

# CONTENTS

|                          |             |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Contributors</i>      | <i>xi</i>   |
| <i>Preface</i>           | <i>xv</i>   |
| <i>Volumes in Series</i> | <i>xvii</i> |

## **3D Reconstruction from Electron Micrographs: A Personal Account of its Development 1**

David DeRosier

|                                               |    |
|-----------------------------------------------|----|
| 1. Viruses                                    | 2  |
| 2. Helical Structures                         | 7  |
| 3. 3D Reconstruction of Helical Structures    | 10 |
| 4. Digital Image Processing                   | 12 |
| 5. 3D Reconstruction of Asymmetric Structures | 17 |
| References                                    | 24 |

## **1. Preparation of 2D Crystals of Membrane Proteins for High-Resolution Electron Crystallography Data Collection 25**

Priyanka D. Abeyrathne, Mohamed Chami, Radosav S. Pantelic,  
Kenneth N. Goldie, and Henning Stahlberg

|                                                              |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 1. Introduction to Electron Crystallography                  | 26 |
| 2. Purification of Membrane Proteins                         | 26 |
| 3. 2D Crystallization of Membrane Proteins                   | 28 |
| 4. Requirements for Electron Crystallography Data Collection | 32 |
| 5. Conclusions                                               | 40 |
| References                                                   | 41 |

## **2. Helical Crystallization of Soluble and Membrane Binding Proteins 45**

Elizabeth M. Wilson-Kubalek, Joshua S. Chappie, and Christopher P. Arthur

|                          |    |
|--------------------------|----|
| 1. Introduction          | 46 |
| 2. Materials and Methods | 49 |
| Acknowledgments          | 58 |
| References               | 58 |

|                                                                                                     |            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>3. Plunge Freezing for Electron Cryomicroscopy</b>                                               | <b>63</b>  |
| Megan J. Dobro, Linda A. Melanson, Grant J. Jensen,<br>and Alasdair W. McDowall                     |            |
| 1. Introduction                                                                                     | 64         |
| 2. Grids and Supports                                                                               | 65         |
| 3. Cleaning the Grids                                                                               | 66         |
| 4. Preparing the Cryogen                                                                            | 68         |
| 5. Plunging the Grid                                                                                | 71         |
| 6. Common Problems and Their Diagnoses                                                              | 77         |
| Acknowledgments                                                                                     | 78         |
| References                                                                                          | 80         |
| <br>                                                                                                |            |
| <b>4. A Practical Guide to the Use of Monolayer Purification<br/>and Affinity Grids</b>             | <b>83</b>  |
| Deborah F. Kelly, Danijela Dukovski, and Thomas Walz                                                |            |
| 1. A Brief History of the Use of Lipid Monolayers<br>in Electron Microscopy                         | 85         |
| 2. Preparation of Lipid Monolayer Specimens                                                         | 86         |
| 3. Monolayer Purification                                                                           | 89         |
| 4. Examples of Monolayer Purification Applications                                                  | 92         |
| 5. The Affinity Grid                                                                                | 94         |
| 6. Examples of Affinity Grid Applications                                                           | 98         |
| 7. Characterization of Monolayer Specimens                                                          | 102        |
| 8. Challenges and Future Directions                                                                 | 104        |
| Acknowledgments                                                                                     | 105        |
| References                                                                                          | 105        |
| <br>                                                                                                |            |
| <b>5. GraFix: Stabilization of Fragile Macromolecular Complexes<br/>for Single Particle Cryo-EM</b> | <b>109</b> |
| Holger Stark                                                                                        |            |
| 1. Introduction                                                                                     | 110        |
| 2. Overview of the GraFix Procedure                                                                 | 112        |
| 3. Methods                                                                                          | 120        |
| 4. Conclusions                                                                                      | 125        |
| References                                                                                          | 125        |

