

CONTENTS

<i>List of Contributors</i>	xix
<i>Foreword</i>	xxv
<i>Preface</i>	xxvii

1 Stem Cells and Regenerative Medicine—The Evolving Story	1
Introduction	1
The Evolution of Regenerative Medicine	2
Tissue Engineering	3
Nanotechnology	3
Stem Cells in Regenerative Medicine	4
Adult Stem Cells	7
Concluding Remarks	10
Acknowledgements	11
References	11

PART

1

Embryonic Stem Cells

2 Zebrafish Stem Cells	21
Introduction	21
Protocol for the Initiation and Maintenance of Zebrafish Primary Embryo Cell Cultures	23
Derivation of Zebrafish ESC Cultures	25
Germ-Line Chimera Production from ES Cell Cultures	26
Homologous Recombination in the Zebrafish ES Cell Cultures	27
Derivation of Zebrafish PGC Culture	31
PGC Isolation	32

	Frequency of Zebrafish Germ-Line Chimera Production from PGC Cultures	34
	Conclusion	35
	Acknowledgements	35
	References	36
3	Medaka Stem Cells	40
	Introduction	40
	Medaka ES Cells	41
	Derivation of Medaka ES Cell Cultures	41
	Characteristics of Medaka ES Cells	43
	Chimera Formation from Medaka ES Cells	44
	Medaka Spermatogonial Stem Cells	46
	Application and Future Directions of Medaka Stem Cells	49
	Acknowledgement	51
	References	51
4	Chicken Embryonic Stem Cells as Another Non-Mammalian Embryonic Stem Cell Type	56
	Introduction: Totipotency and Pluripotency in Animal Cells	56
	Mouse Embryonic Stem Cells as ESC Archetype	57
	Pluripotency and Isolation of Embryonic Stem Cells in Birds	58
	Biochemical Characterisation	60
	In Vitro Differentiation Potentialities	60
	Genetic Modification	61
	In Vivo Chimerism	62
	Germ-line Competency and In Vivo Contribution of cESC	62
	Molecular Characterisation of Chicken Pluripotency:	
	OCT4 Is also Present in Chicken	65
	Presence of Oct4 in Non-Mammalian Species	66
	The Nanog Homeodomain Gene Is also Present in Chicken	67
	Industrial Interest of Avian Stem Cells	69
	Conclusion	70
	References	70
5	Derivation, Culture and Genetic Modification of Mouse Embryonic Stem Cells	76
	Introduction	76
	Derivation of Mouse Embryonic Stem Cells	77

Culture of Mouse Embryonic Stem Cells	79
Properties of Mouse Embryonic Stem Cells	81
Genetic Modification of Mouse Embryonic Stem Cells	88
Factors Affecting Homologous Recombination	97
Future Applications of Mouse Embryonic Stem Cell Technologies	103
References	106
6 Derivation of Human Embryonic Stem Cells from Blastocysts	120
Introduction	120
Cell Differentiation in Embryos	131
References	135
7 Developing a Serum-free and a Novel Reporter System for hESCs	138
Introduction	138
Current hESC Culture Systems	139
Feeder-free and Serum-free Defined Culture Systems for hESCs	140
Conclusion	149
References	149
8 Epigenetics and Embryonic Stem Cells	152
Introduction	152
Molecular Mechanisms in Epigenetic: Tagging of Histones	155
PcG and Stem Cell Maintenance	159
Molecular Targets of PcG Protein	160
Conclusion	160
Acknowledgements	161
References	162
9 Embryonic Stem Cells as a Therapy for Diabetes	169
Introduction	169
Alternative β -Cell Replacement Therapies	172
Non-Ontogeny-Based Differentiation of ESCs into Insulin-Producing β -Cells	173
Limitations in Non-Ontogeny Based Differentiation Strategies	175
The Generation of Definitive Endoderm from Pluripotent Cells	179
Development of the Primitive Gut Tube from Definitive Endoderm	182
Production of PDX-1-Expressing Pancreatic Progenitor Cells	183
Differentiation of Pancreatic Progenitor Cells to Endocrine Cells	186
Endocrine Cell Specification to Mature Insulin-Producing β -Cells	188

Other Approaches to Embryonic Stem Cell Differentiation
into Insulin-Producing β -Cells 189

The Future 190

Conclusion 192

Acknowledgements 193

References 193

10 Manipulation of Biomaterial Interface by Biomimetic Strategies:

Possibilities of Exploring Stem Cells

Introduction 200

Stem Cells: Origin and Exploration for Tissue Engineering
and Regenerative Medicine 203

