

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	ix
<i>List of Tables</i>	xv
<i>Preface</i>	xvii
1 What Are Dynamic Models?	1
1.1 Descriptive versus Mechanistic Models	2
1.2 Chinook Salmon	4
1.3 Bathtub Models	6
1.4 Many Bathtubs: Compartment Models	7
1.4.1 <i>Enzyme Kinetics</i>	8
1.4.2 <i>The Modeling Process</i>	11
1.4.3 <i>Pharmacokinetic Models</i>	13
1.5 Physics Models: Running and Hopping	16
1.6 Optimization Models	20
1.7 Why Bother?	21
1.8 Theoretical versus Practical Models	24
1.9 What's Next?	26
1.10 References	28
2 Matrix Models and Structured Population Dynamics	31
2.1 The Population Balance Law	32
2.2 Age-Structured Models	33
2.2.1 <i>The Leslie Matrix</i>	34
2.2.2 <i>Warning: Prebreeding versus Postbreeding Models</i>	37
2.3 Matrix Models Based on Stage Classes	38
2.4 Matrices and Matrix Operations	42
2.4.1 <i>Review of Matrix Operations</i>	43

2.4.2 <i>Solution of the Matrix Model</i>	44
2.5 <i>Eigenvalues and a Second Solution of the Model</i>	44
2.5.1 <i>Left Eigenvectors</i>	48
2.6 <i>Some Applications of Matrix Models</i>	49
2.6.1 <i>Why Do We Age?</i>	49
2.6.2 <i>Elasticity Analysis and Conservation Biology</i>	52
2.6.3 <i>How Much Should We Trust These Models?</i>	58
2.7 <i>Generalizing the Matrix Model</i>	59
2.7.1 <i>Stochastic Matrix Models</i>	59
2.7.2 <i>Density-Dependent Matrix Models</i>	61
2.7.3 <i>Continuous Size Distributions</i>	63
2.8 <i>Summary and Conclusions</i>	66
2.9 <i>Appendix</i>	67
2.9.1 <i>Existence and Number of Eigenvalues</i>	67
2.9.2 <i>Reproductive Value</i>	67
2.10 <i>References</i>	68
3 Membrane Channels and Action Potentials	71
3.1 <i>Membrane Currents</i>	72
3.1.1 <i>Channel Gating and Conformational States</i>	74
3.2 <i>Markov Chains</i>	77
3.2.1 <i>Coin Tossing</i>	78
3.2.2 <i>Markov Chains</i>	82
3.2.3 <i>The Neuromuscular Junction</i>	86
3.3 <i>Voltage-Gated Channels</i>	90
3.4 <i>Membranes as Electrical Circuits</i>	92
3.4.1 <i>Reversal Potential</i>	94
3.4.2 <i>Action Potentials</i>	95
3.5 <i>Summary</i>	103
3.6 <i>Appendix: The Central Limit Theorem</i>	104
3.7 <i>References</i>	106
4 Cellular Dynamics: Pathways of Gene Expression	107
4.1 <i>Biological Background</i>	108
4.2 <i>A Gene Network That Acts as a Clock</i>	110
4.2.1 <i>Formulating a Model</i>	111
4.2.2 <i>Model Predictions</i>	113
4.3 <i>Networks That Act as a Switch</i>	119
4.4 <i>Systems Biology</i>	125
4.4.1 <i>Complex versus Simple Models</i>	129
4.5 <i>Summary</i>	131
4.6 <i>References</i>	132

5	Dynamical Systems	135
5.1	Geometry of a Single Differential Equation	136
5.2	Mathematical Foundations: A Fundamental Theorem	138
5.3	Linearization and Linear Systems	141
5.3.1	<i>Equilibrium Points</i>	141
5.3.2	<i>Linearization at Equilibria</i>	142
5.3.3	<i>Solving Linear Systems of Differential Equations</i>	144
5.3.4	<i>Invariant Manifolds</i>	149
5.3.5	<i>Periodic Orbits</i>	150
5.4	Phase Planes	151
5.5	An Example: The Morris-Lecar Model	154
5.6	Bifurcations	160
5.7	Numerical Methods	175
5.8	Summary	181
5.9	References	181
6	Differential Equation Models for Infectious Disease	183
6.1	Sir Ronald Ross and the Epidemic Curve	183
6.2	Rescaling the Model	187
6.3	Endemic Diseases and Oscillations	191
6.3.1	<i>Analysis of the SIR Model with Births</i>	193
6.3.2	<i>Summing Up</i>	197
6.4	Gonorrhea Dynamics and Control	200
6.4.1	<i>A Simple Model and a Paradox</i>	200
6.4.2	<i>The Core Group</i>	201
6.4.3	<i>Implications for Control</i>	203
6.5	Drug Resistance	206
6.6	Within-Host Dynamics of HIV	209
6.7	Conclusions	213
6.8	References	214
7	Spatial Patterns in Biology	217
7.1	Reaction-Diffusion Models	218
7.2	The Turing Mechanism	223
7.3	Pattern Selection: Steady Patterns	226
7.4	Moving Patterns: Chemical Waves and Heartbeats	232
7.5	References	241
8	Agent-Based and Other Computational Models for Complex Systems	243
8.1	Individual-Based Models in Ecology	245
8.1.1	<i>Size-Dependent Predation</i>	245
8.1.2	<i>Swarm</i>	247

8.1.3 <i>Individual-Based Modeling of Extinction Risk</i>	248
8.2 <i>Artificial Life</i>	252
8.2.1 <i>Tierra</i>	253
8.2.2 <i>Microbes in Tierra</i>	255
8.2.3 <i>Avida</i>	257
8.3 <i>The Immune System and the Flu</i>	259
8.4 <i>What Can We Learn from Agent-Based Models?</i>	260
8.5 <i>Sensitivity Analysis</i>	261
8.5.1 <i>Correlation Methods</i>	264
8.5.2 <i>Variance Decomposition</i>	266
8.6 <i>Simplifying Computational Models</i>	269
8.6.1 <i>Separation of Time Scales</i>	269
8.6.2 <i>Simplifying Spatial Models</i>	272
8.6.3 <i>Improving the Mean Field Approximation</i>	276
8.7 <i>Conclusions</i>	277
8.8 <i>Appendix: Derivation of Pair Approximation</i>	278
8.9 <i>References</i>	279
9 Building Dynamic Models	283
9.1 <i>Setting the Objective</i>	284
9.2 <i>Building an Initial Model</i>	285
9.2.1 <i>Conceptual Model and Diagram</i>	286
9.3 <i>Developing Equations for Process Rates</i>	291
9.3.1 <i>Linear Rates: When and Why?</i>	291
9.3.2 <i>Nonlinear Rates from "First Principles"</i>	293
9.3.3 <i>Nonlinear Rates from Data: Fitting Parametric Models</i>	294
9.3.4 <i>Nonlinear Rates from Data: Selecting a Parametric Model</i>	298
9.4 <i>Nonlinear Rates from Data: Nonparametric Models</i>	302
9.4.1 <i>Multivariate Rate Equations</i>	304
9.5 <i>Stochastic Models</i>	306
9.5.1 <i>Individual-Level Stochasticity</i>	306
9.5.2 <i>Parameter Drift and Exogenous Shocks</i>	309
9.6 <i>Fitting Rate Equations by Calibration</i>	311
9.7 <i>Three Commandments for Modelers</i>	314
9.8 <i>Evaluating a Model</i>	315
9.8.1 <i>Comparing Models</i>	317
9.9 <i>References</i>	320
<i>Index</i>	323