

2	The Immune System: Metaphorically Speaking.....	52
3	The Vertebrate Immune System	54
3.1	Primary and Secondary Immune Responses.....	55
3.2	B-cells and Antibodies	55
3.3	Immune Memory	56
3.4	Repertoire and Shape Space	59
3.5	Learning within the Immune Network	59
3.6	The Clonal Selection Principle	62
3.7	Self/Non-Self Discrimination	63
3.7.1	Negative Selection.....	63
4	From Natural to Artificial Immune Systems	64
4.1	Summary	65
5	The Immune System Metaphor.....	66
5.1	A Framework for AIS.....	66
5.2	Machine Learning.....	68
5.3	Robotics.....	76
5.4	Fault Diagnosis and Tolerance	78
5.5	Optimisation	79
5.6	Scheduling.....	81
5.7	Computer Security.....	82
6	Summary.....	83
7	Comments on the Future for AIS.....	84
	References	86

Embryonics and Immunotronics: Biologically Inspired

Computer Science Systems..... 93

A. Tyrrell

1	Introduction	93
2	An Overview of Embryonics	95
2.1	Multicellular Organization	95
2.2	Cellular Division	95
2.3	Cellular differentiation	95
3	The Organism's Features: Multicellular Organization, Cellular Differentiation, and Cellular Division	97
4	Architecture of the Cell	98
4.1	Memory	99
4.2	Address Generator	100
4.3	Logic Block	100
4.4	Input/output Router	101
4.5	Error Detection and Error Handling	102
5	Examples	103
6	Immunotronics.....	105
7	Reliability Engineering.....	106
8	The Reliable Human Body	107
9	Bio-Inspired Fault Tolerance	107
10	Artificial Immune Systems	108
11	Domain Mapping.....	109

12	Choice of Algorithm	109
13	Architecture of the Hardware Immunisation Suite	109
14	Embryonics and Immunotronic Architecture.....	112
15	Conclusion	112
	References.....	114
Biomedical Applications of Micro and Nano Technologies		117
C. J. McNeil, K. J. Snowdon		
1	Background.....	117
2	Biomedical Applications of Nanotechnology	118
3	Developing a Multidisciplinary Base – The NANOMED Network	120
4	Initial Challenges to NANOMED Problems.....	122
5	Concluding Remarks.....	123
	References.....	124
Macromolecules, Genomes and Ourselves		125
S. Nagl et al.		
1	Preamble	125
2	Macromolecules: Properties and Classification.....	126
	2.1 Architecture, Form and Function.....	126
	2.2 Data Resources	129
	2.3 Protein Classification.....	129
	2.4 Protein Signatures.....	130
3	Models and Metaphors.....	131
	3.1 Proteins as Machines	131
	3.2 Information Processing by Proteins.....	132
4	Modelling of Complex Cellular Systems for Post-genomic Biomedicine	134
	4.1 Introduction: A Systems View of Life.....	134
	4.2 Complexity and Post-genomic Biomedicine	139
	4.3 New Models for Biomedicine: Ethical Implications of Model Choice.....	140
	4.4 Models as Metaphoric Constructions.....	142
5	Conclusions.....	144
	References.....	145
Models of Genetic Regulatory Networks.....		149
H. Bolouri, M. Schilstra		
1	What are Genetic Regulatory Networks?.....	149
2	What is a Gene?	150
3	Regulation of Single Genes	151
4	Differences in Gene Regulation Between Organisms.....	151
5	Modeling GRNs.....	152
6	Some GRN Models to Date	153
7	GRN Simulators.....	155
8	Uses of GRNs Beyond Biology	156
	References.....	156

A Model of Bacterial Adaptability Based on Multiple Scales of Interaction: COSMIC..... 161

R. Gregory et al.

1	Introduction	162
2	Biology	163
2.1	DNA, RNA and Proteins	163
2.2	Transcription	164
2.3	Protein Structure	165
2.4	Optional Transcription.....	166
2.5	<i>lac</i> Operon	166
2.6	<i>trp</i> Operon	167
2.7	An <i>E.Coli</i> Environment	168
3	The Genome and the Proteome	169
4	Model	170
5	Implementation.....	173
6	Results	173
6.1	Environmental Macroscopic View	173
6.2	Cell Lineage	175
6.3	Gene Expression.....	176
6.4	Network Graphs	178
6.5	Cell Statistics	178
7	Discussion	182
	References	183

