

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Contributors</i>	<i>xi</i>
1. Phospholipid Demixing: Molecular Interpretation of Lipid Droplet Biogenesis	1
Jürgen Zanghellini, David Ruckerbauer, Florian Wodlei, Hans-Hennig von Grünberg, and Christian Jungreuthmayer	
1. Introduction	2
2. Theoretical Model	4
3. Molecular Interpretation	11
4. Results	12
5. Discussion	19
6. Summary	24
Acknowledgments	25
References	25
2. Voltage- and Current-Clamp Methods for Determination of Planar Lipid Bilayer Properties	29
Peter Kramar, Damijan Miklavčič, Malgorzata Kotulska, and Alenka Maček Lebar	
1. Introduction	30
2. Measurement Systems	32
3. Methods for Determination of Planar Lipid Bilayer Properties	49
4. Conclusions	60
References	66
3. Stable and Reproducible Bilayer Lipid Membranes Based on Silicon Microfabrication Techniques	71
Ayumi Hirano-Iwata, Azusa Oshima, Yasuo Kimura, and Michio Niwano	
1. Introduction	72
2. Reproducible BLM Formation Studied by Infrared Absorption Spectroscopy (IRAS)	73
3. Formation of Stable Free-Standing BLMS	78

4. Conclusion	84
References	84
4. Formation of Planar Lipid Bilayer Membranes and Vesicles using Microfluidic Technology	87
Shoji Takeuchi	
1. Introduction	88
2. Planar Lipid Bilayer Membranes	88
3. Monodisperse Lipid Vesicles	93
4. Arraying Technology	97
5. Conclusions	99
Acknowledgments	99
References	99
5. Spatial Variation of Permittivity near a Charged Membrane in Contact with Electrolyte Solution	101
Ekaterina Gongadze, Klemen Bohinc, Ursula van Rienen, Veronika Kralj-Iglič, and Aleš Iglič	
1. Introduction	102
2. Orientation of Water Molecules near Charged Membrane Surface	102
3. Excluded Volume Effect	108
4. Excluded Volume Effect and Orientation of Water Molecules	111
5. Phenomenological Model of Spatial Variation of Permittivity and the Membrane Surface Potential	118
6. Conclusions	123
References	125
6. What Is the Difference Between a Supported and a Free Bilayer? Insights from Molecular Modeling on Different Scales	127
Chenyue Xing and Roland Faller	
1. Introduction	128
2. Modeling of Lipid Bilayers	132
3. Observables for Characterization of Bilayer Systems in Molecular Modeling	136
4. Characteristics of Supported and Unsupported Bilayers	140
5. Influence of Corrugation	150
6. Conclusions and Outlook	151
Acknowledgments	152
References	153

7. X-ray and Neutron Scattering Studies of Lipid-Sterol Model Membranes	159
Bibhu Ranjan Sarangi, Sanat Karmakar, and V.A. Raghunathan	
1. Introduction	160
2. Scattering Studies on Model Membranes	161
3. Influence of Sterols on the Structure and Phase Behavior of Lipid Bilayers	167
4. Fluid-Fluid Phase Separation in Raft Mixtures	178
References	183
Subject Index	187