

CONTENTS

CONTRIBUTORS TO VOLUME 19	v
PREFACE	vii

Oligosaccharins

S. ALDINGTON and S. C. FRY

I.	Introduction	2
	A. Origin of the Oligosaccharin Concept	2
	B. Preparation of Oligosaccharins	3
	C. Bioassays	5
	D. Purification and Chemical Characterization of Oligosaccharides	6
II.	Physiology of Oligosaccharin Effects	7
	A. Fungal Oligo- β -glucans	7
	B. Xyloglucan-derived Oligosaccharides as Growth Regulators	12
	C. Oligosaccharides of Pectins	17
	D. Oligo- β -xylans as Possible Oligosaccharins	32
	E. Chito-oligosaccharides and Related Fragments	34
	F. Oligosaccharins from <i>N</i> -linked Glycoproteins?	37
	G. Conclusions	38
III.	Mode of Action of Oligosaccharins	41
	A. Evidence for Receptors	41
	B. Rapid Effects of Oligosaccharins	46
	C. Direct Effects of Oligosaccharides on Enzymes	56
IV.	Natural Occurrence of Oligosaccharins	58
	A. Natural Occurrence of Xyloglucan Oligosaccharides	58
	B. Natural Occurrence of Pectic Oligosaccharides	59
	C. Glycoprotein-derived Oligosaccharins	61
	D. Conclusion	62

V.	Mechanism of Formation and Degradation of Oligosaccharins . . .	62
A.	Xyloglucan Oligosaccharides	62
B.	Pectic Oligosaccharides	66
C.	The Role of Chitinases, β -Glucanases and Other Enzymes . . .	73
VI.	Movement of Oligosaccharins within the Plant: True Hormones? . .	74
A.	Possible Transport of Xyloglucan Oligosaccharides	75
B.	Non-transport of Wound Signals	75
C.	Transport of Elicitors	76
VII.	Concluding Remarks	77
	Acknowledgements	77
	References	77

Are Plant Hormones Involved in Root to Shoot Communication?

M. B. JACKSON

I.	Introduction	104
II.	The Hormone Message Concept	106
A.	Different Kinds of Hormonal Message	106
B.	Quantifying Hormonal Messages in Transpiration Stream . . .	107
C.	Assessing Developmental Impact of Hormonal Messages . . .	111
III.	Evidence for Regulation of Root : Shoot Ratio by Roots	112
A.	Nutrient Control Theory	112
B.	Shortcomings of Nutrient Control Theory	113
C.	Conclusions	116
IV.	Examples of Hormone-like Action of Roots on Shoots	117
A.	Early Research	117
B.	Leaf Senescence	117
C.	Shoot Extension, Photosynthesis and Flowering	120
D.	Conclusions	122
V.	Cytokinins	123
A.	Introduction and Early Research	123
B.	Development in Unstressed Plants	125
C.	Root Excision Studies	128
D.	Responses to Mineral Nutrient Shortage	131
E.	Effects of Other Stresses Applied to Roots	133
F.	Conclusions	138
VI.	Gibberellins	138
A.	Introduction	138
B.	Studies on Unstressed Plants	139

C.	Effects of Root Excision and Environmental Stresses Applied to Roots	142
D.	Conclusions	143
VII.	Ethylene	144
A.	Introduction	144
B.	Flooding	145
C.	Conclusions	149
VIII.	Absciscic Acid	149
A.	Introduction	149
B.	Water Deficiency and Stomatal Closure	150
C.	Water Deficiency and Leaf Expansion	159
D.	Soil Flooding	160
E.	Various Other Stresses	164
F.	Conclusions	166
IX.	Final Remarks	166
	Acknowledgements	168
	References	168

Second-hand Chloroplasts: Evolution of Cryptomonad Algae

G. I. McFADDEN

I.	Introduction	190
II.	Overview of Cryptomonad Features	192
III.	The Nucleomorph	192
A.	Nucleus-like Organelle	192
B.	DNA in the Nucleomorph	195
C.	Eukaryotic Ribosomes around the Nucleomorph	196
D.	Origin of the Nucleomorph	200
E.	Isolation of the Nucleomorph	203
IV.	The Chloroplast	208
A.	Chloroplast Membranes	208
B.	Storage Product	208
C.	Photosynthetic Pigments	208
D.	Chloroplast Genome	210
V.	Cryptomonads as Endosymbionts: Parasites of Cryptomonads and Endosymbionts of Cryptomonads	213

VI.	Second-hand Chloroplasts in Other Algae	214
VII.	Role of the Nucleomorph	216
VIII.	Summary	218
IX.	Taxonomic Appendix	219
	Acknowledgements	220
	References	220

The Gametophyte—Sporophyte Junction in Land Plants

R. LIGRONE, J. G. DUCKETT and K. S. RENZAGLIA

I.	Introduction	232
II.	Bryophytes	234
	A. Mosses (Bryopsida)	235
	B. Liverworts (Hepatopsida)	253
	C. Anthocerotes (Anthocerotopsida)	275
III.	The Taxonomic Significance of the Placenta in Bryophytes and Implications for Phylogeny	283
IV.	Pteridophytes	295
V.	Seed Plants	301
	Acknowledgements	306
	References	307
	AUTHOR INDEX	319
	SUBJECT INDEX	337