
Contents

<i>List of Contributors</i>		<i>ix</i>
<i>Dedication</i>		<i>xii</i>
<i>Acknowledgement</i>		<i>xiii</i>
Chapter 1	Introduction	1
	<i>J.N.B. Bell and M. Treshow</i>	
Chapter 2	Historical perspectives	5
	<i>M. Treshow and J.N.B. Bell</i>	
Chapter 3	Emissions, dispersion and atmospheric transformation	23
	<i>R.N. Colvile</i>	
Chapter 4	Pollutant deposition and uptake by vegetation	43
	<i>D. Fowler</i>	
Chapter 5	Effects of oxidants at the biochemical, cell and physiological levels, with particular reference to ozone	69
	<i>S.P. Long and S.L. Naidu</i>	
Chapter 6	Effects of oxidants at the whole plant and community level	89
	<i>M.R. Ashmore</i>	
Chapter 7	Nitrogen oxides: old problems and new challenges	119
	<i>T.A. Mansfield</i>	
Chapter 8	Effects of sulphur dioxide	135
	<i>A.H. Legge and S.V. Krupa</i>	
Chapter 9	Effects of fluorides	163
	<i>D.C. McCune and L.H. Weinstein</i>	
Chapter 10	Effects of volatile organic compounds	173
	<i>C.D. Collins and J.N.B. Bell</i>	

vi	Contents	
Chapter 11	Effects of particulates <i>A. Farmer</i>	187
Chapter 12	Effects of increased nitrogen deposition <i>R. Bobbink and L.P.M. Lamers</i>	201
Chapter 13	Effects of wet deposited acidity <i>T.W. Ashenden</i>	237
Chapter 14	Effects of pollutant mixtures <i>A. Fangmeier, J. Bender, H.-J. Weigel and H.-J. Jäger</i>	251
Chapter 15	Forest decline and air pollution: an assessment of 'forest health' in the forests of Europe, the Northeastern United States, and Southeastern Canada <i>J.L. Innes and J.M. Skelly</i>	273
Chapter 16	Effects of acidic deposition on aquatic ecosystems <i>R. Harriman, R.W. Battarbee and D.T. Monteith</i>	295
Chapter 17	Effects on bryophytes and lichens <i>J.W. Bates</i>	309
Chapter 18	Modification of plant response by environmental conditions <i>G. Mills</i>	343
Chapter 19	Air pollutant–abiotic stress interactions <i>A.W. Davison and J.D. Barnes</i>	359
Chapter 20	Effects of air pollutants on biotic stress <i>W. Flückiger, S. Braun and E. Hiltbrunner</i>	379
Chapter 21	Effects of air pollutants in developing countries <i>F.M. Marshall</i>	407
Chapter 22	Air quality guidelines and their role in pollution control policy <i>M.R. Ashmore</i>	417
Chapter 23	Air pollution and climate change <i>V.C. Runeckles</i>	431

Chapter 24	Conclusions and future directions	455
	<i>J.N.B. Bell</i>	
Appendix	Conversion factors between different units of gaseous pollutant concentrations	459
Index		461