Inflammation at an Implant Site 202

Stem Cell Behavior in Relation to Inflammatory Response 203

Stem Cells and Chronic Inflammation 205

Stem Cells and Controlled Differentiation 205

Stem Cells and Engraftment 205

Stem Cells and Angiogenesis 206

Stem Cell Behavior in Relation to Immune Response 206

Modulating Immune Response a Lesson from Fetal Engraftment 207

Surface the Culprit 208

Stem Cell Interaction with Biomaterials 208

Biomimetic Approaches in Surface Modification using Dense Thin Solid Films 209

Optimization of Heterogeneous Biomimetic Lipid Composition 210

Stem Cell Adhesion and Proliferation Studies 210

Conclusion 211

Acknowledgements 211

References 211

11 Immunomodulatory Aspects of Human Embryonic and Adult Stem Cells

Introduction 215

Transplantation Immunology: Rejection Issues 216

Transplanting Adult Stem Cells 221

Mesenchymal Stem Cells 222

Transplanting Allogeneic Embryonic Stem Cells 224

Strategies for Generating Autologous ES Cells 226

Conclusion 237

References 238

200

215

12 Human Embryonic Stem Cells as a Model System to Study Human Genetics	244
Introduction	244
Human Embryonic Stem Cells	245
Differentiating hESCs as a Model System to Study Embryogenesis	245
Derivation of Mutant hESC Lines	247
Nuclear-Transfer-Derived Embryos	251
Transcription-Factor-Induced Pluripotent Stem Cells	251
Potential Applications and Future Goals	252
Summary	257
References	257
13 Germ Cells and Artificial Gametes Production from Embryonic Stem Cells	262
Introduction	262
Gametes Derived from Embryonic Stem Cells	270
Are Artificial Gametes Functional?	275
Benefits of ESC-Derived Gametes	276
Conclusion	276
Acknowledgements	277
References	277
14 Using Embryonic Stem Cells to Introduce Mutations into the Mouse Germ Line: Animal Models and Future Applications	281
Introduction	281
ESCs Can be Genetically Manipulated	282
Using ESCs to Study Embryonic Development via Random Transgenesis	283
ESCs as Cellular Models in Developmental Biology and Pathology	290
Conclusion	291
References	292
15 Application of Human Embryonic Stem Cells in Drug Discovery	293
Introduction	293
Isolation, Propagation and Characterization of hESCs	295
Spontaneous Differentiation of hESCs	296
Drawbacks with hESCs in Regenerative Medicine	297
hESCs in Drug Discovery and Development	297
Developmental Toxicity	299

Measurement Criteria	300
Differential Gene Expression during EB Development	300
Cytotoxicity	300
Role of Genetically Modified hESCs in toxicity screening	300
Application for Cardiomyocytes Derived from hESCs	301
Cardiomyocytes: Derivation and Characteristics	302
Cardiomyocytes: Safety Pharmacology and Discovery of Novel Drug Targets	302
Application for Hepatocytes Derived from hESCs	304
Hepatocytes: Derivation and Characteristics	304
Hepatocytes: Studies of Drug Metabolism and Drug-Induced Hepatotoxicity	306
Conclusion	307
References	308

PART

2

Adult Stem Cells

16 Recent Advancements on Tissue-Resident Adult Stem/Progenitor Cell Biology and Their Therapeutic Applications in Regenerative Medicine and Cancer Therapies	319
Introduction	319
Phenotypic and Functional Properties of Adult Stem/Progenitor Cells	322
Implication of Adult Stem/Progenitor Cell Dysfunctions in Disease Development	326
Tissue-Resident Adult Stem/Progenitor Cell Types and their Therapeutic Applications	327
Conclusion	339
Abbreviations	340
Acknowledgements	340
References	340
17 Mesenchymal Stem Cells and their Therapeutic Potential in the Nervous System	358
Introduction	358
Potential Therapeutic Applications of MSCs	365
MSC-based Therapy in the Treatment of Osseous and Adipose Tissue Defects	366
MSC-based Therapy in the Treatment of Neurological Deficits	367

