

CONTENTS

Contributors

vii

1. The Repair and Signaling Responses to DNA Double-Strand Breaks 1

Aaron A. Goodarzi and Penelope A. Jeggo

1. Introduction	2
2. Formation of DSBs	3
3. Mechanisms of DSB Rejoining	3
4. DNA Damage Response Signaling	14
5. Functions of the DDR Assembly	17
6. Regulation of DSB Repair Pathway Choice	26
7. Contribution of Defects in DSB Rejoining Processes to Human Disease	32
8. Concluding Remarks	34
References	34

2. Biological Activity and Biotechnological Aspects of Locked Nucleic Acids 47

Karin E. Lundin, Torben Højland, Bo R. Hansen, Robert Persson,
Jesper B. Bramsen, Jørgen Kjems, Troels Koch, Jesper Wengel,
and C. I. Edvard Smith

1. Brief Introduction	48
2. Chemistry and Structure	48
3. Biological Activity of LNA-Containing ONs	52
4. LNA Pharmacology	76
5. LNA in Biotechnology	84
6. Concluding Remarks	93
Acknowledgments	94
References	94

Index

109