

Contents

Preface	xi	1.4.3.3. Subaerial palaeoenvironments	57
Acknowledgements	xi	1.4.3.4. Selectivity of the rock record	60
Contributors	xii	1.4.3.5. Insect microfossils and chemofossils	60
1. INTRODUCTION TO PALAEOENTOMOLOGY	1	1.4.4. Insects as contaminants in fossil assemblages	61
1.1. Scope and approach	1	1.4.5. Insect activities as a taphonomic factor	62
<i>A.P. Rasnitsyn</i>		2. CLASS INSECTA Linné, 1758. THE INSECTS	65
1.1.1. Coverage	1	<i>A.P. Rasnitsyn</i>	
1.1.2. Phylogenetic approach	1	2.1. Subclass Lepismatona Latreille, 1804.	69
1.1.3. Nomenclature	7	The wingless insects	
1.2. Special features of the study of fossil insects	8	2.1.1. Order Machilida Grassi, 1888. The bristletails	70
<i>A.P. Rasnitsyn</i>		2.1.2. Order Lepismatida Latreille, 1804. The silverfish	73
1.3. Concise history of palaeoentomology	12	2.2. Subclass Scarabaeona Laicharting, 1781.	
<i>A.P. Rasnitsyn</i>		The winged insects	75
1.4. Pattern of insect burial and conservation	17	2.2.0.1. Order Paoliida Handlirsch, 1906	83
[†] <i>V.V. Zherikhin</i>		2.2.1. Infraclass Scarabaeones Laicharting, 1781	84
1.4.1. General	17	2.2.1.1. Cohors Libelluliformes Laicharting, 1781	85
1.4.2. Insect taphonomy	18	2.2.1.1.1. Superorder Ephemeridea Latreille, 1810.	
1.4.2.1. Direct burial in sedimentary deposits	18	The mayflies	86
1.4.2.1.1. Autotaphonomical factors	19	2.2.1.1.1.1. Order Triplosobida Handlirsch, 1906	87
1.4.2.1.2. Ecological factors	24	2.2.1.1.1.2. Order Syntonopterida Handlirsch, 1911	88
1.4.2.1.2.1. Ecological factors affecting organisms in their life-time	25	2.2.1.1.1.3. Order Ephemerida Latreille, 1810.	
1.4.2.1.2.2. Mortality factors	27	The true mayflies	89
1.4.2.1.2.3. Post-mortem ecological factors	29	<i>N.Yu. Kluge and N.D. Sinitshenkova</i>	
1.4.2.1.3. Taphotopical factors	31	2.2.1.1.2. Superorder Libellulidea Laicharting, 1781.	
1.4.2.1.4. Postburial factors	36	Order Odonata Fabricius, 1792. The dragonflies	97
1.4.2.1.5. Technical factors	39	<i>A.P. Rasnitsyn and L.N. Pritykina</i>	
1.4.2.2. Indirect burial in fossil containers	40	2.2.1.2. Cohors Cimiciformes Laicharting, 1781	104
1.4.2.2.1. Fossil resins	40	<i>A.P. Rasnitsyn</i>	
1.4.2.2.1.1. Autotaphonomical factors	41	2.2.1.2.1. Superorder Caloneuridea Handlirsch, 1906	105
1.4.2.2.1.2. Ecological factors	43	2.2.1.2.1.1. Order Blattinopseida Bolton, 1925	106
1.4.2.2.1.3. Taphotopical factors	43	2.2.1.2.1.2. Order Caloneurida Handlirsch, 1906	106
1.4.2.2.1.4. Postburial factors	48	2.2.1.2.1.3. Order Zorotypida Silvestri, 1913	109
1.4.2.2.1.5. Technical factors	50	2.2.1.2.2. Superorder Hypoperlidea Martynov, 1928.	
1.4.2.2.2. Other primary fossil containers	50	Order Hypoperlida Martynov, 1928	111
1.4.2.2.3. Secondary fossil containers	52	2.2.1.2.3. Superorder Dictyoneuridea Handlirsch, 1906	115
1.4.3. Products of the taphonomical process: insect fossils and ichnofossils in different palaeoenvironments and modes of their preservation	53	<i>N.D. Sinitshenkova</i>	
1.4.3.1. Marine deposits	53	2.2.1.2.3.1. Order Dictyoneurida Handlirsch, 1906	116
1.4.3.2. Non-marine subaquatic palaeoenvironments	54	2.2.1.2.3.2. Order Mischopterida Handlirsch, 1906	120
1.4.3.2.1. Lacustrine deposits	54	2.2.1.2.3.3. Order Diaphanopterida Handlirsch, 1906	123
1.4.3.2.2. Swamp, marsh and other wetland deposits	56	2.2.1.2.4. Superorder Psocidea Leach 1815	125
