

Contents

About the Authors viii
Preface ix

Part One Principles of Marine Science

1 The Science of Marine Biology 1

- The Science of Marine Biology 2
 - The History of Marine Biology 2
 - Marine Biology Today 7
- The Scientific Method 8
 - Observation: The Currency of Science 9
 - Two Ways of Thinking 10
 - Testing Ideas 11
 - Limitations of the Scientific Method 15

Observing the Ocean 6
Eye on Science: CSI: Ocean 12
John Steinbeck and Ed Ricketts 16

Interactive Exploration 17

2 The Sea Floor 18

- The Water Planet 18
 - The Geography of the Ocean Basins 19
 - The Structure of the Earth 19
- The Origin and Structure of the Ocean Basins 21
 - Early Evidence of Continental Drift 21
 - The Theory of Plate Tectonics 21
 - The Geological History of the Earth 29
- The Geological Provinces of the Ocean 32
 - Continental Margins 33
 - Deep-Ocean Basins 35
 - The Mid-Ocean Ridge and Hydrothermal Vents 35

Eye on Science: Microbes and Minerals 28
The Hawaiian Islands, Hot Spots, and the Great Mante Plume Debate 36

Interactive Exploration 39

3 Chemical and Physical Features of Seawater and the World Ocean 40

- The Waters of the Ocean 40
 - The Unique Nature of Pure Water 41
 - Seawater 43
- Ocean Circulation 48
 - Surface Circulation 48
- Thermohaline Circulation and the Great Ocean Conveyor 52
- Waves and Tides 55
 - Waves 55
 - Tides 56

Tail Ships and Surface Currents 50

Eye on Science: Biological Mixing of the Ocean 53
Waves That Kill 58

Interactive Exploration 63

4 Fundamentals of Biology 64

- The Ingredients of Life 65
 - The Building Blocks 65
 - The Fuel of Life 66
- Living Machinery 68
 - Cells and Organelles 69
 - Levels of Organization 70
- Challenges of Life in the Sea 71
 - Salinity 72
 - Temperature 75
 - Surface-to-Volume Ratio 76
- Perpetuating Life 76
 - Modes of Reproduction 77
 - Reproductive Strategies 78
- The Diversity of Life in the Sea 78
 - Natural Selection and Adaptation 79
 - Classifying Living Things 79

Evolutionary Perspective: From Snack to Servant: How Complex Cells Arose 73
Eye on Science: When Fishes Stepped on Land 80

Interactive Exploration 84

Part Two The Organisms of the Sea

5 The Microbial World 85

- Viruses 86
- Prokaryotes 86
 - Bacteria 88
 - Archaea 89
 - Prokaryote Metabolism 91
- Unicellular Algae 93
 - Diatoms 94
 - Dinoflagellates 94
 - Other Unicellular Algae 96
- Protozoans: The Animal-like Protists 97
 - Foraminiferans 97
 - Radiolarians 98
 - Ciliates 98

Fungi 98

Evolutionary Perspective: Symbiotic Bacteria—the Essential Guests 90
Tiny Cells, Big Surprises 92
Eye on Science: Monitoring of Marine Microbes in the Open Ocean 93
The Bay of Fire 96

Interactive Exploration 101

6 Multicellular Primary Producers:**Seaweeds and Plants 102****Multicellular Algae: The Seaweeds 102**

- General Structure 103
- Types of Seaweeds 103
- Life History 107
- Economic Importance 109

Flowering Plants 110

- Seagrasses 110
- Salt-Marsh Plants 112
- Mangroves 112

Eye on Science: Coral Reef Seaweeds 105

Seaweeds for Gourmets 111

Interactive Exploration 114**7 Marine Animals Without a Backbone 115****Sponges 116****Cnidarians: Radial Symmetry 118**

- Types of Cnidarians 119
- Biology of Cnidarians 121

Comb Jellies: Radial Symmetry**Revisited 122****Bilaterally Symmetrical Worms 123**

- Flatworms 123
- Ribbon Worms 123
- Nematodes 124
- Segmented Worms 125
- Peanut Worms 127
- Echiurans 127

Molluscs: The Successful Soft Body 127

- Types of Molluscs 129
- Biology of Molluscs 133

Arthropods: The Armored Achievers 134

- Crustaceans 134
- Biology of Crustaceans 137
- Other Marine Arthropods 138

Lophophorates 140

- Bryozoans 140
- Phoronids 140
- Lamp Shells 140

Arrow Worms 140**Echinoderms: Five-Way Symmetry 141**

- Types of Echinoderms 142
- Biology of Echinoderms 144

Hemichordates: A "Missing Link"? 145**Chordates Without a Backbone 145**

- Tunicates 145
- Lancelets 147

The Case of the Killer Cnidarians 122

How to Discover a New Phylum 128

Eye on Science: The Sea Hare's Giant Nerve Cells 133

Interactive Exploration 150**8 Marine Fishes 151****Vertebrates: An Introduction 151****Types of Fishes 152**

