

CONTENTS

<i>Contributors</i>	xv
<i>Preface</i>	xxiii
<i>Volumes in Series</i>	xxv

Section I. Proteoglycans and Sulfotransferases 1

1. Auxiliary and Autonomous Proteoglycan Signaling Networks 3

Arye Elfenbein and Michael Simons

1. Overview of Proteoglycan Structure, Nomenclature, and Function	4
2. Growth Factor Signaling	5
3. Integrin Interactions	6
4. Autonomous Signaling	6
5. Proteoglycan Downregulation: Endocytosis and Ectodomain Shedding	9
6. Cell Adhesion	10
7. Migration	14
8. Experimental Procedures	17
Acknowledgments	28
References	29

2. Dual Roles of *Drosophila* Glypican Dally-Like in Wingless/Wnt Signaling and Distribution 33

Yihui Wu, Tatyana Y. Belenkaya, and Xinhua Lin

1. Introduction	34
2. Generation of <i>Dally</i> and <i>Dlp</i> Null Alleles	35
3. Examination of Dally and Dlp in Wg Signaling and Gradient Formation in the Wing Disc	36
4. Dlp Core Protein Determines Its Biphasic Activity in Wg Morphogen Signaling	39
5. Dlp Core Protein Can Interact with Wg Independent of Its GAG Chains	42
6. The Ratio of Dlp/Fz2 Determines the Biphasic Activity of Dlp or Dlp Core Protein in Wg Signaling	46

7. Conclusion	48
Acknowledgments	48
References	49
3. Use of a Phage Display Antibody to Measure the Enzymatic Activity of the Sulf	51
Kenji Uchimura, Hassan Lemjabbar-Alaoui, Toin H. van Kuppevelt, and Steven D. Rosen	
1. Overview	52
2. ELISA for Sulf Activity against the RB4CD12 Epitope in Immobilized Heparin/HS	54
3. Flow Cytometry-Based Sulf Assay against the Cell Surface RB4CD12 Epitope	55
4. <i>Ex Vivo</i> Sulf Assay against the RB4CD12 Epitope in Cryostat-Cut Sections	59
Acknowledgments	62
References	62
4. Glycomics Profiling of Heparan Sulfate Structure and Activity	65
Jeremy E. Turnbull, Rebecca L. Miller, Yassir Ahmed, Tania M. Puvirajesinghe, and Scott E. Guimond	
1. Overview	66
2. Experimental	69
3. Conclusions and Future Perspectives	81
Acknowledgments	81
References	81
Section II. Lectins, Immunity and Infection	87
5. Microbe-Associated Molecular Patterns in Innate Immunity: Extraction and Chemical Analysis of Gram-Negative Bacterial Lipopolysaccharides	89
Cristina De Castro, Michelangelo Parrilli, Otto Holst, and Antonio Molinaro	
1. Overview	91
2. LPS and LOS Extraction Procedures	93
3. Purification of the Crude Extracts	96
4. SDS-PAGE	98

5. Carbohydrate Analysis: Monosaccharide Determination, Absolute Configuration, and Definition of Branching Points	101
6. Fatty Acids Compositional Analysis (GC-MS)	109
References	114
6. Structural and Functional Analysis of Glycosphingolipids of <i>Schistosoma mansoni</i>	117
Irma van Die, Caroline M. W. van Stijn, Hildegard Geyer, and Rudolf Geyer	
1. Overview	118
2. Isolation and Purification of <i>S. mansoni</i> Glycosphingolipids	119
3. Structural Characterization of <i>S. mansoni</i> Glycosphingolipids	121
4. Immunochemical Characterization of Glycan Antigens	128
5. Interaction of <i>S. mansoni</i> Glycosphingolipids with Dendritic Cell Receptors	130
6. Conclusions	136
References	136
7. Biototoxicity Assays for Fruiting Body Lectins and Other Cytoplasmic Proteins	141
Markus Künzler, Silvia Bleuler-Martinez, Alex Butschi, Mattia Garbani, Peter Lüthy, Michael O. Hengartner, and Markus Aebi	
1. Overview	142
2. Expression of Fruiting Body Lectins in <i>E. coli</i>	143
3. Toxicity Test Toward the Insect <i>A. aegypti</i>	145
4. Toxicity Test Toward the Nematode <i>C. elegans</i>	147
5. Toxicity Test Toward the Amoeba <i>A. castellanii</i>	147
6. Statistics	148
Acknowledgments	148
References	148
8. Carbohydrate Signaling by C-Type Lectin DC-SIGN Affects NF-κB Activity	151
Sonja I. Gringhuis and Teunis B. H. Geijtenbeek	
1. Overview	152
2. Dendritic Cell Stimulation with LPS and ManLAM	153
3. RNA Interference in Dendritic Cells	155
4. NF- κ B Activation in DCs	156
5. Phosphorylation and Acetylation of NF- κ B by DC-SIGN Signaling	157
6. Activity of Acetyltransferases in DC	160

