

Contents

PREFACE

iii



PART ONE EVOLUTIONARY BACKGROUND 1

1 The Study of Biological Anthropology 3

What Is Anthropology?	4
Biology and Culture	4
Variation	5
Evolution	6
Adaptation	6
The Subfields of Anthropology	6
SPECIAL TOPIC: BIOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGISTS AT WORK	8
Science and Evolution	11
Characteristics of Science	11
The Development of Evolutionary Theory	13
Evidence for Evolution	18
Science and Religion	20
Summary	23
Supplemental Readings	24

2 Human Genetics 25

Molecular Genetics	26
DNA: The Genetic Code	26
Chromosomes and Genes	29
SPECIAL TOPIC: PCR AND ANCIENT DNA	30
Mendelian Genetics	33
Genotypes and Phenotypes	35
Predicting Offspring Distributions	37

Chromosomes and Inheritance	38
The Genetics of Complex Physical Traits	40
Mutations	42
Evolutionary Significance of Mutations	42
Types of Mutations	43
Rates of Mutations	43
Summary	44
Supplemental Readings	45

Cell Biology: A Review 46

3 Evolutionary Theory 51

Microevolution	51
Population Genetics	52
Evolutionary Forces	55
Macroevolution	64
Taxonomy and Evolution	65
Patterns of Macroevolution	68
Misconceptions About Evolution	72
The Nature of Selection	72
SPECIAL TOPIC: SCIENCE FICTION AND ORTHOGENESIS	74
Structure, Function, and Evolution	76
Summary	77
Supplemental Readings	78



PART TWO OUR PLACE IN NATURE 79

4 The Primates 81

Taxonomy	81
Methods of Classification	82
The Vertebrates	83
The Mammals	84
Reproduction	85
Temperature Regulation	86
Teeth	86

<i>Skeletal Structure</i>	88
<i>Behavior</i>	89
Primate Characteristics	90
<i>The Skeleton</i>	90
<i>Vision</i>	91
<i>The Brain and Behavior</i>	92
<i>Reproduction and Care of Offspring</i>	93
SPECIAL TOPIC: SOCIAL STRUCTURE AND TESTES SIZE IN PRIMATES	94
<i>Social Structure</i>	94
Types of Primates	97
<i>Prosimians</i>	99
<i>Anthropoids</i>	99
The Monkeys	100
<i>New World Monkeys</i>	100
<i>Old World Monkeys</i>	101
The Hominoids	104
The Living Apes	107
<i>Gibbons and Siamangs</i>	108
<i>Orangutans</i>	109
<i>Gorillas</i>	110
<i>Chimpanzees</i>	112
<i>Bonobos</i>	113
Summary	116
Supplemental Readings	117

5 The Human Species 118

Characteristics of Living Humans	119
<i>Distribution and Environment</i>	119
<i>Brain Size and Structure</i>	119
<i>Bipedalism</i>	122
<i>Canine Teeth</i>	125
<i>Sex and Reproduction</i>	126
<i>Human Growth</i>	126
<i>Social Structure</i>	130
Are Humans Unique?	131
<i>Tool Use and Manufacture</i>	132
SPECIAL TOPIC: CAN APES MAKE STONE TOOLS?	134
<i>Language Capabilities</i>	135
Summary	140
Supplemental Readings	140

6 Primate Origins and Evolution 141

- The Fossil Record 141
 - Dating Methods 142
 - Reconstructing the Past 146
- Evolution Before the Primates 147
 - The Origin of Life 147
- SPECIAL TOPIC: KILLER FROM THE SKY?** 148
 - The Paleozoic Era 149
 - The Mesozoic Era 151
- Early Primate Evolution 153
 - Overview of Early Primate Evolution 154
 - Primate Origins 154
 - Anthropoid Origins 158
- SPECIAL TOPIC: THE GIANT APE** 160
- Evolution of the Miocene Apes 161
 - The Diversity of Miocene Apes 162
 - The Fossil Evidence 163
 - Genetic Evidence 168
 - Conclusions 170
- Summary 173
- Supplemental Readings 174