- Jawless Fishes 153
- Cartilaginous Fishes 153
- Bony Fishes 156

Biology of Fishes 158

- Body Shape 158
- Coloration 158
- Locomotion 159
- Feeding 160
- Digestion 161
- Circulatory System 162
- Respiratory System 162
- Regulation of the Internal Environment 164
- Nervous System and Sensory Organs 164
- Behavior 167
- Reproduction and Life History 170

Shark! 157

Eye on Science: Vision in Billfishes 166

Evolutionary Perspective: A Fish Called *Latimeria* 171

Interactive Exploration 176**9 Marine Reptiles, Birds, and Mammals 177****Marine Reptiles 179**

- Sea Turtles 179
- Sea Snakes 181
- Other Marine Reptiles 181

Seabirds 182

- Penguins 182
- Tubenoses 183
- Pelicans and Related Birds 184
- Gulls and Related Birds 184
- Shorebirds 185

Marine Mammals 185

- Seals, Sea Lions, and the Walrus 185
- Sea Otter and Polar Bear 187
- Manatees and Dugong 187
- Whales, Dolphins, and Porpoises 188
- Biology of Marine Mammals 197

The Endangered Sea Turtles 180

Evolutionary Perspective: The Whales That Walked to Sea 192

Eye on Science: The Bends in Cetaceans 200

The Other "Big Bang Theory" 201

How Intelligent Are Cetaceans? 203

Interactive Exploration 210

Part Three Structure and Function of Marine Ecosystems

10 An Introduction to Marine Ecology 211**The Organization of Communities 212**

- How Populations Grow 212
- Ways That Species Interact 213

Major Marine Lifestyles and Environments 220

The Flow of Energy and Materials 221

Trophic Structure 221

Cycles of Essential Nutrients 226

Biodiversity: All Creatures Great and Small 215

Eye on Science: The Census of Marine Life 216

Cleaning Associations 218

Eye on Science: Ecology and Economics 224

Interactive Exploration 230**Special Report: Our Changing Planet 231**

Rolling the Dice: Climate Change 231

The Greenhouse: Too Much of a Good Thing? 232

CO₂: Through the Roof 233

What's Happening Now? 233

What Lies Ahead? 234

So What? 235

Ocean Acidification: The Other CO₂ Problem 236

Overwhelming the Nitrogen Cycle 236

The No-Zone 238

Stripping the Sea Bare 239

Disappearing Habitats 240

So What Do We Do? 241

Will There Be a Last Straw? 237

For More Information 243**11 Between the Tides 244**

Rocky Shore Intertidal Communities 245

Exposure at Low Tide 245

The Power of the Sea 248

The Battle for Space 251

Vertical Zonation of Rocky Shores 253

Soft-Bottom Intertidal Communities 261

The Shifting Sediments 261

Living in the Sediment 263

Transplantation, Removal, and Caging Experiments 256

Eye on Science: PISCO Studies of Ecological Interactions 262

Interactive Exploration 267**12 Estuaries: Where Rivers Meet the Sea 268**

Origins and Types of Estuaries 268

Physical Characteristics of Estuaries 270

Salinity 270

Substrate 271

Other Physical Factors 271

Estuaries as Ecosystems 271

Living in an Estuary 271

Types of Estuarine Communities 273

Feeding Interactions among Estuarine Organisms 283

Human Impact on Estuarine Communities 284

Fiddler on the Mud 276

Eye on Science: Biological Control of Invasive Cordgrass 279

Interactive Exploration 286**13 Life on the Continental Shelf 287**

Physical Characteristics of the Subtidal Environment 287

Continental Shelf Bottom Communities 288

Soft-Bottom Subtidal Communities 289

Hard-Bottom Subtidal Communities 297

Under the Antarctic Ice 290

Life in Mud and Sand 295

Eye on Science: Seagrass Wasting Disease 296

Interactive Exploration 306**14 Coral Reefs 307**

The Organisms That Build Reefs 307

Reef Corals 308

Other Reef Builders 311

Conditions for Reef Growth 312

Kinds of Coral Reefs 316

Fringing Reefs 316

Barrier Reefs 317

Atolls 319

The Ecology of Coral Reefs 322

The Trophic Structure of Coral Reefs 322

Coral Reef Communities 324

Coral Reproduction 315

