

Contents

Foreword	ix
Preface	xi
List of Contributors	xv
I. INTRODUCTION	1
Discovering the timetree of life	3
Timetrees: beyond cladograms, phenograms, and phylograms	19
The geologic time scale	26
Calibrating and constraining molecular clocks	35
II. TIMETREES	87
Life	89
Superkingdoms	99
Archaeobacteria	101
Eubacteria	106
Eukaryotes (Eukaryota)	116
Protists	121
Haptophyte algae (Haptophyta)	123
Diatoms (Bacillariophyta)	127
Plants	131
Land plants (Embryophyta)	133
Mosses (Bryophyta)	138
Liverworts (Marchantiophyta)	146
Ferns	153
Gymnosperms	157
Flowering plants (Magnoliophyta)	161

Magnoliids	166
Eudicots	169
Asterids	177
Eurosids I	188
Eurosids II	197
Monocots	203
Fungi	213
Fungi	215
Animals	221
Animals (Metazoa)	223
Invertebrates	231
Cnidarians (Cnidaria)	233
Scaphopod mollusks (Scaphopoda)	239
Cephalopod mollusks (Cephalopoda)	242
Nematodes (Nematoda)	247
Arthropods (Arthropoda)	251
Spiders (Araneae)	255
Holometabolous insects (Holometabola)	260
Bees, ants, and stinging wasps (Aculeata)	264
True flies (Diptera)	270
Beetles (Coleoptera)	278
Lacewings (Neuroptera)	290
Crabs, shrimps, and lobsters (Decapoda)	293
Stalked and acorn barnacles (Thoracica)	298
Sea urchins (Echinoidea)	302
Vertebrates	307
Vertebrates (Vertebrata)	309
Fishes	315
Jawless fishes (Cyclostomata)	317
Cartilaginous fishes (Chondrichthyes)	320
Ray-finned fishes (Actinopterygii)	328
Sturgeons and paddlefishes (Acipenseriformes)	332
Teleost fishes (Teleostei)	335
Notothenioid fishes (Notothenioidei)	339
Labyrinth fishes (Anabantoidei)	344
Lungfishes (Dipnoi)	348

Amphibians	351
Amphibians (Lissamphibia)	353
Frogs and toads (Anura)	357
Salamanders (Caudata)	365
Caecilians (Gymnophiona)	369
Amniotes	373
Amniotes (Amniota)	375
Reptiles	381
Lizards, snakes, and amphisbaenians (Squamata)	383
Snakes (Serpentes)	390
Turtles (Testudines)	398
Crocodylians (Crocodylia)	402
Birds	407
Birds (Aves)	409
Ratites and tinamous (Paleognathae)	412
Waterfowl and gamefowl (Galloanserae)	415
Advanced birds (Neoaves)	419
Passerine birds (Passeriformes)	423
Shorebirds (Charadriiformes)	432
Diurnal birds of prey (Falconiformes)	436
Cranes, rails, and allies (Gruiformes)	440
Woodpeckers, toucans, barbets, and allies (Piciformes)	445
Owls (Strigiformes)	451
Swifts, treeswifts, and hummingbirds (Apodiformes)	454
Mammals	457
Mammals (Mammalia)	459
Monotremes (Prototheria)	462
Marsupials (Metatheria)	466
Placental mammals (Eutheria)	471
Armadillos, anteaters, and sloths (Xenarthra)	475
Tenrecs and golden moles (Afrosoricida)	479
Primates (Primates)	482
Pikas, hares, and rabbits (Lagomorpha)	487
Rodents (Rodentia)	490

Hedgehogs, shrews, moles, and solenodons (Eulipotyphla)	495
Bats (Chiroptera)	499
Carnivores (Carnivora)	504
Rhinoceroses, tapirs, and horses (Perissodactyla)	508
Whales and even-toed ungulates (Cetartiodactyla)	511
Index	517