

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xiii</i>

Part I

EVOLUTIONARY HISTORY

1 Tetrapod Relationships and Evolutionary Systematics

Amphibians and Reptiles—Evolutionary History	4
Systematics—Theory and Practice	21
Additional Reading	32
References	32

2 Anatomy of Amphibians and Reptiles

Development and Growth	33
Integument—The External Envelope	45
Skeleton and Muscles—Support, Movement, and Form	49
Nerves and Sense Organs—Coordination and Perception	60

Heart and Vascular Network—Internal Transport	66
Digestive and Respiratory Organs—Energy Acquisition and Processing	68
Urinary and Reproductive Organs—Waste Removal and Propagation	72
Endocrine Glands—Chemical Regulators and Initiators	74
Additional Reading	76
References	76

3 Evolution of Ancient and Modern Amphibians and Reptiles

History of Amphibians	77
History of Reptiles	87
Additional Reading	103
References	104

Part II

REPRODUCTION AND LIFE HISTORIES

4 Modes of Reproduction and Parental Care

Gametogenesis and Fertilization	107
Reproductive Modes	113

Sexual versus Asexual Reproduction 124
Parental Care 128
Evolution of Parental Care 133
Additional Reading 133
References 134

5 Reproductive Ecology and Life Histories

Reproductive Ecology 135
Life Histories 144
Additional Reading 153
References 153

Part III

PHYSIOLOGICAL ECOLOGY

6 Water Balance and Gas Exchange

Water and Salt Balance 157
Respiratory Gas Exchange 168
Respiration and Metabolism 174
Additional Reading 175
References 175

7 Thermoregulation, Performance, and Energetics

Thermoregulation 179
Dormancy 188
Energetics 191
Additional Reading 196
References 196

Part IV

BEHAVIORAL ECOLOGY

8 Spacing, Movements, and Orientation

Local Distribution of Individuals 200
Movements, Homing, and Migrations 208
Additional Reading 219
References 220

9 Communication and Social Behavior

Communication 222
Reproductive Behavior 236
Additional Reading 247
References 247

10 Foraging Ecology and Diets

Foraging Modes 249
Detecting, Capturing, and Eating Prey 252
Additional Reading 272
References 273

11 Defense and Escape

Predator Avoidance 276
Offsetting the Effects of Parasitism 295
Additional Reading 297
References 298

Part V

POPULATION AND COMMUNITY ECOLOGY

12 Population Structure and Dynamics

Characteristics of Populations 301
Population Structure and Growth 305
Additional Reading 313
References 313

13 Community and Geographical Ecology

Communities 315
Geography of Populations 331
Additional Reading 338
References 338

14 Conservation Biology

General Principles 340
Human Impact on Amphibian and Reptile Communities 342

Preservation and Management—Ideals and Problems	357
Additional Reading	364
References	364

Part VI

CLASSIFICATION AND DIVERSITY

15 Caecilians

Overview	367
Taxonomic Accounts	370

16 Salamanders

Overview	375
Taxonomic Accounts	376

17 Frogs

Overview	389
Taxonomic Accounts	397

18 Turtles

Overview	435
Taxonomic Accounts	438

19 Crocodylians

Overview	457
Taxonomic Accounts	458

20 Tuataras and Lizards

Overview—Sphenodontida	465
Taxonomic Account	466
Overview—Squamata	467
Taxonomic Accounts	469

21 Snakes

Overview	503
Taxonomic Accounts	506

Glossary 533

Bibliography 539

Taxonomic Index 597

Author Index 615

Subject Index 627