

Contents

Foreword	v
<i>Peter W. H. Holland</i>	
Acknowledgements	vii
Contributors	xi
Introduction	xiii
<i>Maximilian J. Telford and D. Timothy J. Littlewood</i>	
Part I: Origins of animals	1
1 The earliest fossil record of the animals and its significance	3
<i>Graham E. Budd</i>	
2 The Ediacaran emergence of bilaterians: congruence between the genetic and the geological fossil records	15
<i>Kevin J. Peterson, James A. Cotton, James G. Gehling, and Davide Pisani</i>	
3 Genomic, phylogenetic, and cell biological insights into metazoan origins	24
<i>Scott A. Nichols, Mark J. Dayel, and Nicole King</i>	
4 The mouth, the anus, and the blastopore—open questions about questionable openings	33
<i>Andreas Hejnol and Mark Q. Martindale</i>	
Part II: The Bilateria	41
5 Origins of metazoan body plans: the larval revolution	43
<i>Rudolf A. Raff</i>	
6 Assembling the spiralian tree of life	52
<i>Gonzalo Giribet, Casey W. Dunn, Gregory D. Edgecombe, Andreas Hejnol, Mark Q. Martindale, and Greg W. Rouse</i>	
7 The evolution of nervous system centralization	65
<i>Detlev Arendt, Alexandru S. Denes, Gáspár Jékely, and Kristin Tessmar-Raible</i>	
8 The origins and evolution of the Ecdysozoa	71
<i>Maximilian J. Telford, Sarah J. Boulrat, Andrew Economou, Daniel Papillon, and Omar Rota-Stabelli</i>	

9 Deciphering deuterostome phylogeny: molecular, morphological, and palaeontological perspectives	80
<i>Andrew B. Smith and Billie J. Swalla</i>	
10 Molecular genetic insights into deuterostome evolution from the direct-developing hemichordate <i>Saccoglossus kowalevskii</i>	93
<i>Christopher J. Lowe</i>	
Part III: Themes and perspectives	105
11 Invertebrate Problematica: kinds, causes, and solutions	107
<i>Ronald A. Jenner and D. Timothy J. Littlewood</i>	
12 Improvement of molecular phylogenetic inference and the phylogeny of Bilateria	127
<i>Nicolas Lartillot and Hervé Philippe</i>	
13 Beyond linear sequence comparisons: the use of genome-level characters for phylogenetic reconstruction	139
<i>Jeffrey L. Boore and Susan I. Fuerstenberg</i>	
14 The animal in the genome: comparative genomics and evolution	148
<i>Richard R. Copley</i>	
15 MicroRNAs and metazoan phylogeny: big trees from little genes	157
<i>Erik A. Sperling and Kevin J. Peterson</i>	
16 The evolution of developmental gene networks: lessons from comparative studies on holometabolous insects	171
<i>Andrew D. Peel</i>	
17 Conserved developmental processes and the evolution of novel traits: wounds, embryos, veins, and butterfly eyespots	183
<i>Patrícia Beldade and Suzanne V. Saenko</i>	
18 Reassembling animal evolution: a four-dimensional puzzle	191
<i>Maximilian J. Telford and D. Timothy J. Littlewood</i>	
References	197
Index	239