1.4.3.2.3. Fluvial deposits	56	<i>A.P. Rasnitsyn</i>	
1.4.3.2.4. Spring deposits	57	2.2.1.2.4.1. Order Psocida Leach, 1815. The booklice	128
		2.2.1.2.4.2. Order Pediculida Leach, 1815. The lice	131
		2.2.1.2.4.3. Order Thripida Fallen, 1914.	133
		[†] <i>V.V. Zherikhin</i>	

2.2.1.2.5. Superorder Cimicidea Laicharting, 1781 Order Hemiptera Linné, 1758. The bugs, cicadas, plantlice, scale insects, etc. <i>D.E. Shcherbakov and Yu.A. Popov</i>	143	2.2.2.2.4. Order Embiida Burmeister, 1835. The webspinners <i>A.P. Rasnitsyn</i>	291
2.2.1.3. Cohors Scarabaeiformes Laicharting, 1781 The holometabolans <i>A.P. Rasnitsyn</i>	157	2.2.2.3. Superorder Gryllidea Laicharting, 1781 <i>A.V. Gorochoy and A.P. Rasnitsyn</i>	293
2.2.1.3.0.1. Order Stylopida Stephens, 1829	159	2.2.2.3.1. Order Orthoptera Olivier, 1789. The orthopterans	294
2.2.1.3.1. Superorder Palaeomanteidea Handlirsch, 1906. Order Palaeomanteida Handlirsch, 1906	161	2.2.2.3.2. Order Phasmatida Leach, 1915. The stick insects	301
2.2.1.3.2. Superorder Scarabaeidea Laicharting, 1781. Order Coleoptera Linné, 1758. The beetles <i>A.G. Ponomarenko</i>	164	2.2.2.3.3. Order Mesotitanida Tillyard, 1925	302
2.2.1.3.3. Superorder Myrmeleontidea Latreille, 1802 <i>A.G. Ponomarenko</i>	176	2.3. Insect trace fossils	303
2.2.1.3.3.1. Order Raphidiida Latreille, 1810	177	† <i>V.V. Zherikhin</i>	
2.2.1.3.3.2. Order Corydalida Leach, 1815	180	2.3.1. Introductory remarks	303
2.2.1.3.3.3. Order Neuroptera Linné, 1758	183	2.3.2. Locomotion and resting traces	307
2.2.1.3.3.4. Order Jurinida M. Zalesky, 1928 <i>A.P. Rasnitsyn</i>	189	2.3.3. Shelters and burrows	308
2.2.1.3.4. Superorder Papilionidea Laicharting, 1781 <i>A.P. Rasnitsyn</i>	192	2.3.4. Oviposition traces	316
2.2.1.3.4.1. Order Panorpida Latreille, 1802. The scorpionflies <i>V.G. Novokshonov</i>	194	2.3.5. Feeding traces	318
2.2.1.3.4.2. Order Trichoptera Kirby, 1813. The caddisflies <i>V.D. Ivanov and I.D. Sukatsheva</i>	199	2.3.6. Coprolites	324
2.2.1.3.4.3. Order Lepidoptera Linné, 1758. The butterflies and moths <i>M.V. Kozlov, V.D. Ivanov and A.P. Rasnitsyn</i>	220	3. GENERAL FEATURES OF INSECT HISTORY	325
2.2.1.3.4.4. Order Diptera Linné, 1758. The true flies <i>V.A. Blagoderov, E.D. Lukashevich and M.B. Mostovski</i>	227	3.1. Dynamics of insect taxonomic diversity	325
2.2.1.3.4.5. Order Pulicida Billbergh, 1820. The fleas <i>A.P. Rasnitsyn</i>	240	† <i>V.Yu. Dmitriev and A.G. Ponomarenko</i>	
2.2.1.3.5. Superorder Vespidea Laicharting, 1781. Order Hymenoptera Linné, 1758 <i>A.P. Rasnitsyn</i>	242	3.2. Ecological history of terrestrial insects	331
2.2.2. Infraclass Gryllones Laicharting, 1781. The grylloneans <i>A.P. Rasnitsyn</i>	254	† <i>V.V. Zherikhin</i>	
2.2.2.0.1. Order Eoblattida Handlirsch, 1906	256	3.2.1. Introduction	331
2.2.2.1. Superorder Blattidea Latreille, 1810	260	3.2.2. Palaeozoic	332
2.2.2.1.1. Order Blattida Latreille, 1810. The cockroaches <i>Peter Vršanský, V.N. Vishniakova and A.P. Rasnitsyn</i>	263	3.2.2.1. Environments of insect origin and early evolution	332
2.2.2.1.2. Order Termitida Latreille, 1802. The termites <i>N.V. Belayeva</i>	270	3.2.2.2. Middle carboniferous to permian	335
2.2.2.1.3. Order Mantida Latreille, 1802. The mantises † <i>V.V. Zherikhin</i>	273	3.2.2.2.1. General features of palaeozoic insects	335