7. Transcription Regulation by Acetylation of p65	161
8. Concluding Remarks	162
Acknowledgments	163
References	164
9. Engineered Carbohydrate-Recognition Domains for Glycoproteomic Analysis of Cell Surface Glycosylation and Ligands for Glycan-Binding Receptors	165
Alex S. Powlesland, Adrián Quintero-Martinez, Paik Gee Lim, Zoi Pipriou, Maureen E. Taylor, and Kurt Drickamer	
1. Overview	166
2. Engineering Glycan-Binding Specificity	167
3. CRDs as Probes for Detection of Glycans on Blots	171
4. CRDs as Affinity Tools for Probing of Cell Surface Glycosylation	172
Acknowledgments	178
References	178
10. Mannose 6-Phosphate Receptor Homology Domain-Containing Lectins in Mammalian Endoplasmic Reticulum-Associated Degradation	181
Nobuko Hosokawa, Koichi Kato, and Yukiko Kamiya	
1. Overview	182
2. Quality Control of Newly Synthesized Glycoproteins	183
3. Primary Structures of Yos9p, OS-9, and XTP3-B	184
4. OS-9 and XTP3-B form a Complex with Membrane-Embedded Ubiquitin Ligase	187
5. Sugar Recognition Specificity of OS-9 and XTP3-B	190
6. The Effect of OS-9 and XTP3-B on ERAD in Mammals	191
7. Concluding Remarks	193
Acknowledgments	194
References	194
11. Multiple Functional Targets of the Immunoregulatory Activity of Galectin-1: Control of Immune Cell Trafficking, Dendritic Cell Physiology, and T-Cell Fate	199
Dianne Cooper, Juan M. Ilarregui, Susana A. Pessoa, Diego O. Croci, Mauro Perretti, and Gabriel A. Rabinovich	
1. General Introduction	200
2. Regulation of Immune Cell Trafficking, Recruitment, and Chemotaxis	202

3. Galectin–Glycan Lattices in the Control of DC Physiology	216
4. Galectin–Glycan Lattices in the Control of T Helper Cell Fate	229
5. Final Remarks and Future Directions	237
Acknowledgments	239
References	239
12. Manipulating Cell Surface Glycoproteins by Targeting N-Glycan–Galectin Interactions	245
Ani Grigorian and Michael Demetriou	
1. Overview	246
2. Galectins and Their N-Glycan Ligands	246
3. Regulation of Glycoprotein Concentration at the Cell Surface by the Galectin–Glycoprotein Lattice	248
4. T Cells and the Galectin–Glycoprotein Lattice	249
5. Genetic and Metabolic Regulation of the Galectin–Glycoprotein Lattice	249
6. Overview of Methods to Measure and Modulate the Galectin–Glycoprotein Lattice	250
References	262
13. Galectin-1 and HIV-1 Infection	267
Christian St-Pierre, Michel Ouellet, Michel J. Tremblay, and Sachiko Sato	
1. Overview	268
2. Experimental	272
References	288
Section III. Drosophila	295
14. The Glycomics of Glycan Glucuronylation in <i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>	297
Kazuhiro Aoki and Michael Tiemeyer	
1. Introduction	298
2. Experimental Procedures and Results	300
3. Discussion	314
Acknowledgments	317
References	317

