
Contents

Preface.....	vii
Editors.....	xi
Contributors	xiii

Section I

Roles of Nucleic Acids in Immunity

Chapter 1	Structural Analysis of Toll-Like Receptors	3
	<i>Jungwoo Choe and Ian A. Wilson</i>	
Chapter 2	Antiviral Signaling through TLRs and RLHs	17
	<i>Taro Kawai</i>	
Chapter 3	Recognition of Virus Invasion by Toll-Like Receptors and RIG-I-Like Helicases.....	31
	<i>Hiroki Kato and Osamu Takeuchi</i>	
Chapter 4	Characteristics of Dendritic Cell Responses to Nucleic Acids	43
	<i>Tsuneyasu Kaisho, Takahiro Sugiyama, and Katsuaki Hoshino</i>	
Chapter 5	Dendritic Cells as Sensors for Foreign and Self Nucleic Acids	59
	<i>Anne Krug and Wolfgang Reindl</i>	

Section II

Mechanisms and Therapeutic Applications of Immunomodulatory DNA

Chapter 6	Natural DNA Recognition by Toll-Like Receptor 9 Does Not Rely upon CpG Motifs: Role of Endosomal Compartmentation	77
	<i>Tobias Haas, Frank Schmitz, Antje Heit, and Hermann Wagner</i>	
Chapter 7	Discrimination of Self and Non-Self DNAs	85
	<i>Katryn J. Stacey, Francis Clark, Greg R. Young, Tara L. Roberts</i>	

Chapter 8	Therapeutic Potential of Immunosuppressive Oligonucleotides Expressing TTAGGG Motifs	101
	<i>Dennis M. Klinman, Debbie Currie, Chiaki Fujimoto, Igal Gery, and Hidekazu Shirota</i>	
Chapter 9	Structure/Function of IFN α -Inducing CpG ODNs.....	113
	<i>Daniela Verthelyi and Montserrat Puig</i>	
Chapter 10	Clinical Development of Oligodeoxynucleotide TLR9 Agonists	129
	<i>Julie L. Himes and Arthur M. Krieg</i>	
Chapter 11	Prospects for TLR9-Based Immunotherapy for Asthma and Allergy.....	145
	<i>David Broide</i>	
Chapter 12	Toll-Like Receptors in Development of Systemic Autoimmune Disease: <i>In Vitro</i> Artifact or <i>In Vivo</i> Paradigm?	159
	<i>Ann Marshak-Rothstein and Mark J. Shlomchik</i>	
Chapter 13	Impacts of Nucleoside Modification on RNA-Mediated Activation of Toll-Like Receptors.....	171
	<i>Katalin Karikó and Drew Weissman</i>	
Chapter 14	Activation of Innate Pattern Recognition Pathways by Single-Stranded Ribonucleic Acids	189
	<i>Sandra S. Diebold</i>	
Chapter 15	RNA Interference in Scope of Immune System.....	207
	<i>Andrea Ablasser, Gunther Hartmann, and Veit Hornung</i>	
Chapter 16	Recognition of RNA and Synthetic Compounds by TLR7 and TLR8	227
	<i>Svetlana Hamm and Stefan Bauer</i>	
Chapter 17	Helicases at Frontline of RNA Virus Recognition.....	241
	<i>Leonid Gitlin and Marco Colonna</i>	
Index		273