

# CONTENTS

|                                                                                                                            |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <i>List of contributors</i>                                                                                                | vii |
| <i>Preface</i>                                                                                                             | xi  |
| What is special about peptides as neuronal messengers?                                                                     |     |
| <i>J. Joosse</i>                                                                                                           | 1   |
| <b>Part I: Immunocytochemistry and Ultrastructure</b>                                                                      |     |
| The new neurobiology — ultrastructural aspects of peptide release as revealed by studies of invertebrate nervous systems   |     |
| <i>D.W. Golding &amp; D.V. Pow</i>                                                                                         | 7   |
| Immunocytochemistry of hormonal peptides in molluscs: optical and electron microscopy and the use of monoclonal antibodies |     |
| <i>H.H. Boer &amp; J. van Minnen</i>                                                                                       | 19  |
| Immunocytochemistry of insect peptides and amines                                                                          |     |
| <i>C. Rémy &amp; J. Vieillemaringe</i>                                                                                     | 43  |
| Immunocytochemistry and ultrastructure of crustacean endocrine cells                                                       |     |
| <i>G. Martin</i>                                                                                                           | 79  |
| <b>Part II: Arthropod Neurohormones</b>                                                                                    |     |
| Characterization of insect neuropeptides                                                                                   |     |
| <i>W. Mordue &amp; K.J. Siebert</i>                                                                                        | 99  |
| The isolation and characterisation of vertebrate-type peptides in insects                                                  |     |
| <i>H. Duve &amp; A. Thorpe</i>                                                                                             | 115 |
| Humoral functions of insect neuropeptides                                                                                  |     |
| <i>C.H. Wheeler, G. Gäde &amp; G.J. Goldsworthy</i>                                                                        | 141 |
| Functions of aminergic and peptidergic skeletal motoneurons in insects                                                     |     |
| <i>M. O'Shea, S. Hekimi, J. Witten &amp; M.K. Worden</i>                                                                   | 159 |
| Physiology and biochemistry of crustacean neurohormonal peptides                                                           |     |
| <i>S.G. Webster &amp; R. Keller</i>                                                                                        | 173 |

**Part III: Neurohormones in Coelenterates,  
Annelids and Protochordates**

Structure, location and possible actions of

Arg-Phe-amide peptides in coelenterates

*C.J.P. Grimmelikhuijzen, D. Graff & A.N. Spencer* 199

Neuropeptides and monoamines in annelids

*M. Porchet & N. Dhainaut-Courtois* 219Functional aspects of peptide neurohormones in  
protochordates*M.C. Thorndyke & D. Georges* 235**Part IV: Neurohormones in Molluscs**

Bioactive peptides in molluscs

*W.P.M. Geraerts, E. Vreugdenhil & R.H.M. Ebberink* 261Actions and roles of the FMRFamide peptides in *Helix**G.A. Cottrell, N.W. Davies, J. Turner & A. Oates* 283Evolution of peptide hormones: an *Aplysia* CRF-like peptide*R. Taussig, J.R. Nambu & R.H. Scheller* 299*Index* 311