15. Glycosyltransferases and Transporters that Contribute to Proteoglycan Synthesis in <i>Drosophila</i>: Identification and Functional Analyses Using the Heritable and Inducible RNAi System	323
Shoko Nishihara	
1. Overview of Glycosaminoglycan Biosynthesis in <i>Drosophila</i>	324
2. Identification of <i>Drosophila</i> Glycosyltransferases and Sugar-Nucleotide Transporters that Contribute to Proteoglycan Synthesis	336
3. Establishment and Functional Analysis of RNAi Flies for the Glycosyltransferases and Sugar-Nucleotide Transporters that Contribute to Proteoglycan Synthesis	340
References	346
Section IV. Notch Signaling	353
16. O-GlcNAc Modification of the Extracellular Domain of Notch Receptors	355
Yuta Sakaidani, Koichi Furukawa, and Tetsuya Okajima	
1. Overview	356
2. Preparation of Recombinant EGF Domains by Yeast Expression System	358
3. <i>In Vitro</i> O-GlcNAc Transferase Assay	360
4. Mass Spectrometry	360
5. Detection of O- β -GlcNAc Modification Using Antibodies	363
6. Galactosyltransferase Labeling	365
7. Hexosaminidase Treatment	367
8. Conclusions and Future Directions	369
Acknowledgments	370
References	370
17. Regulation of Notch Signaling Via O-Glucosylation: Insights from <i>Drosophila</i> Studies	375
Tom V. Lee, Hideyuki Takeuchi, and Hamed Jafar-Nejad	
1. Overview	376
2. Genetic Identification and Characterization of <i>rumi</i>	377
3. <i>Drosophila</i> Strains	379
4. <i>Drosophila</i> Culture and Husbandry	380
5. A Genetic Screen to Identify New Notch Regulators	381
6. Mapping and Sequencing	382
7. Rescue Experiments	384

8. Generation of a Protein-Null Allele of <i>rumi</i> Via P-Element Excision	385
9. Experimental Evidence that Rumi is a Protein O-Glucosyltransferase	386
10. Enzyme Assay for Protein O-Glucosyltransferase Activity	389
11. Analysis of the Product Obtained from the Protein O-Glucosyltransferase Assay	390
12. Detection of O-Linked Glucose on Notch EGF Repeats by Mass Spectrometry	392
Acknowledgments	395
References	395

Section V. New Development **399**

18. O-Fucosylation of Thrombospondin Type 1 Repeats	401
Christina Leonhard-Melief and Robert S. Haltiwanger	
1. Overview	402
2. Glycosylation Site Mapping by Mass Spectrometry	407
Acknowledgments	413
References	413
19. Use of Glycan Microarrays to Explore Specificity of Glycan-Binding Proteins	417
David F. Smith, Xuezheng Song, and Richard D. Cummings	
1. Overview	418
2. The Printed Glycan Microarray from the Consortium for Functional Glycomics (CFG)	419
3. Analysis of GBPs on the CFG Glycan Microarray	421
4. Defining a Glycan Motif Using Concentration-Dependent Binding of GBPs to the Printed Glycan Microarray	422
5. The Concentration-Dependent Binding of <i>Sambucus nigra</i> Agglutinin to the Printed Glycan Microarray and a Method for Ranking the Relative Binding Strengths to Glycan Ligands	423
6. Using Microarrays to Identify a Glycan-Binding Motif for SNA	425
7. Specificities of Human Galectin-8 and its Carbohydrate Recognition Domains (CRDs)	431
8. Challenges in Identifying Physiological Ligands for GBPs	439
9. Conclusion and Future Directions	440
Acknowledgments	442
References	442

