

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Foreword.....	xi
Preface.....	xiii
Acknowledgments.....	xv
Editors.....	xvii

SECTION 1: AMINO ACIDS, PEPTIDES, AND PROTEINS

Properties of Amino Acids.....	3
Data on the Naturally Occurring Amino Acids.....	7
Structures and Symbols for Synthetic Amino Acids Incorporated into Synthetic Polypeptides.....	43
Unnatural Amino Acids for Incorporation into Proteins.....	53
Properties of the α -Keto Acid Analogs of Amino Acids.....	55
α,β -Unsaturated Amino Acids.....	57
Amino Acid Antagonists.....	59
Coefficients of Solubility Equations of Certain Amino Acids in Water.....	65
Heat Capacities, Absolute Entropies, and Entropies of Formation of Amino Acids and Related Compounds.....	67
Heat of Combustion, Enthalpy and Free Energy of Formation of Amino Acids and Related Compounds.....	69
Solubilities of Amino Acids in Water at Various Temperatures.....	71
Heats of Solution of Amino Acids in Aqueous Solution at 25°C.....	75
Free Energies of Solution and Standard Free Energy of Formation of Amino Acids in Aqueous Solution at 25°C.....	77
Far Ultraviolet Absorption Spectra of Amino Acids.....	79
UV Absorption Characteristics of <i>N</i> -Acetyl Methyl Esters of the Aromatic Amino Acids, Cystine and of <i>N</i> -Acetylcysteine.....	81
Numerical Values of the Absorbances of the Aromatic Amino Acids in Acid, Neutral and Alkaline Solutions.....	83
Luminescence of the Aromatic Amino Acids.....	89
Luminescence of Derivatives of the Aromatic Amino Acids.....	91
Luminescence of Proteins Lacking Tryptophan.....	93
Luminescence of Proteins Containing Tryptophan.....	95
Hydrophobicities of Amino Acids and Proteins.....	99
Chemical Specificity of Reagents for Protein Modification.....	115
Reagents for the Chemical Modification of Proteins.....	117
Protein pK Values.....	137
Protease Inhibitors and Protease Inhibitor Cocktails.....	141
Assay of Solution Protein Concentration.....	155
Spectrophotometric Determination of Protein Concentration in the Short-Wavelength Ultraviolet.....	161

SECTION 2: LIPIDS

A Comprehensive Classification System for Lipids.....	165
Properties of Fatty Acids and Their Methyl Esters.....	189
Densities, Specific Volumes, and Temperature Coefficients of Fatty Acids from C ₈ to C ₁₂	191
Composition and Properties of Common Oils and Fats.....	193
Androgens.....	199
Bile Acids.....	201
Corticoids.....	203
Estrogens.....	205
Progestogens.....	207
Sterols.....	209
Prostaglandins and Related Fatty-Acid Derived Materials.....	221

SECTION 3: VITAMINS AND COENZYMES

Properties of Vitamins.....	225
Biological Characteristics of Vitamins.....	237
Properties for Ascorbic Acid and Ascorbate-2-Sulfate.....	241
Vitamins.....	243
Vitamin Names Discarded.....	251

SECTION 4: NUCLEIC ACIDS

UV Spectral Characteristics and Acidic Dissociation Constants of 280 Alkyl Bases, Nucleosides, and Nucleotides.....	255
Ultraviolet Absorbance of Oligonucleotides Containing 2'-O-Methylpentose Residues.....	263

Spectrophotometric Constants of Ribonucleotides.....	265
Purines, Pyrimidines, Nucleosides, and Nucleotides: Physical Constants and Spectral Properties	269
Chemical Modification of Nucleic Acids.....	359
Transfection Technologies.....	373

SECTION 5: CARBOHYDRATES

Introduction to Carbohydrates.....	383
Natural Alditols, Inositols, Inososes, and Amino Alditols and Inosamines	407
Natural Acids of Carbohydrate Derivation.....	417
Natural Aldoses.....	431
Natural Ketoses.....	457
Carbohydrate Phosphate Esters.....	473
The Naturally Occurring Amino Sugars	491
Oligosaccharides (Including Disaccharides).....	499
Mucopolysaccharides (Glycosaminoglycans).....	533

SECTION 6: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL DATA

Recommendations for Nomenclature and Tables in Biochemical Thermodynamics	537
Standard Transformed Gibbs Energies of Formation for Biochemical Reactants	551
Enthalpy, Entropy, and Free Energy Values for Biochemical Redox Reactions.....	555
Oxidation-Reduction Potentials, Absorbance Bands and Molar Absorbance of Compounds Used in Biochemical Studies.....	557
Calorimetric ΔH Values Accompanying Conformational Changes of Macromolecules in Solution.....	565
Free Energies of Hydrolysis and Decarboxylation	579
Deci-Normal Solutions of Oxidation and Reduction Reagents	585
Guidelines for Potentiometric Measurements in Suspensions Part A. The Suspension Effect.....	587
Ionization Constants of Acids and Bases	595
Guidelines for NMR Measurements for Determination of High and Low pK_a Values	637
Measurement and Interpretation of Electrokinetic Phenomena	645
Measurement of pH Definition, Standards, and Procedures	675
General Comments on Buffers.....	693
List of Buffers.....	695
Brønsted Acidities.....	707
Measurement of pH.....	709
Buffer Solutions.....	715
Amine Buffers Useful for Biological Research	719
Preparation of Buffers for Use in Enzyme Studies	721
Buffer for Acrylamide Gels (Single-Gel Systems).....	725
Buffer for Acrylamide Gels with More Than One Layer	726
Starch Gels.....	729
Indicators for Volumetric Work and pH Determinations	731
Acid and Base Indicators.....	735
Specific Gravity of Liquids.....	739
Viscosity and Density Tables.....	743
A Listing of Log P Values, Water Solubility, and Molecular Weight for Some Selected Chemicals.....	747
Chemicals Commonly Used in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology and Their Properties	751
Common Detergents Used in Biochemical Research	811
Some Properties of Detergents and Surfactants Used in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology	813
Some Biological Stains and Dyes.....	819
Mordant Dyes	843
Metal Chelating Agents	847
Water	855
Stability of Solutions for GLP and cGMP Use.....	857
General Information on Spectroscopy.....	859
Microplates.....	861
Plastics	863
Chemical and Physical Properties of Various Commercial Plastics.....	869
Generic Source-Based Nomenclature for Polymers.....	871
Definitions of Terms Relating to Reactions of Polymers and to Functional Polymeric Materials	877
Definitions of Terms Related to Polymer Blends, Composites, and Multiphase Polymeric Materials.....	887
Organic Name Reactions Useful in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology.....	899
Enzymes in Synthetic Organic Chemistry	927

Therapeutic Enzymes.....939

Weights of Cells and Cell Constituents.....943

Particle Diameter.....945

Appendix A: Abbreviations and Acronyms947

Appendix B: Glossary of Terms Useful in Biochemistry.....959

Index.....1075