Stochastic Computations in Neurons and Neural Networks 185

J. Feng

1	Abstract	185
2	The Integrate-and-Fire Model and Its Inputs	189
3	Theoretical Results	191
3.1	Behaviour of $\alpha(\lambda_1, \lambda_2, c, r)$	192
3.2	Input-Output Relationship	195
4	Informax Principle.....	197
4.1	The IF Model Redefined	197
5	Learning Rule	198
6	Numerical Results	202
6.1	Supervised Learning.....	202
6.2	Unsupervised Learning.....	203
6.3	Signal Separations	204
7	Discussion	205
	References	209

Spatial Patterning in Explicitly Cellular Environments: Activity-Regulated Juxtacrine Signalling..... 211

N. Monk

1	Introduction	211
2	Biological Setting	212
3	Mathematical Models of Juxtacrine Signalling	213

4	Pattern Formation	215
4.1	Lateral Inhibition and Spacing Patterns	215
4.2	Gradients and Travelling Fronts	218
4.3	More Complex Spatial Patterns	220
5	Further Developments.....	223
	References.....	223

Modelling the GH Release System 227

D. J. MacGregor et. al.

1	Introduction.....	227
2	Research Background	227
3	GH Research	228
3.1	Experimental Approach.....	229
3.2	Anatomical Results.....	230
3.3	Electrophysiological Results	231
3.4	Behavioural Results.....	231
4	Creating the System.....	233
4.1	Simplifications.....	235
5	Making the Experimental Model	235
5.1	Storage Variables.....	236
5.2	Input Protocols.....	236
6	The Model.....	237
6.1	The Pituitary Model.....	237
6.2	The GH System Model	238
7	Working with the Model.....	240
7.1	The Model Parameters.....	241
7.2	Assessing Performance.....	241
7.3	Initial Results.....	242
7.4	Comparison with real GH release.....	242
7.5	A GHRH-Somatostatin Connection.....	244
7.6	GH-Somatostatin Stimulatory Connection	245
8	Conclusions.....	246
	References.....	248

Hierarchies of Machines 251

M. Holcombe

1	Introduction: Computational Models	251
2	More Powerful Machines.....	255
2.1	X-machines.....	255
2.2	Communicating X-machines [6].....	259
2.3	Hybrid Machines	260
3	Agents and Agent Systems	262
4	Hierarchies of Machines	264
4.1	Cellular Hierarchies.....	264
4.2	Tissue Hierarchies	266
5	Conclusions and Further Work	267
	References.....	268

Models of Recombination in Ciliates	269
P. Sant, M. Amos	
1 Introduction and Biological Background	269
1.1 IESs and MDSs	270
1.2 Scrambled Genes	271
1.3 Fundamental Questions	271
2 Models of Gene Construction	272
3 Discussion	275
References	276
 Developing Algebraic Models of Protein Signalling Agents	 277
M. J. Fisher et al.	
1 Proteins as Computational Agents	277
2 Protein Information Processing Networks	280
3 Towards an Algebraic Model of Protein Interactions	282
References	286
 Categorical Language and Hierarchical Models for Cell Systems.....	 289
R. Brown et al.	
1 Introduction	289
2 Category Theory: History and Motivation	290
3 Categorical Models for Hierarchical Systems	292
4 Conclusion.....	302
References	302
 Mathematical Systems Biology: Genomic Cybernetics	 305
O. Wolkenhauer et al.	
1 Introduction: Action versus Interactions.....	306
2 Integrating Organisational and Descriptive Levels of Explanation ...	307
3 Scaling and Model Integration.....	310
4 Theory and Reality: Experimental Data and Mathematical Models	312
5 Mathematical Systems Biology: <i>Genomic Cybernetics</i>	315
6 Dynamic Pathway Modeling as an Example	316
7 Summary and Conclusions	323
References	324
 What Kinds of Natural Processes can be Regarded as Computations?	 327
C. G. Johnson	
1 Introduction	327
2 <i>Computer Science or Computer Science?</i>	328
2.1 Complexity of Natural Computation	328
2.2 Simulation of Natural Systems	329
3 Grades of Possibility	330
3.1 Computational Possibility	331
4 Can a Change <i>not</i> be a Computation?.....	332
4.1 Observability	332
4.2 Consistent Ascribing of Symbols	333

4.3 Digital Encoding.....	334
4.4 Flexibility of Inputs	334
4.5 Intention to Initiate a Change	334
4.6 Summary.....	335
References.....	335
List of Contributors.....	337
Index	341