

CONTENTS

Preface vii
Laboratory Safety ix
Laboratory Safety Agreement x

PART ONE

Basic Microbiology 1

Introduction to Microbiology 1

1. Ubiquity of Microorganisms 3
2. Pure Culture and Aseptic Technique 9
3. Introduction to the Compound Light Microscope 15
4. The Use of the Immersion Lens and Determining Motility in a Wet Mount 23

Introduction to Staining of Microorganisms 27

5. Simple Stains: Positive and Negative Stains 29
6. Differential and Special Stains 35

Introduction to Microbial Growth 47

7. Chemically Defined, Complex, Selective, and Differential Media 49
8. Quantification of Microorganisms 53

Introduction to the Environment and Microbial Growth 61

9. Aerobic and Anaerobic Growth 63
10. The Effect of Incubation Temperature on Generation Time 67

Introduction to Control of Microbial Growth 75

11. Moist and Dry Heat Sterilization: Thermal Death Point and Thermal Death Time 77
12. Control of Microbial Growth with Ultraviolet Light 87
13. Osmotic Pressure and Its Effect on the Rate and Amount of Microbial Growth 93
14. Antiseptics and Antibiotics 101

Introduction to Microbial Genetics 111

15. Selection of Bacterial Mutants Resistant to Antibiotics 113

16. Transformation: A Form of Genetic Recombination 119
17. Bacterial Conjugation 125
18. Gene Regulation: Induction and Catabolite Repression 133

PART TWO

The Other Microbial World 139

Introduction to the Other Microbial World 139

19. Microscopic Identification of Fungi 143
20. Parasitology: Protozoa and Helminths 161
21. Titering Prokaryotic Viruses 177

PART THREE

Microbes and Humans 185

Introduction to Medical Microbiology 185

22. Normal Skin Biota 187
23. Respiratory Microorganisms 193
24. Identification of Enteric Gram-Negative Rods 199
25. Clinical Unknown Identification 207

PART FOUR

Immunology 215

Introduction to Some Immunological Principles and Techniques 215

26. Differential White Blood Cell Stains 217
27. Lysozyme, an Enzyme Contributing to Innate Immunity 223
28. Lancefield Grouping of Pathogenic Streptococci 229
29. Use of an Enzyme-Linked Immunoabsorbent Assay (ELISA) Test for *Coccidioides immitis* Identification 237
30. An Ouchterlony Double Immunodiffusion Test for *Coccidioides immitis* Identification 245

PART FIVE

Public Health 255

Introduction to the Prevention and Control of Communicable Diseases 255

31. What is the Role of *Propionibacterium acnes* in Acne? 257
32. Bacteriological Examination of Water: Multiple-Tube Fermentation and Membrane Filter Techniques 263

PART SIX

Applications of Biotechnology 277

Introduction to Biotechnology 277

33. Identifying DNA with Restriction Enzymes 279
34. Identification of Bacteria Using the Ribosomal Data Project 285

PART SEVEN

Individual Projects 291

Introduction to the Individual Projects 291

35. Hydrocarbon-Degrading Bacteria: Cleaning Up After Oil Spills 293
36. Luminescent Bacteria: Bacteria That Produce Light 295

APPENDICES

1. Living Microorganisms (Bacteria, Fungi, Protozoa, and Helminths) Chosen for Study in This Manual 297
2. Dilution Practice Problems 299
3. Use of the Metric System with Conversions to the English System of Measurement 301
4. Alternative Procedures 303
5. Use of the Ocular Micrometer for Measurement of Relative and Absolute Cell Size 305
6. Use of the Hemocytometer for Determining Total Cell Number in a Liquid Suspension 307
7. History and Working Principles of Light Microscopy 309
8. Additional Reading 315

Index 317