Deep-Water Coral Communities 321

Eye on Science: Reef Check 325

"Must Have Been Something I Ate" 329

Interactive Exploration 331**15 Life Near the Surface 332**

The Organisms of the Epipelagic 333

The Plankton: A New Understanding 333

The Phytoplankton 334

The Zooplankton 335

The Nekton 340

Living in the Epipelagic 341

Staying Afloat 341

Predators and Their Prey 343

Epipelagic Food Webs 348

Trophic Levels and Energy Flow 348

The Microbial Loop 349

Patterns of Production 350

The El Niño-Southern Oscillation 357

Red Tides and Harmful Algal Blooms 338

Swimming Machines 347

Eye on Science: Bering Sea Ecosystem Studies 352

Interactive Exploration 360**16 The Ocean Depths 361**

The Twilight World 363

The Animals of the Mesopelagic 363

Adaptations of Midwater Animals 365

The World of Perpetual Darkness 371

The Lack of Food 372

Sex in the Deep Sea 373

Living under Pressure 374

- The Deep-Ocean Floor 374
 - Feeding in the Deep-Sea Benthos 375
 - The Nature of Life in the Deep-Sea Benthos 377
 - Microbes in the Deep Sea 377

Hot Springs, Cold Seeps, and Dead Bodies 379

- The Chambered Nautilus 364
- Biodiversity in the Deep Sea 378
- Eye on Science: Exploring the Cayman Trench 379

Interactive Exploration 382

Part Four Humans and the Sea

17 Resources from the Sea 383

- The Living Resources of the Sea 383
 - Food from the Sea 384
 - Marine Life as Items of Commerce and Recreation 399

Non-Living Resources from the Sea Floor 400

- Oil and Gas 401
- Ocean Mining 402

Non-Living Resources from Seawater 402

- Fresh Water 402
- Minerals 403
- Energy 403

- Of Fish and Seabirds, Fishers and Chickens 393
- Eye on Science: Effects of Farmed Salmon on Wild Fish Populations 400
- Take Two Sponges and Call Me in the Morning 401

Interactive Exploration 405

18 The Impact of Humans on the Marine Environment 406

- Modification and Destruction of Habitats 406
 - Coral Reefs 407
 - Trawling 408

Eye on Science Boxes

Part One

- 1 CSI: Ocean 12
- 2 Microbes and Minerals 28
- 3 Biological Mixing of the Ocean 53
- 4 When Fishes Stepped on Land 80

Part Two

- 5 Monitoring of Marine Microbes in the Open Ocean 93
- 6 Coral Reef Seaweeds 105
- 7 The Sea Hare's Giant Nerve Cells 133
- 8 Vision in Billfishes 166
- 9 The Bends in Cetaceans 200

Pollution 409

- Eutrophication 409
- Sewage 410
- Oil 411
- Persistent Toxic Substances 413
- Solid Waste 417
- Thermal Pollution 417

Threatened and Endangered Species 417

- Conserving and Enhancing the Environment 420
 - Conservation 420
 - Restoration of Habitats 421
 - Artificial Reefs 422

- Eye on Science: Gulf of Mexico's Hypoxic Zone 411
- Biological Invasions: The Uninvited Guests 418
- Sand on the Run, or What to Do with Our Shrinking Beaches 422
- Ten Simple Things You Can Do to Save the Oceans 423

Interactive Exploration 424

19 The Oceans and Human Affairs 425

- Oceans as Barriers and Avenues 425
- Oceans and Cultures 427
- Oceans and Recreation 430
- Prospects for the Future 431

- Marine Archaeology 429
- Eye on Science: Effects of Climate Change on Arctic Peoples 431

Interactive Exploration 433

Appendix A Units of Measurement 434

Appendix B Selected Field Guides and Other Useful References for the Identification of Marine Organisms 435

Glossary 436

Credits 448

Index 450

Part Three

- 10 The Census of Marine Life 216
 - Ecology and Economics 224
- 11 PISCO Studies of Ecological Interactions 262
- 12 Biological Control of Invasive Cordgrass 279
- 13 Seagrass Wasting Disease 296
- 14 Reef Check 325
- 15 Bering Sea Ecosystem Studies 352
- 16 Exploring the Cayman Trench 379

Part Four

- 18 Effects of Farmed Salmon on Wild Fish Populations 400
- 19 Gulf of Mexico's Hypoxic Zone 411
- 20 Effects of Climate Change on Arctic Peoples 431