

CONTENTS

Preface

vii

1. Inflammation in Anxiety 1

Samina Salim, Gaurav Chugh, Mohammad Asghar

1. Introduction	2
2. Cytokines, Brain, and Behavior	5
3. Inflammation in Anxiety Disorders	8
4. Inflammation in Anxiety Disorders: Potential Role of Oxidative Stress	9
5. Oxidative Stress, Transcription Factors, and Inflammation	13
6. Conclusion	16
Acknowledgments	17
References	17

2. Inflammation-Related Disorders in the Tryptophan Catabolite Pathway in Depression and Somatization 27

George Anderson, Michael Maes, Michael Berk

1. Introduction	28
2. Tryptophan and the TRYCAT Pathway	30
3. The TRYCAT Pathway in Somatization	31
4. Activation of the TRYCAT Pathway May Cause Somatization	31
5. The TRYCAT Pathway, the CNS, and Somatization	33
6. Summary	36
7. Potential Treatment Implications	37
References	40

3. Inflammation in Schizophrenia 49

Norbert Müller, Aye-Mu Myint, Markus J. Schwarz

1. Introduction	50
2. The Immune Response and the Type-1 and Type-2 Polarization	51
3. Inflammation in Schizophrenia	52
4. Type-1 and Type-2 Immune Response in Schizophrenia	53
5. Antipsychotic Drugs and the Type-1/Type-2 Imbalance in Schizophrenia	54
6. The Monocyte/Macrophage System in Schizophrenia	55
7. Brain Imaging and Microglia Activation in Schizophrenia	56
8. The Tryptophan–Kynurenine Metabolism in Schizophrenia	57

9. Treatment Options for Schizophrenia Based on Immune Modulation	57
10. COX-2 Inhibition as Therapeutic Approach in Schizophrenia	60
Acknowledgment	62
References	62
4. Inflammation in Parkinson's Disease	69
Kemal Ugur Tufekci, Ralph Meuwissen, Sermin Genc, Kursad Genc	
1. Introduction	74
2. Parkinson's Disease	77
3. Inflammation in PD	80
4. Evidence of Inflammation in PD	89
5. Inflammation in Animal Models of PD	93
6. Molecular Mechanisms of Inflammation in PD	99
7. Therapeutic Implications	105
8. Conclusions	110
References	110
5. Treatment with Aβ42 Binding D-Amino Acid Peptides Reduce Amyloid Deposition and Inflammation in APP/PS1 Double Transgenic Mice	133
Thomas van Groen, Inga Kadish, Aileen Funke, Dirk Bartnik, Dieter Willbold	
1. Introduction	134
2. Materials and Methods	135
3. Quantification	138
4. Results	139
5. Discussion	144
References	150
<i>Author Index</i>	<i>153</i>
<i>Subject Index</i>	<i>185</i>