20. Functional Roles of the Bisecting GlcNAc in Integrin-Mediated Cell Adhesion	445
Tomoya Isaji, Yoshinobu Kariya, Qingsong Xu, Tomohiko Fukuda, Naoyuki Taniguchi, and Jianguo Gu	
1. Overview	446
2. Manipulation of GnT-III and GnT-V Genes in Cancer Cells	448
3. Assays for Cell Spreading and Migration	449
4. Construction of Various Integrin $\alpha 5 \beta 1$ Mutants by the Mutagenesis of Potential N-Glycosylation Sites	451
5. N-Glycans Differentially Regulate Integrin-Mediated Cell Adhesion and Migration	452
6. Identification of Important N-Glycosylation Sites for Functional Expression of $\alpha 5 \beta 1$ Integrin	454
7. Site-4 Is a Crucial N-Glycosylation Site on the $\alpha 5$ Subunit for GnT-III Regulation	455
8. Future Perspectives	456
Acknowledgments	456
References	456
 21. Lectin-Based Glycoproteomic Techniques for the Enrichment and Identification of Potential Biomarkers	 461
Karen L. Abbott and J. Michael Pierce	
1. Introduction	462
2. Lectin Blotting and Separation of Total Glycoproteins in a Sample Using a Lectin(s) Immobilized on Paramagnetic Beads	465
3. Separation of Glycoproteins Using a Lectin Immobilized on Paramagnetic Beads Prior to Mass Spectrometry-Based Shotgun Proteomics	467
4. Glycomics Strategy for Identifying Potential Glycoprotein Cancer Markers	471
5. MS/MS Data Analysis and Confirmation of Glycoprotein Glycosylation Differences When Results from Two Tissue Sources are Compared	471
6. Conclusions	473
Acknowledgments	474
References	474

22. High-Throughput RNAi Screening for <i>N</i>-Glycosylation Dependent Loci in <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i>	477
Weston B. Struwe and Charles E. Warren	
1. Overview	478
2. <i>N</i> -glycosylation in <i>C. elegans</i>	479
3. RNAi in <i>C. elegans</i>	480
4. <i>C. elegans</i> Strains, Culturing and RNAi Methods	480
5. Genome-wide RNAi Screen	486
6. Discussion	489
References	492
23. The Acidic Environment of the Golgi Is Critical for Glycosylation and Transport	495
Yusuke Maeda and Taroh Kinoshita	
1. Introduction	496
2. Reporter Proteins for Transport Monitoring	499
3. Establishment of Parent Cells for Screening Transport Mutant Cells	500
4. Transport Assay of Reporter Proteins	501
5. Application of Transport Assay	501
6. Mutagenesis	504
7. Selection of Mutant Cells	504
8. Measurement of Golgi pH	504
9. Analysis of Glycosylation Using Lectin Staining	506
10. Concluding Remarks	506
Acknowledgment	507
References	507
24. Enzymatic Synthesis of Lacto-<i>N</i>-Difucohexaose I Which Binds to <i>Helicobacter pylori</i>	511
Tatsuo Miyazaki, Takeshi Sato, Kiyoshi Furukawa, and Katsumi Ajisaka	
1. Overview	512
2. Synthesis of Lacto- <i>N</i> -triose II Using β -1,3- <i>N</i> -Acetylglucosaminyltransferase	513
3. Synthesis of Lacto- <i>N</i> -tetraose by Transglycosylation Using β -1,3-Galactosidase	515
4. Preparation of Recombinants FUT1 and FUT3	518
5. Synthesis of Lacto- <i>N</i> -fucopentaose I and Lacto- <i>N</i> -difucohexaose I with the Aid of Fucosyltransferases	520
Acknowledgments	522
References	522

25. The <i>Drosophila</i> 7-Pass Transmembrane Glycoprotein BOSS and Metabolic Regulation: What <i>Drosophila</i> Can Teach Us About Human Energy Metabolism	525
Ayako Kohyama-Koganeya and Yoshio Hirabayashi	
1. Introduction	526
2. BOSS: <i>Drosophila</i> Orphan Membrane Receptor	530
3. BOSS Responds to Extracellular Glucose	532
4. Sugar and Lipid Metabolism Is Impaired in <i>boss</i> Null Mutants	532
5. <i>boss</i> Mutant Flies Are Sensitive to Starvation	533
6. Biochemical Techniques for Detecting TAG	535
References	537
<i>Author Index</i>	539
<i>Subject Index</i>	569