

CONTENTS

Contributors to Volume 56

v

Series Contents for Last Fifteen Years

xi

1. Impacts of the Oceans on Climate Change

1

Philip C. Reid, Astrid C. Fischer, Emily Lewis-Brown, Michael P. Meredith, Mike Sparrow, Andreas J. Andersson, Avan Antia, Nicholas R. Bates, Ulrich Bathmann, Gregory Beauprand, Holger Brix, Stephen Dye, Martin Edwards, Tore Furevik, Reidun Gangstø, Hjalmar Hátún, Russell R. Hopcroft, Mike Kendall, Sabine Kasten, Ralph Keeling, Corinne Le Quéré, Fred T. Mackenzie, Gill Malin, Cecilie Mauritzen, Jón Ólafsson, Charlie Paull, Eric Rignot, Koji Shimada, Meike Vogt, Craig Wallace, Zhaomin Wang, and Richard Washington

1. Introduction	5
2. Ocean Physics, Temperature, Circulation, Sea-Level Rise and the Hydrological Cycle	12
3. Primary Production: Plankton, Light and Nutrients	27
4. The Solubility, Biological and Continental Shelf Carbon Pumps	51
5. Ocean Acidification and the Carbonate Pump	62
6. A Special Case: The Arctic and Seas Adjacent to Greenland	80
7. The Southern Ocean and Climate	93
8. Climate Models	106
9. Conclusions and Recommendations	115
Appendix: Workshop Participants	126
Acknowledgements	127
References	127

2. Vulnerability of Marine Turtles to Climate Change

151

Elvira S. Poloczanska, Colin J. Limpus, and Graeme C. Hays

1. Introduction	152
2. Marine Turtle Biology and Life History	154
3. Observed and Projected Changes in Oceans and Atmosphere	159
4. Climate Change Impacts on Marine Turtles	163
5. Responses to Past Climate Change	185
6. Adaptation and Resilience	187
7. Global Trends	189

8. Recommendations	189
Acknowledgements	191
References	191
3. Effects of Climate Change and Commercial Fishing on Atlantic Cod <i>Gadus morhua</i>	213
Nova Mieszkowska, Martin J. Genner, Stephen J. Hawkins, and David W. Sims	
1. Introduction	214
2. Impacts of Climate Change	222
3. Impacts of Fishing	238
4. Population-Level Impacts of Fishing and Climate Change	245
5. Monitoring Status and Recovery of North Sea Cod: A Case Study	249
6. Concluding Remarks	250
Acknowledgements	252
References	252
4. Susceptibility of Sharks, Rays and Chimaeras to Global Extinction	275
Iain C. Field, Mark G. Meekan, Rik C. Buckworth, and Corey J. A. Bradshaw	
1. Introduction	277
2. Chondrichthyan Life History	281
3. Past and Present Threats	284
4. Chondrichthyan Extinction Risk	308
5. Implications of Chondrichthyan Species Loss on Ecosystem Structure, Function and Stability	328
6. Synthesis and Knowledge Gaps	335
7. Concluding Remarks	341
Acknowledgements	343
References	343
5. Effects of the <i>Prestige</i> Oil Spill on the Biota of NW Spain: 5 Years of Learning	365
Milagros Penela-Arenaz, Juan Bellas, and Elsa Vázquez	
1. Introduction	366
2. Effects of the <i>Prestige</i> Oil Spill on the Marine Biota	373
3. Conclusion	386
References	390
Taxonomic Index	397
Subject Index	401