|                                                                                                                                                         |            |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>6. Cryonegative Staining of Macromolecular Assemblies</b>                                                                                            | <b>127</b> |
| Sacha De Carlo and Holger Stark                                                                                                                         |            |
| 1. Introduction                                                                                                                                         | 128        |
| 2. Cryonegative Staining—The “Adrian” Method: <i>Frozen-Hydrated Specimens in the Presence of a Saturated Ammonium Molybdate Solution at Neutral pH</i> | 133        |
| 3. Cryonegative Staining with the Sandwich Method: <i>The “Holger Stark” Alternative</i>                                                                | 139        |
| 4. Conclusion                                                                                                                                           | 141        |
| Acknowledgments                                                                                                                                         | 143        |
| References                                                                                                                                              | 143        |
| <b>7. Liposomes on a Streptavidin Crystal: A System to Study Membrane Proteins by Cryo-EM</b>                                                           | <b>147</b> |
| Liguo Wang and Fred J. Sigworth                                                                                                                         |            |
| 1. Introduction                                                                                                                                         | 148        |
| 2. Methods                                                                                                                                              | 149        |
| 3. Conclusion                                                                                                                                           | 162        |
| References                                                                                                                                              | 163        |
| <b>8. Micromanipulator-Assisted Vitreous Cryosectioning and Sample Preparation by High-Pressure Freezing</b>                                            | <b>165</b> |
| Mark S. Ladinsky                                                                                                                                        |            |
| 1. Introduction                                                                                                                                         | 166        |
| 2. Why is Vitreous Cryosectioning so Difficult?                                                                                                         | 167        |
| 3. High-Pressure Freezing for Vitreous Cryosectioning                                                                                                   | 168        |
| 4. Extracellular Cryoprotectants for Vitreous Cryosectioning                                                                                            | 170        |
| 5. Mounting a Vitrified Sample in the Cryo-Ultramicrotome                                                                                               | 171        |
| 6. Hardware: Cryo-Ultramicrotomes                                                                                                                       | 173        |
| 7. The Micromanipulator                                                                                                                                 | 176        |
| 8. Cryodiamond Knives                                                                                                                                   | 177        |
| 9. The Cryotrimming Knife                                                                                                                               | 179        |
| 10. Setting up the Cryo-Ultramicrotome for Sectioning                                                                                                   | 179        |
| 11. Trimming a Blockface                                                                                                                                | 180        |
| 12. Preparing to Cryosection                                                                                                                            | 182        |
| 13. The Active Static Ionizer                                                                                                                           | 183        |
| 14. Cryosectioning                                                                                                                                      | 184        |
| 15. Transferring Cryosections to the EM Grid                                                                                                            | 186        |
| 16. Pressing the Sections onto the Grid                                                                                                                 | 187        |
| 17. The Sectioning Environment and Relative Humidity                                                                                                    | 189        |

|                                                                                          |            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 18. Cryosectioning Artifacts                                                             | 191        |
| 19. Conclusion                                                                           | 192        |
| Acknowledgments                                                                          | 193        |
| References                                                                               | 193        |
| <b>9. Site-Specific Biomolecule Labeling with Gold Clusters</b>                          | <b>195</b> |
| Christopher J. Ackerson, Richard D. Powell, and James F. Hainfeld                        |            |
| 1. Introduction                                                                          | 196        |
| 2. General Considerations                                                                | 201        |
| 3. Monolayer Protected Cluster Labeling of Biomolecules                                  | 203        |
| 4. Nanogold Labeling of Proteins                                                         | 212        |
| 5. Ni(II)-NTA-Nanogold Labeling of His-Tagged Proteins                                   | 222        |
| 6. Conclusions                                                                           | 225        |
| References                                                                               | 225        |
| <b>10. How to Operate a Cryo-Electron Microscope</b>                                     | <b>231</b> |
| Jingchuan Sun and Huilin Li                                                              |            |
| 1. Introduction                                                                          | 232        |
| 2. Basic Operations of Cryo-EM                                                           | 233        |
| 3. Several Practicals on Imaging Frozen-Hydrated Biological Specimens                    | 243        |
| 4. Concluding Remarks                                                                    | 248        |
| References                                                                               | 249        |
| <b>11. Collecting Electron Crystallographic Data of Two-Dimensional Protein Crystals</b> | <b>251</b> |
| Richard K. Hite, Andreas D. Schenk, Zongli Li, Yifan Cheng, and Thomas Walz              |            |
| 1. Introduction                                                                          | 252        |
| 2. Challenges                                                                            | 253        |
| 3. Images and Diffraction Patterns                                                       | 255        |
| 4. Specimen Preparation                                                                  | 257        |
| 5. Specimen Flatness                                                                     | 264        |
| 6. Data Collection                                                                       | 266        |
| Acknowledgments                                                                          | 280        |
| References                                                                               | 280        |
| <b>12. Automated Data Collection for Electron Microscopic Tomography</b>                 | <b>283</b> |
| Shawn Q. Zheng, J. W. Sedat, and D. A. Agard                                             |            |
| 1. Introduction                                                                          | 284        |
| 2. Predictive EMT Data Collection                                                        | 287        |
| 3. Real-Time Tomographic Reconstruction                                                  | 297        |
| 4. Dual-Axis EMT Data Collection                                                         | 303        |

