

CONTENTS

Contributors, vii
Contents of Companion Volumes, ix
Acknowledgments, xii
Preface, xiii
Foreword, xv

HALOPHILIC ARCHAEA: An Overview, 3

S. DasSarma

GROWTH AND IDENTIFICATION

PROTOCOL 1

Cultivation of Halophilic Archaea, 13

F. Rodriguez-Valera

PROTOCOL 2

Growth of Halophilic Archaea Under Conditions of Low Oxygen Tension and High Light Intensity, 17

M.C. Betlach and R.F. Shand

PROTOCOL 3

Selection and Screening Methods for Halophilic Archaeal Rhodopsin Mutants, 23

J.L. Spudich and E.N. Spudich

PROTOCOL 4

Electron Microscopy of Halophilic Archaea, 29

Y. Nishiyama, S. Nakamura, R. Aono, and K. Horikoshi

BIOCHEMISTRY

PROTOCOL 5

Isoprenoids and Polar Lipids of Extreme Halophiles, 35

M. Kates and S.C. Kushwaha

PROTOCOL 6

Isolation of Purple Membranes, 55

D. Oesterhelt

PROTOCOL 7**Purification of Halorhodopsin from *Halobacterium salinarium*, 59**

J.K. Lanyi

PROTOCOL 8**Spectroscopic Assays for Sensory Rhodopsins I and II in *Halobacterium salinarium* Cells and Enriched Membrane Preparations, 63**

R.A. Bogomolni and J.L. Spudich

PROTOCOL 9**Purification of the ATPase from *Halobacterium saccharovorum*, 75**

B. Schobert

PROTOCOL 10**Electrophoresis of *Halobacterium* Gas Vesicle Protein in Phenol-Acetic Acid-Urea (PAU) Gels, 79**

R.D. Simon

PROTOCOL 11**Isolation of Halophilic Archaeal Ferredoxin, 85**

D. Oesterhelt and L. Kerscher

PROTOCOL 12**Halophilic Proteases from Halophilic Archaea, 89**

M. Kamekura

PROTOCOL 13**Purification of Halophilic Archaeal Ketohexokinase from *Haloarcula vallismortis*, 95**

V. Rangaswamy and W. Altekari

PROTOCOL 14**Purification of Superoxide Dismutase and a Catalase-Peroxidase in a High-salt Environment, 101**

M.L. Salin and N.J. Brown-Peterson

PROTOCOL 15**Purification of *Halobacterium halobium* DNA Polymerases, 107**M. Kohiyama, I. Sorokine, and K.B. Mahrez
M. Kohiyama, I. Sorokine, and K.B. Mahrez**PROTOCOL 16****Purification of DNA-dependent RNA Polymerase from *Halobacterium halobium*, 113**

F. Gropp and J. Leibrock

PROTOCOL 17**Preparation of Transfer RNA, Aminoacyl-tRNA Synthetases, and tRNAs Specific for an Amino Acid from Extreme Halophiles, 119**

R. Gupta

PROTOCOL 18**Cell-free Protein Synthesis System for Halophilic Archaea, 133**

I. Marín, J.L. Sanz, M.E. Sánchez, and R. Amils

PROTOCOL 19**Isolation of Free and Membrane-bound Polysomes from *Halobacterium halobium*, 137**

R. Gropp

PROTOCOL 20**Total Reconstitution of Ribosomal Subunits of *Haloferax mediterranei*, 141**

M.E. Sánchez and R. Amils

PROTOCOL 21**The MPD-NaCl-H₂O System for the Crystallization of Halophilic Proteins, 149**

S. Richard, F. Bonneté, O. Dym, and G. Zaccai

PROTOCOL 22**Purification and Labeling of RNA from *Halobacterium halobium* for Identification of Regulated Genes, 155**

J.-M. Kim and S. DasSarma

PROTOCOL 23**A Rapid Procedure for the Isolation of RNA from *Haloferax volcanii*, 161**

D.T. Nieuwlandt, J.R. Palmer, D.T. Armbruster, Y.-P. Kuo, W. Oda, and C.J. Daniels

PROTOCOL 24**Analysis of RNA Transcripts in Archaea, 163**

P.P. Dennis and J. Chow

PROTOCOL 25**Isolation of Genomic and Plasmid DNAs from *Halobacterium halobium*, 179**

W.-L. Ng, C.-F. Yang, J.T. Halladay, P. Arora, and S. DasSarma

PROTOCOL 26**Preparation of Intact, Agarose-embedded DNA from *Halobacterium halobium* and Its Digestion by Restriction Enzyme, 185**

N. Hackett

PROTOCOL 27**Fractionation of Halophilic Archaeal DNA into FI and FII Using Affinity Chromatography on Malachite Green Bisacrylamide, 189**

F. Pfeifer

PROTOCOL 28**Electrophoretic Mobility Shift Assays with Crude Extracts of *Halobacterium halobium*, 193**

N. Hackett and R. Ken

PROTOCOL 29**Transformation of Halophilic Archaea, 197**

S.W. Cline, F. Pfeifer, and W.F. Doolittle

PROTOCOL 30**Gene Replacement in *Halobacterium halobium*, 205**

M. Krebs

PROTOCOL 31**Selection for Spontaneous and Engineered Mutations in the rRNA Genes in Halophilic Archaea, 209**

A.S. Mankin

APPENDICES**Appendix 1 Halophilic Strains Available from DSM, 217**

H. Hippe, B.J. Tindall, and M. Kracht

Appendix 2 Media for Halophiles, 225

S. DasSarma, E.M. Fleischmann, and F. Rodriguez-Valera

Appendix 3 Physical and Genetic Map of the Genome of *Haloferax volcanii* DS2, 231

R.L. Charlebois

Appendix 4 Physical and Genetic Map of the Genome of *Halobacterium* sp. GRB, 237

R.L. Charlebois

Appendix 5 Natural Plasmids and Plasmid Vectors of Halophiles, 241

S. DasSarma

Appendix 6 Halophages, 251

S. DasSarma and P. Stolt

Appendix 7 Insertion Elements of Halophiles, 253

R.L. Charlebois and S. DasSarma

Appendix 8 Restriction-Modification Systems for Halophiles, 257

S. DasSarma

Appendix 9 Codon Usage Tables for Halophilic Archaea, 259

A.R. Place

Appendix 10 The Berlin RNA Database: Compilation of 5S rRNA and 5S rRNA Gene Sequences, 263

T. Specht and V.A. Erdmann

Appendix 11 16S and 23S rRNA-like Primers, 269

L. Achenbach and C.R. Woese

Appendix 12 Suppliers, 273