

# CONTENTS

## INTRODUCTION

- 1 THE PLANT CELL—STRUCTURE AND FUNCTIONS OF ITS PARTS 3  
Introduction 3 / Cell Wall 4 / Cell Membrane 9 / Inclusions of the  
Cytoplasm 9 / Cytoplasmic Ground Substance 15 / References 15
- 2 PROPERTIES OF SOLUTIONS, SUSPENSIONS AND COLLOIDAL  
SYSTEMS 17  
Introduction 17 / The Nature of Solutions 17 / Types of Solutions 18 /  
Concentration of Solutions 20 / Acids, Bases, and Salts 20 / Colloidal  
Systems 24

## WATER RELATIONS

- 3 DIFFUSION, OSMOSIS, AND IMBIBITION 31  
Introduction 31 / Diffusion 33 / Osmosis 36 / Imbibition 41 / References  
43
- 4 TRANSPIRATION 44  
Introduction 44 / Transpiration 44 / The Stomatal Mechanism 47 /  
Factors Affecting the Rate of Transpiration 54 / Significance of Tran-  
spiration 58 / Guttation 60 / References 61
- 5 ABSORPTION AND TRANSLOCATION OF WATER 64  
Introduction 64 / Anatomy of the Xylem Tissue 65 / Absorption of  
Water 66 / Mechanisms Involved in the Translocation of Water 73 /  
Path of Water 77 / References 77

## CARBOHYDRATE METABOLISM AND TRANSLOCATION

- 6 ENZYMES 81  
Introduction 81 / Nature of Enzymes 82 / Nomenclature and Speci-  
ficity 83 / Classification 84 / Enzyme-Substrate Complex 85 / Pros-  
thetic Groups: Activators, Cofactors, and Coenzymes 86 / Distribution  
of Enzymes in the Plant 88 / Factors Affecting Enzyme Activity 88 /  
Summary 92 / References 92
- 7 CARBOHYDRATES 93  
Introduction 93 / Classification 93 / Transformation of Carbohydrates  
101 / Summary 111 / References 111

|   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |     |
|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 8 | RESPIRATION AND FERMENTATION                                                                                                                                                                                       | 113 |
|   | Introduction 113 / Adenosine Triphosphate: An Energy Intermediate 114 / Release of Energy 115 / Measurement of Respiration 126 / Factors Affecting the Rate of Respiration 127 / Summary 130 / References 130      |     |
| 9 | TRANSLOCATION OF SUGARS                                                                                                                                                                                            | 132 |
|   | Introduction 132 / Anatomy of Phloem Tissues 133 / Substances Translocated in the Phloem 135 / General Aspects of Phloem Translocation 137 / Mechanisms of Phloem Translocation 150 / Summary 154 / References 154 |     |

## PHOTOSYNTHESIS

|    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 10 | THE PIGMENTS AND STRUCTURE OF THE PHOTOSYNTHETIC APPARATUS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 159 |
|    | Introduction 159 / History 159 / The Nature of Light 162 / Pigments Involved in Photosynthesis 162 / The Chloroplast 172 / The Bacterial Chromatophore 177 / References 178                                                                                                                                                                                                           |     |
| 11 | THE LIGHT AND DARK REACTIONS OF PHOTOSYNTHESIS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 181 |
|    | Introduction 181 / Radiant Energy 181 / Free Radicals 182 / Transfer of Energy 184 / Origin of Oxygen in Photosynthesis 186 / Emerson Effect 187 / Two Pigment Systems 188 / Photosynthetic Unit 188 / Production of Assimilatory Power 189 / The Carbon Compounds of Photosynthesis 195 / Photosynthesis versus Respiration 199 / Measurement of Photosynthesis 201 / References 203 |     |
| 12 | FACTORS AFFECTING THE RATE OF PHOTOSYNTHESIS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 206 |
|    | Introduction 206 / Limiting Factors 206 / References 218                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |

## MINERAL NUTRITION

|    |                                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |
|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 13 | DETECTION, OCCURRENCE, AND AVAILABILITY OF THE ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS                                                                                                                                            | 221 |
|    | Introduction 221 / Various Elements Found in Plants 222 / Methods of Detection 222 / Occurrence of the Various Elements 225 / References 234                                                                 |     |
| 14 | MINERAL SALT ABSORPTION AND TRANSLOCATION                                                                                                                                                                    | 237 |
|    | Introduction 237 / Passive Absorption 238 / Active Transport 241 / Factors Affecting Salt Absorption 246 / Translocation 250 / References 257                                                                |     |
| 15 | FUNCTIONS OF THE ESSENTIAL MINERAL ELEMENTS AND SYMPTOMS OF MINERAL EFFICIENCY                                                                                                                               | 259 |
|    | Introduction 259 / Nitrogen 259 / Phosphorus 260 / Calcium 261 / Magnesium 262 / Potassium 263 / Sulfur 264 / Iron 265 / Manganese 266 / Copper 267 / Zinc 268 / Boron 268 / Molybdenum 269 / References 270 |     |
| 16 | NITROGEN METABOLISM                                                                                                                                                                                          | 273 |
|    | Introduction 273 / Nitrogen Nutrition 274 / Amino Acid and Amides 283 / The Proteins 288 / Nucleic Acids 291 / References 296                                                                                |     |

**PLANT GROWTH HORMONES**

- 17 THE NATURAL GROWTH HORMONES** 301  
 Introduction 301 / Definitions 303 / Distribution of Auxin in the Plant 304 / Translocation of Auxin 305 / Physiological Effects 306 / Bioassays 321 / Biosynthesis of Auxin 326 / Other Plant Hormones 327 / References 334
- 18 THE SYNTHETIC GROWTH HORMONES** 340  
 Introduction 340 / Molecular Structure and Auxin Activity 340 / Antiauxins 344 / Kinetics of Auxin Activity 345 / Inactivation of Auxin 347 / Mechanisms of Auxin Inactivation 347 / References 349
- 19 THE GIBBERELLINS AND CYTOKININS** 351  
 Gibberellins 351 / Kinetin and Cytokinins 361 / References 367

**GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

- 20 PHOTOPERIODISM** 373  
 Introduction 373 / The Flowering Response 374 / Perception of the Photoperiodic Stimulus and Presence of a Floral Hormone 378 / Summary 383 / References 384
- 21 VERNALIZATION** 386  
 Introduction 386 / Vernalization and Flowering 387 / Summary 394 / References 395
- 22 DORMANCY** 396  
 Introduction 396 / Advantages of Dormancy 397 / Seed Dormancy 398 / Bud Dormancy 407 / Growth-Inhibiting Substances 409 / Summary 413 / References 413
- Author Index 417
- Subject Index 429