE?	206
	ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	207
	SOLUTIONS TO ODD-NUMBERED PROBLEMS	209
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	229
	INDEX	231