

Contents

Contributors	vii
Preface	xi
Introduction	xiii
Editors-in-Chief	xvii
Volume Editors	xix

Volume 3 Development & Modification of Bioactivity

01 Overview and Introduction	1
Rob Verpoorte, <i>Leiden University, Leiden, The Netherlands</i>	
02 Natural Products as Lead Sources for Drug Development	5
Stefan Wetzel, Hugo Lachance, and Herbert Waldmann, <i>Max Planck Institute of Molecular Physiology, Dortmund, Germany</i>	
03 Topical Chemical Space Relation to Biological Space	47
Anders Backlund, <i>Uppsala University, Uppsala, Sweden</i>	
04 The NAPRALERT Database as an Aid for Discovery of Novel Bioactive Compounds	81
James G. Graham and Norman R. Farnsworth, <i>University of Illinois at Chicago, Chicago, IL, USA</i>	
05 Plant Diversity from Brazilian Cerrado and Atlantic Forest as a Tool for Prospecting Potential Therapeutic Drugs	95
Dulce Helena Siqueira Silva, Ian Castro-Gamboa, and Vanderlan Da Silva Bolzani, <i>São Paulo State University, Araraquara, São Paulo, Brazil</i>	
06 Nature as Source of Medicines; Novel Drugs from Nature; Screening for Antitumor Activity	135
Gordon M. Cragg and David J. Newman, <i>NCI-Frederick, Frederick, MD, USA</i>	
07 The Identification of Bioactive Natural Products by High Throughput Screening (HTS)	177
Vicky M. Avery, David Camp, Anthony R. Carroll, Ian D. Jenkins, and Ronald J. Quinn, <i>Griffith University, Brisbane, QLD, Australia</i>	
08 Natural Products Drug Discovery	205
Giovanni Appendino, <i>Università del Piemonte Orientale, Novara, Italy</i>	
Gabriele Fontana, <i>Indena S.p.A., Milano, Italy</i>	
Federica Pollastro, <i>Università del Piemonte Orientale, Novara, Italy</i>	
09 Natural Product-Based Biopesticides for Insect Control	237
Azucena Gonzalez-Coloma, <i>Instituto de Ciencias Agrarias-CCMA, Madrid, Spain</i>	
Matías Reina, Carmen E. Diaz, and Braulio M. Fraga, <i>Instituto de Productos Naturales y Agrobiología, Tenerife, Spain</i>	

10	Natural Products as Sweeteners and Sweetness Modifiers A. Douglas Kinghorn, Young-Won Chin, and Li Pan, <i>The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, USA</i> Zhonghua Jia, <i>Givaudan Flavors Corporation, Cincinnati, OH, USA</i>	269
11	Chemistry of Cosmetics Masahiro Ota and Mineyuki Yokoyama, <i>Shiseido Co., Ltd., Yokohama, Japan</i>	317
12	Ethnopharmacology and Drug Discovery Michael Heinrich, <i>University of London, London, UK</i>	351
13	Chinese Traditional Medicine Min Yang, Sijia Tao, Shuhong Guan, Xiaohui Wu, Pingping Xu, and De-an Guo, <i>Shanghai Institute of Materia Medica, Shanghai, China</i>	383
14	Ayurveda in Modern Medicine: Development and Modification of Bioactivity Pulok K. Mukherjee, M. Venkatesh, and Arunava Gantait, <i>Jadavpur University, Kolkata, India</i>	479
15	Biologically Active Compounds in Food Products and Their Effects on Obesity and Diabetes Renger F. Witkamp, <i>Wageningen University and TNO Quality of Life, Wageningen, The Netherlands</i>	509
16	Chemistry of Flavonoid-Based Colors in Plants Øyvind M. Andersen and Monica Jordheim, <i>University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway</i>	547
17	Production of Pharmaceuticals by Plant Tissue Cultures Toshiya Muranaka, <i>Yokohama City University, Yokohama, Japan, RIKEN Plant Science Center, Yokohama, Japan</i> Kazuki Saito, <i>Chiba University, Chiba, Japan, RIKEN Plant Science Center, Yokohama, Japan</i>	615
18	Plant Secondary Metabolism Engineering: Methods, Strategies, Advances, and Omics Rafael Zárate, <i>The University of La Laguna, Tenerife, Spain</i>	629
19	Biotransformation of Monoterpenoids Yoshiaki Noma and Yoshinori Asakawa, <i>Tokushima Bunri University, Yamasburo-cho, Tokushima, Japan</i>	669
20	Biotransformation of Sesquiterpenoids Yoshinori Asakawa and Yoshiaki Noma, <i>Tokushima Bunri University, Yamasburo-cho, Tokushima, Japan</i>	803
21	Biotransformation of Di- and Triterpenoids, Steroids, and Miscellaneous Synthetic Substrates Yoshinori Asakawa and Yoshiaki Noma, <i>Tokushima Bunri University, Yamasburo-cho, Tokushima, Japan</i>	893
22	Beer Flavor Leen C. Verhagen, <i>University of Leiden, Leiden, The Netherlands</i>	967
23	Chemistry of Tea Ulrich H. Engelhardt, <i>Institut für Lebensmittelchemie, Braunschweig, Germany</i>	999
24	Chemistry of Cannabis Arno Hazekamp, Justin T. Fishedick, Mónica Llano Díez, Andrea Lubbe, and Renee L. Ruhaak, <i>Leiden University, Leiden, The Netherlands</i>	1033
25	Chemistry of Coffee S. Oestreich-Janzen, <i>CAFEA GmbH, Hamburg, Germany</i>	1085
26	Chemistry of Wine Véronique Cheynier, Rémi Schneider, Jean-Michel Salmon, and Hélène Fulcrand, <i>Montpellier Research Centre, Montpellier, France</i>	1119
27	Trees: A Remarkable Biochemical Bounty Ann M. Patten, Daniel G. Vassão, Michael P. Wolcott, Laurence B. Davin, and Norman G. Lewis, <i>Washington State University, Pullman, WA, USA</i>	1173
28	The Chemistry of <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> M. Soledade, C. Pedras and Qingan Zheng, <i>University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, SK, Canada</i>	1297