

Contents

Contributing Authors	xii
Acknowledgments	xiv
Notational Standards	xv
1 Introduction	1
Régis Ferrière, Ulf Dieckmann, and Denis Couvet	
1.1 Demography, Genetics, and Ecology in Conservation Biology . . .	1
1.2 Toward an Evolutionary Conservation Biology	3
1.3 Environmental Challenges and Evolutionary Responses	6
1.4 Evolutionary Conservation Biology in Practice	10
1.5 Structure of this Book	12
A Theory of Extinction	15
Introduction to Part A	16
2 From Individual Interactions to Population Viability	19
Wilfried Gabriel and Régis Ferrière	
2.1 Introduction	19
2.2 From Individual Interactions to Density Dependence	19
2.3 Demographic and Interaction Stochasticities	27
2.4 Environmental Stochasticity	34
2.5 Density Dependence and the Measure of Extinction Risk	37
2.6 Concluding Comments	38
3 Age Structure, Mating System, and Population Viability	41
Stéphane Legendre	
3.1 Introduction	41
3.2 Extinction Risk in Age-structured Populations	41
3.3 Effect of Sexual Structure on Population Viability	45
3.4 Interfacing Demography and Genetics	53
3.5 Concluding Comments	57
4 Spatial Dimensions of Population Viability	59
Mats Gyllenberg, Ilkka Hanski, and Johan A.J. Metz	
4.1 Introduction	59
4.2 Deterministic versus Stochastic Metapopulation Models	60
4.3 Threshold Phenomena and Basic Reproduction Ratios	62
4.4 Modeling Structured Metapopulations	65
4.5 Metapopulation Structured by Local Population Density	68
4.6 Persistence of Finite Metapopulations: Stochastic Models	72
4.7 Concluding Comments	78

B The Pace of Adaptive Responses to Environmental Change	81
Introduction to Part B	82
5 Responses to Environmental Change: Adaptation or Extinction	85
Richard Frankham and Joel Kingsolver	
5.1 Introduction	85
5.2 Types of Abiotic Environmental Change	85
5.3 Adaptive Responses to Climate Change	88
5.4 Adaptive Responses to Thermal Stress	91
5.5 Adaptive Responses to Pollution	93
5.6 Adaptive Responses in Endangered Species	96
5.7 Concluding Comments	99
6 Empirical Evidence for Rapid Evolution	101
David Reznick, Helen Rodd, and Leonard Nunney	
6.1 Introduction	101
6.2 Guppy Life-history Evolution	101
6.3 Selection Experiments	105
6.4 Limits to Adaptation	109
6.5 Conditions that Favor Rapid Evolution	116
6.6 Concluding Comments	117
7 Genetic Variability and Life-history Evolution	119
Kimberly A. Hughes and Ryan Sawby	
7.1 Introduction	119
7.2 Genetic Variation and Life Histories	119
7.3 Forces that Maintain Genetic Variation in Life-history Traits . . .	120
7.4 How Much Variation is There?	126
7.5 Inbreeding Depression in Life-history Traits	131
7.6 Concluding Comments	134
8 Environmental Stress and Quantitative Genetic Variation	136
Alexandra G. Imasheva and Volker Loeschke	
8.1 Introduction	136
8.2 Hypotheses and Predictions	138
8.3 Stress and Phenotypic Variation	141
8.4 Stress and Genetic Variation	144
8.5 Experimental Selection under Stress	148
8.6 Concluding Comments	150
C Genetic and Ecological Bases of Adaptive Responses	151
Introduction to Part C	152
9 Fixation of New Mutations in Small Populations	155
Michael C. Whitlock and Reinhard Bürger	
9.1 Introduction	155
9.2 Purging and Fitness Changes in Declining Populations	155
9.3 Fixation of Deleterious Mutations: Mutational Meltdown	157
9.4 Factors Affecting Fixation of Deleterious Mutations	161