PART THREE HUMAN EVOLUTION 175

7 Human Origins 177

- Overview of Human Evolution 177
- The First Hominids 180
 - Early Species 180
 - Later Australopithecines 187
- Homo habilis* 192
 - General Physical Characteristics 193
 - Behavior 195
- Evolutionary Trends 197
 - Evolutionary Relationships 197
 - The Origin of Bipedalism 200
 - The Increase in Brain Size 203
- SPECIAL TOPIC: THE PILTDOWN HOAX** 204
- Summary 206
- Supplemental Readings 207

8 The Evolution of the Genus *Homo* 208

<i>Homo erectus</i>	208
Distribution in Time and Space	209
General Physical Characteristics	211
Cultural Behavior	215
Archaic <i>Homo sapiens</i>	219
Distribution in Time and Space	220
Physical Characteristics	223
SPECIAL TOPIC: NEANDERTALS: NAMES AND IMAGES	225
Cultural Behavior	228
Summary	230
Supplemental Readings	231

9 The Origin of Modern Humans 232

Anatomically Modern <i>Homo sapiens</i>	233
Distribution in Time and Space	233
Physical Characteristics	235
Cultural Behavior	235
The Origin of Anatomically Modern <i>Homo sapiens</i>	241
Current Models and Debates	242
The Fossil Evidence	244
The Genetic Evidence	246
Consensus?	250
Why Did Modern Humans Evolve?	250
SPECIAL TOPIC: THE ICEMAN	252
Recent Biological and Cultural Evolution in <i>Homo sapiens</i>	253
Summary	256
Supplemental Readings	256

**PART FOUR
HUMAN VARIATION****10 The Study of Human Variation 259**

Measuring Human Variation	263
Biochemical Variation	263
Complex Trait Variation	265
The Racial Approach to Variation	266
The Biological Concept of Race	267
Problems with the Concept of Race	268

SPECIAL TOPIC: GENETICS, RACE, AND IQ	274
The Evolutionary Approach to Variation	276
<i>The Analysis of Gene Flow and Genetic Drift</i>	278
<i>The Analysis of Natural Selection</i>	280
Summary	283
Supplemental Readings	283

11 Human Microevolution 285

Case Studies of Gene Flow and Genetic Drift	285
SPECIAL TOPIC: THE BIOLOGICAL HISTORY	
OF THE ANCIENT EGYPTIANS	286
<i>Social Organization and Genetics of South American</i>	
<i>Indians of the Rain Forest</i>	287
<i>The Vikings and Irish Population History</i>	288
Case Studies of Natural Selection	290
Hemoglobin, Sickle Cell, and Malaria	290
The ABO Blood Group and Natural Selection	297
Lactase Deficiency	300
Skin Color	301
<i>Natural Selection or Developmental Acclimatization?</i>	305
Summary	308
Supplemental Readings	308

12 Human Biology and Culture Change 309

The Evolution of Human Disease	310
Disease in Hunting-Gathering Societies	310
Agriculture and Disease	313
Urbanization and Disease	315
Culture Contact	317
The Epidemiologic Transition	318
Secular Changes in Human Growth	323
Some Contemporary Issues	325
SPECIAL TOPIC: THE COMING PLAGUE?	329
The Demographic Evolution of Human Populations	330
The Study of Demography	331
Demography and the Modern World	334
SPECIAL TOPIC: THE BABY BOOM	336
<i>Implications of Changing Age Structure</i>	339
Summary	341
Supplemental Readings	342

Epilogue: The Future of Our Species	343
Appendix 1 Taxonomy of Living Primates	345
Appendix 2 Conversion Factors	350
Appendix 3 Comparative Skeletal Anatomy	351
Glossary	354
References	364
Index	374