

CONTENTS

<i>Contributors</i>	xi
<i>Introduction to the Series and Acknowledgements</i>	xv
<i>Preface to Volume 1</i>	xvii
<i>Prologue</i>	xxi
1. Metabolic Organization in Plants: A Challenge for the Metabolic Engineer	1
Nicholas J. Kruger and R. George Ratcliffe	
1. Introduction	2
2. Plant Metabolic Networks and Their Organization	3
3. Tools for Analyzing Network Structure and Performance	7
3. Integration of Plant Metabolism	15
5. Summary	22
Acknowledgements	23
References	23
2. Enzyme Engineering	29
John Shanklin	
1. Introduction	30
2. Theoretical Considerations	31
3. Practical Considerations for Engineering Enzymes	35
4. Opportunities for Plant Improvement Through Engineered Enzymes and Proteins	42
5. Summary	44
Acknowledgements	44
References	44
3. Genetic Engineering of Amino Acid Metabolism in Plants	49
Shmuel Galili, Rachel Amir, and Gad Galili	
1. Introduction	51
2. Glutamine, Glutamate, Aspartate, and Asparagine are Central Regulators of Nitrogen Assimilation, Metabolism, and Transport	52
3. The Aspartate Family Pathway that is Responsible for Synthesis of the Essential Amino Acids Lysine, Threonine, Methionine, and Isoleucine	60
4. Regulation of Methionine Biosynthesis	66

5. Engineering Amino Acid Metabolism to Improve the Nutritional Quality of Plants for Nonruminants and Ruminants	69
6. Future Prospects	73
7. Summary	74
Acknowledgements	74
References	74
4. Engineering Photosynthetic Pathways	81
Akiho Yokota and Shigeru Shigeoka	
1. Introduction	82
2. Identification of Limiting Steps in the PCR Cycle	83
3. Engineering CO ₂ -Fixation Enzymes	85
4. Engineering Post-RuBisCO Reactions	95
5. Summary	97
Acknowledgements	98
References	99
5. Genetic Engineering of Seed Storage Proteins	107
David R. Holding and Brian A. Larkins	
1. Introduction	108
2. Storage Protein Modification for the Improvement of Seed Protein Quality	113
3. Use of Seed Storage Proteins for Protein Quality Improvements in Nonseed Crops	119
4. Modification of Grain Biophysical Properties	120
5. Transgenic Modifications that Enhance the Utility of Seed Storage Proteins	122
6. Summary and Future Prospects	124
Acknowledgements	127
References	127
6. Biochemistry and Molecular Biology of Cellulose Biosynthesis in Plants: Prospects for Genetic Engineering	135
Inder M. Saxena and R. Malcolm Brown, Jr.	
1. Introduction	136
2. The Many Forms of Cellulose—A Brief Introduction to the Structure and Different Crystalline Forms of Cellulose	137
3. Biochemistry of Cellulose Biosynthesis in Plants	139
4. Molecular Biology of Cellulose Biosynthesis in Plants	144
5. Mechanism of Cellulose Synthesis	151
6. Prospects for Genetic Engineering of Cellulose Biosynthesis in Plants	152
7. Summary	154
Acknowledgements	155
References	155

7. Metabolic Engineering of the Content and Fatty Acid Composition of Vegetable Oils	161
Edgar B. Cahoon and Katherine M. Schmid	
1. Introduction	163
2. TAG Synthesis	167
3. Control of TAG Composition	175
4. Summary	189
Acknowledgements	192
References	192
8. Pathways for the Synthesis of Polyesters in Plants: Cutin, Suberin, and Polyhydroxyalkanoates	201
Christiane Nawrath and Yves Poirier	
1. Introduction	202
2. Cutin and Suberin	203
3. Polyhydroxyalkanoate	213
References	232
9. Plant Sterol Methyltransferases: Phytosterolomic Analysis, Enzymology, and Bioengineering Strategies	241
Wenxu Zhou, Henry T. Nguyen, and W. David Nes	
1. Introduction	242
2. Pathways of Phytosterol Biosynthesis	244
3. Phytosterolomics	251
4. Enzymology and Evolution of the SMT	258
5. Bioengineering Strategies for Generating Plants with Modified Sterol Compositions	268
Acknowledgements	276
References	276
10. Engineering Plant Alkaloid Biosynthetic Pathways: Progress and Prospects	283
Toni M. Kutchan, Susanne Frick, and Marion Weid	
1. Introduction	284
2. Monoterpenoid Indole Alkaloids	286
3. Tetrahydrobenzylisoquinoline Alkaloids	292
4. Tropane Alkaloids	299
5. Summary	304
Acknowledgements	305
References	305

11. Engineering Formation of Medicinal Compounds in Cell Cultures	311
Fumihiko Sato and Yasuyuki Yamada	
1. Introduction	312
2. Biochemistry and Cell Biology of Secondary Metabolites	314
3. Cell Culture and Metabolite Production	325
4. Beyond the Obstacles: Molecular Biological Approaches to Improve Productivity of Secondary Metabolites in Plant Cells	331
5. Future Perspectives	337
6. Summary	338
Acknowledgements	338
References	338
12. Genetic Engineering for Salinity Stress Tolerance	347
Ray A. Bressan, Hans J. Bohnert, and P. Michael Hasegawa	
1. Salinity Stress Engineering	348
2. The Context of Salinity Stress	349
3. Ion Homeostasis	353
4. Strategies to Improve Salt Tolerance by Modulating Ion Homeostasis	358
5. Strategies to Improve Salt Tolerance by Modulating Metabolic Adjustments	359
6. Plant Signal Transduction for Adaptation to Salinity	369
7. ABA is a Major Mediator of Plant Stress Response Signaling	371
8. Summary	373
Acknowledgements	374
References	374
13. Metabolic Engineering of Plant Allyl/Propenyl Phenol and Lignin Pathways: Future Potential for Biofuels/Bioenergy, Polymer Intermediates, and Specialty Chemicals?	385
Daniel G. Vassão, Laurence B. Davin, and Norman G. Lewis	
1. Introduction	387
2. Lignin Formation and Manipulation	389
3. Current Sources/Markets for Specialty Allyl/Propenyl Phenols	404
4. Biosynthesis of Allyl and Propenyl Phenols and Related Phenylpropanoid Moieties	406
5. Potential for Allyl/Propenyl Phenols?	415
6. Summary	421
Acknowledgements	421
References	421
<i>Author Index</i>	429
<i>Subject Index</i>	445