9.5	Fixation of Beneficial Mutations	165
9.6	Time Scales for Extinction, Evolution, and Conservation	167
9.7	Concluding Comments	169
10	Quantitative-Genetic Models and Changing Environments	171
	Reinhard Bürger and Christoph Krall	
10.1	Introduction	171
10.2	Quantitative Genetics and Response to Selection	173
10.3	Adaptation and Extinction in Changing Environments	176
10.4	Concluding Comments	186
11	Adaptive Dynamics and Evolving Biodiversity	188
	Ulf Dieckmann and Régis Ferrière	
11.1	Introduction	188
11.2	Adaptation versus Optimization	189
11.3	Adaptive Dynamics Theory	198
11.4	Adaptive Evolution and the Origin of Diversity	201
11.5	Adaptive Evolution and the Loss of Diversity	207
11.6	Adaptive Responses to Environmental Change	217
11.7	Concluding Comments	224
D	Spatial Structure	225
	Introduction to Part D	226
12	Genetic Structure in Heterogeneous Environments	229
	Oscar E. Gaggiotti and Denis Couvet	
12.1	Introduction	229
12.2	Basic Models of Population Genetic Structure	231
12.3	Adding Geography: The Stepping-stone Model	234
12.4	Metapopulation Processes and Population Differentiation	235
12.5	Metapopulation Processes and Effective Population Size	238
12.6	The Effect of Selection on Differentiation: The Island Model	239
12.7	Structure and Selection in Source–Sink Metapopulations	241
12.8	Concluding Comments	243
13	Conservation Implications of Niche Conservatism and Evolution in Heterogeneous Environments	244
	Robert D. Holt and Richard Gomulkiewicz	
13.1	Introduction	244
13.2	Adaptations to Temporal Environmental Change	245
13.3	Adaptations in Population Sources and Sinks	251
13.4	Adaptations along Environmental Gradients	258
13.5	Conservation Implications	262
13.6	Concluding Comments	263

14 Adaptive Responses to Landscape Disturbances: Theory	265
Kalle Parvinen	
14.1 Introduction	265
14.2 Selection for Low Dispersal	266
14.3 Dispersal Evolution and Metapopulation Viability	275
14.4 Metapopulation Viability in Changing Environments	278
14.5 Concluding Comments	281
15 Adaptive Responses to Landscape Disturbances: Empirical Evidence	284
Bruno Colas, Chris D. Thomas, and Ilkka Hanski	
15.1 Introduction	284
15.2 Responses of Migration to Landscape Fragmentation	286
15.3 Fragmentation, Migration, and Local Adaptation	292
15.4 The Example of <i>Centaurea</i> Species	295
15.5 Concluding Comments	298
E Community Structure	301
Introduction to Part E	302
16 Coevolutionary Dynamics and the Conservation of Mutualisms	305
Judith L. Bronstein, Ulf Dieckmann, and Régis Ferrière	
16.1 Introduction	305
16.2 Factors that Influence the Persistence of Mutualisms	307
16.3 Anthropogenic Threats to Mutualisms	312
16.4 Responses of Specialized Mutualisms to Threats	315
16.5 Responses of Generalized Mutualisms to Threats	320
16.6 Concluding Comments	325
17 Ecosystem Evolution and Conservation	327
Michel Loreau, Claire de Mazancourt, and Robert D. Holt	
17.1 Introduction	327
17.2 Evolution under Organism–Environment Feedback	329
17.3 Evolution in an Ecosystem Context	333
17.4 Coevolution in Other Exploiter–Victim Interactions	339
17.5 Local Evolution versus Biological Invasions	341
17.6 Concluding Comments	342
18 The Congener as an Agent of Extermination and Rescue of Rare Species	344
Donald A. Levin	
18.1 Introduction	344
18.2 Habitat Change and Species Contact	344
18.3 Interactions between Rare Species and Congeners	346
18.4 Species Threatened by Hybridization	348
18.5 Stabilization of Hybrid Derivatives	351
18.6 Rescue of Rare Species through Gene Flow	353
18.7 Concluding Comments	355

19 Epilogue	356
Régis Ferrière, Ulf Dieckmann, and Denis Couvet	
19.1 Introduction	356
19.2 Humans as the World's Greatest Evolutionary Force	356
19.3 Evolutionary Conservation in Anthropogenic Landscapes	358
19.4 Culture's Role in the Eco-evolutionary Feedback Loop	361
19.5 Concluding Comments	363
References	365
Index	411