2.2.2.2. Superorder Perlidea Latreille, 1802 <i>A.P. Rasnitsyn</i>	276	3.2.2.2.2. Herbivores	338
2.2.2.2.1. Order Grylloblattida Walker, 1914 <i>S.Yu. Storozhenko</i>	278	3.2.2.2.3. Detritivores and fungivores	343
2.2.2.2.2. Order Perlida Latreille, 1810. The stoneflies <i>N.D. Sinitshenkova</i>	281	3.2.2.2.4. Predators	345
2.2.2.2.3. Order Forficulida Latreille, 1810. The earwigs and protelytrophans <i>D.E. Shcherbakov</i>	288	3.2.2.2.5. Some ecosystem-level phenomena	347
		3.2.2.3. The palaeozoic/mesozoic transition	348
		3.2.3. Mesozoic	351
		3.2.3.1. Triassic – early cretaceous	351
		3.2.3.1.1. General features of mesozoic insects (before mid-cretaceous)	351
		3.2.3.1.2. Herbivores	352
		3.2.3.1.2.1. Anthophily and the evolution of entomophily	353
		3.2.3.1.2.2. Other forms of herbivory	358
		3.2.3.1.3. Detriti- and fungivores	363
		3.2.3.1.4. Predators and parasites	365
		3.2.3.1.5. Origin of sociality	367
		3.2.3.1.6. Some ecosystem-level phenomena	367
		3.2.3.2. The late cretaceous and the mesozoic/cainozoic transition	367
		3.2.3.2.1. General features of late cretaceous insects	367
		3.2.3.2.2. Herbivores	369
		3.2.3.2.3. Detriti- and fungivores	371
		3.2.3.2.4. Predators and parasites	372
		3.2.3.2.5. Pattern and models of the mid-cretaceous events	373
		3.2.4. Cainozoic	374
		3.2.4.1. General features of cainozoic insects	374
		3.2.4.2. Herbivores	376
		3.2.4.3. Detriti- and fungivores	382
		3.2.4.4. Predators and parasites	384
		3.2.4.5. Insect sociality and some ecosystem level phenomena	385
		3.2.4.6. Origin of principal types of modern terrestrial ecosystems	386

3.3. Ecological history of the aquatic insects	388	3.4.3. Carboniferous stage of insect evolution	428
<i>N.D. Sinitshenkova</i>		3.4.4. Permian stage of insect evolution	429
3.3.1. Introductory notes	388	3.4.5. Triassic stage of insect evolution	430
3.3.2. Carboniferous	389	3.4.6. Jurassic stage of insect evolution	431
3.3.3. Permian	390	3.4.7. Cretaceous stage of insect evolution	431
3.3.4. Triassic	391	3.4.8. Cainozoic stage of insect evolution	433
3.3.4.1. Overview of taxa of aquatic insects	391	3.4.9. Problem of the so-called “Gondwanan”	
3.3.4.2. Aquatic insect assemblages and their typology	393	Ranges of the recent taxa	433
3.3.5. Jurassic	394	3.4.10. Some general phylogenetic patterns	434
3.3.5.1. Overview of taxa of aquatic insects	394		
3.3.5.2. Aquatic insect assemblages and their typology	398	4. APPENDIX: SELECTED INSECT FOSSIL SITES	437
3.3.6. Cretaceous	400	4.1. Impression fossils	437
3.3.6.1. Overview of taxa of aquatic insects	401	<i>A.P. Rasnitsyn and †V.V. Zherikhin</i>	
3.3.6.2. Aquatic insect assemblages and their typology	404	4.2. Fossil resins	444
3.3.7. Cainozoic	417	<i>K.Yu. Eskov</i>	
† <i>V.V. Zherikhin and N.D. Sinitshenkova</i>			
3.3.7.1. Overview of taxa of aquatic insects	417	5. REFERENCES	447
3.3.7.2. Aquatic insect assemblages and their typology	418		
3.3.7.3. Models of cretaceous and cainozoic evolution of		INDEXES	
aquatic insect assemblages	425	General index	495
3.4. Geographical history of insects	427	Index to taxon names	498
<i>K.Yu. Eskov</i>		Index to straton names	511
3.4.1. Introductory remarks	427	Index to geographic names	513
3.4.2. Devonian stage of insect evolution	427		