Mechanisms by which Transplanted MSCs Elicit Recovery in the Damaged Nervous System	370
<i>In Vitro</i> 'Trans'-Differentiation of MSCs into Neural Cell Types	370
<i>In Vitro</i> 'Trans'-Differentiation of into Neural Cell Types—An Artifact of Cell Culture	372
<i>In Vivo</i> 'Trans'-Differentiation of MSCs into Neural Cell Types	375
Spontaneous Cell Fusion of MSCs with Host Neural Cells	377
MSCs as Trophic Mediators of Neural Differentiation	377
Secretion of Neurotrophic Factors by MSCs	378
Secretion of Non-Neurotrophic Factors by MSCs	380
Analysis of MSC-derived Soluble Factors <i>In Vitro</i> :	
A Conditioned Media Approach	381
References	383
18 Mesenchymal Stem Cells: Biology, Culture Optimization and Potential Clinical Use	391
Introduction	391
Historical Background	392
MSC are Present in all the Tissues	392
MSC Niche	393
Optimal Culture Conditions and Up-Scaling	395
Phenotypic Properties of MSC	398
Immunogenicity of MSC	400
Immunomodulatory Properties of MSC	401
MSC Facilitate Tissue Repair	401
MSCs for Clinical Application	403
Conclusion	404
References	405
19 Mesenchymal Stem Cells: Culture, Characterization and Therapeutic Applications in Neurodegenerative Diseases	411
Introduction	411
Isolation and Culture of Rat MSCs	412
Characterization of MSCs	413
Transplantation of MSCs for CNS Repairs	413
Effects of MSCs Transplantation in the Central Nervous System	418
Discussion	421
Conclusion	421

Acknowledgements 422

References 422

20 Dental Pulp Stem Cells and Perspectives of Future Application in Cell Therapy

420

Introduction 426

Isolation of Stem Cells from Dental Pulp 427

Tissue Processing, Expansion in Culture and Dental Pulp Cell Banking 432

In Vitro Differentiation Assays 434

In Vivo Differentiation Assays 434

Conclusion 437

Glossary 438

Acknowledgements 438

References 438

21 Hematopoietic Stem Cells and Their Dynamics

442

Introduction 442

Evidence for Hematopoietic Stem Cells 442

Properties of Hematopoietic Stem Cells 443

Sources of Hematopoietic Stem Cells 445

The Stem Cell Niche 446

How Many Stem Cells 447

Expansion of the HSC During Human Ontogeny 448

Stem Cell Aging/Clonal Succession 449

Stochastic Dynamics within the HSC Pool 450

Symmetry of Stem Cell Replication and Fitness 454

Stem Cell Pool, Longevity and Cancer 456

Inherited and Acquired Hematopoietic Stem Cell Disorders 458

Acquired Hematopoietic Stem Cells Disorders with

CML and PNH as Prototypes 459

Future Developments 462

Acknowledgements 464

References 464

22 Spermatogonial Stem Cells

473

Introduction 473

Basic Principles and Jargons Related to Spermatogonial Stem Cells 474

Testicular Compartment and Cellular Interaction 475

Proliferation and Differentiation of SSCs 476

Regulation of SSCs Development	479
Current Status of the Research	483
Markers Express on SSCs during Their Development	484
Future Applications and Caution	489
<i>Conclusions</i>	490
<i>References</i>	490

23 Epigenetics as a Cause for the Eloquent Silence of Stem Cells 505

Introduction	505
What Is Epigenetics?	505
Stark Examples of Epigenetic Phenomena in Biology	507
Markers of Epigenetic Imprint	511
Cellular Memory Modules	516
Epigenetic Regulators of Stem Cell Pluripotency	529
Epigenetics: A Trail from Stem Cells to Cancer	534
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	537
<i>References</i>	537

24 Cancer Stem Cells: The Enemy within Cancers 551

Introduction to Cancer	551
Clonality in Cancer	554
Cancer Heterogeneity	555
Stochastic and Hierarchy Models	559
Stem Cells and Hierarchy	559
Cancer Stem Cells	561
Techniques used to Isolate CSCs	562
Techniques used to Assess CSCs	574
Identification and Isolation of CSCs from Solid Tumours	580
CSCs and Metastasis	583
Cell of Origin of CSC	585
Therapeutic Implications of CSCs	586
Future Directions	592
Definitions of Important Terms	593
<i>References</i>	595

25 Exploring the Potential of Adult Stem Cells: Why Umbilical Cord Blood? 603

Introduction	603
Umbilical Cord Blood: An Important Source of Stem Cells	603

Umbilical Cord Blood Stem Cells and Transplants	604
General and Ethical Topics about UCB Banking	605
Umbilical Cord Blood as a Source of Mesenchymal Stem Cells	606
Umbilical Cord Derived Stem Cells for Tissue Therapy: Current and Perspectives	608
References	613
26 Cell Therapy and Tissue Engineering Strategies in Regenerative Medicine	617
Introduction	617
The Basic Components of Tissue Engineering	618
Tissue Engineering of Specific Tissues and Organs	625
Other Emerging Technologies	633
Conclusion	636
Acknowledgement	637
References	637
27 Biomaterials for Enhancing Corneas and Spinal Cord Regeneration	645
Introduction	645
Models of the Nervous System	648
Corneal Substitutes	652
Spinal Cord Repair and Regeneration	658
Conclusions	661
References	662
Index	669