|                                                                                                              |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 5. Supporting Automation Procedures                                                                          | 309        |
| 6. Summary                                                                                                   | 312        |
| Acknowledgments                                                                                              | 313        |
| References                                                                                                   | 313        |
| <b>13. Correlated Light and Electron Cryo-Microscopy</b>                                                     | <b>317</b> |
| Ariane Briegel, Songye Chen, Abraham J. Koster, Jürgen M. Plitzko,<br>Cindi L. Schwartz, and Grant J. Jensen |            |
| 1. Introduction                                                                                              | 317        |
| 2. Correlative FLM/ECM with Freezing after FLM Imaging                                                       | 319        |
| 3. Correlative FLM and ECM, with Freezing before FLM Imaging                                                 | 322        |
| Acknowledgments                                                                                              | 340        |
| References                                                                                                   | 340        |
| <b>14. Phase Plates for Transmission Electron Microscopy</b>                                                 | <b>343</b> |
| Radostin Danev and Kuniaki Nagayama                                                                          |            |
| 1. Introduction                                                                                              | 344        |
| 2. Types of Phase Plates and Historical Notes                                                                | 347        |
| 3. Microscope Requirements and Modifications                                                                 | 356        |
| 4. Phase Plate Operation Procedures                                                                          | 359        |
| 5. Summary and Future Prospects                                                                              | 366        |
| Acknowledgments                                                                                              | 367        |
| References                                                                                                   | 367        |
| <b>15. Radiation Damage in Electron Cryomicroscopy</b>                                                       | <b>371</b> |
| Lindsay A. Baker and John L. Rubinstein                                                                      |            |
| 1. Introduction                                                                                              | 372        |
| 2. Measuring Electron Exposure                                                                               | 372        |
| 3. Energy Absorbed by Specimens                                                                              | 374        |
| 4. Radiation Damage and Choice of Accelerating Voltage                                                       | 374        |
| 5. Primary and Secondary Damage to Proteins During Irradiation                                               | 377        |
| 6. Tertiary Damage to Proteins During Irradiation                                                            | 378        |
| 7. Cryoprotection and Optimal Temperatures                                                                   | 379        |
| 8. Quantification of Beam Damage with Increasing Exposure                                                    | 381        |
| 9. Optimal Exposures for Thin Crystals                                                                       | 383        |
| 10. Optimal Exposures for Single Particle Samples                                                            | 384        |
| 11. Optimal Exposures for Tomographic Samples                                                                | 386        |
| 12. Concluding Comments                                                                                      | 386        |
| Acknowledgments                                                                                              | 387        |
| References                                                                                                   | 387        |
| <i>Author Index</i>                                                                                          | 389        |
| <i>Subject Index</i>                                                                                         | 401        |