

Contents

List of contributors	viii
Preface	xi
<i>Shahid Naeem, Daniel E. Bunker, Andy Hector, Michel Loreau, and Charles Perrings</i>	
Acknowledgments	xiv
Part 1: Introduction, background, and meta-analyses	1
1 Introduction: the ecological and social implications of changing biodiversity. An overview of a decade of biodiversity and ecosystem functioning research	3
<i>Shahid Naeem, Daniel E. Bunker, Andy Hector, Michel Loreau, and Charles Perrings</i>	
2 Consequences of species loss for ecosystem functioning: meta-analyses of data from biodiversity experiments	14
<i>Bernhard Schmid, Patricia Balvanera, Bradley J. Cardinale, Jasmin Godbold, Andrea B. Pfisterer, David Raffaelli, Martin Solan, and Diane S. Srivastava</i>	
3 Biodiversity-ecosystem function research and biodiversity futures: early bird catches the worm or a day late and a dollar short?	30
<i>Martin Solan, Jasmin A. Godbold, Amy Symstad, Dan F. B. Flynn, and Daniel E. Bunker</i>	
Part 2: Natural science foundations	47
4 A functional guide to functional diversity measures	49
<i>Owen L. Petchey, Eoin J. O'Gorman, and Dan F. B. Flynn</i>	
5 Forecasting decline in ecosystem services under realistic scenarios of extinction	60
<i>J. Emmett Duffy, Diane S. Srivastava, Jennie McLaren, Mahesh Sankaran, Martin Solan, John Griffin, Mark Emmerson, and Kate E. Jones</i>	
6 Biodiversity and the stability of ecosystem functioning	78
<i>John N. Griffin, Eoin J. O'Gorman, Mark C. Emmerson, Stuart R. Jenkins, Alexandra-Maria Klein, Michel Loreau, and Amy Symstad</i>	

7 The analysis of biodiversity experiments: from pattern toward mechanism	94
<i>Andy Hector, Thomas Bell, John Connolly, John Finn, Jeremy Fox, Laura Kirwan, Michel Loreau, Jennie McLaren, Bernhard Schmid, and Alexandra Weigelt</i>	
8 Towards a food web perspective on biodiversity and ecosystem functioning	105
<i>Bradley Cardinale, Emmett Duffy, Diane Srivastava, Michel Loreau, Matt Thomas, and Mark Emmerson</i>	
9 Microbial biodiversity and ecosystem functioning under controlled conditions and in the wild	121
<i>Thomas Bell, Mark O. Gessner, Robert I. Griffiths, Jennie McLaren, Peter J. Morin, Marcel van der Heijden, and Wim van der Putten</i>	
10 Biodiversity as spatial insurance: the effects of habitat fragmentation and dispersal on ecosystem functioning	134
<i>Andrew Gonzalez, Nicolas Mouquet, and Michel Loreau</i>	
Part 3: Ecosystem services and human wellbeing	147
11 Incorporating biodiversity in climate change mitigation initiatives	149
<i>Sandra Díaz, David A. Wardle, and Andy Hector</i>	
12 Restoring biodiversity and ecosystem function: will an integrated approach improve results?	167
<i>Justin Wright, Amy Symstad, James M. Bullock, Katharina Engelhardt, Louise Jackson, and Emily Bernhardt</i>	
13 Managed ecosystems: biodiversity and ecosystem functions in landscapes modified by human use	178
<i>Louise Jackson, Todd Rosenstock, Matthew Thomas, Justin Wright, and Amy Symstad</i>	
14 Understanding the role of species richness for crop pollination services	195
<i>Alexandra-Maria Klein, Christine Müller, Patrick Hoehn, and Claire Kremen</i>	
15 Biodiversity and ecosystem function: perspectives on disease	209
<i>Richard S. Ostfeld, Matthew Thomas, and Felicia Keesing</i>	
16 Opening communities to colonization – the impacts of invaders on biodiversity and ecosystem functioning	217
<i>Katharina Engelhardt, Amy Symstad, Anne-Helene Prieur-Richard, Matthew Thomas, and Daniel E. Bunker</i>	

17 The economics of biodiversity and ecosystem services	230
<i>Charles Perrings, Stefan Baumgärtner, William A. Brock, Kanchan Chopra, Marc Conte, Christopher Costello, Anantha Duraiappah, Ann P. Kinzig, Unai Pascual, Stephen Polasky, John Tschirhart, and Anastasios Xepapadeas</i>	
18 The valuation of ecosystem services	248
<i>Edward B. Barbier, Stefan Baumgärtner, Kanchan Chopra, Christopher Costello, Anantha Duraiappah, Rashid Hassan, Ann P. Kinzig, Markus Lehman, Unai Pascual, Stephen Polasky, and Charles Perrings</i>	
19 Modelling biodiversity and ecosystem services in coupled ecological-economic systems	263
<i>William A. Brock, David Finnoff, Ann P. Kinzig, Unai Pascual, Charles Perrings, John Tschirhart, and Anastasios Xepapadeas</i>	
Part 4: Summary and synthesis	279
20 TraitNet: furthering biodiversity research through the curation, discovery, and sharing of species trait data	281
<i>Shahid Naeem and Daniel E. Bunker</i>	
21 Can we predict the effects of global change on biodiversity loss and ecosystem functioning?	290
<i>Shahid Naeem, Daniel E. Bunker, Andy Hector, Michel Loreau, and Charles Perrings</i>	
References	299
Index	357