

Contents

	<i>List of contributors</i>	page xii
	<i>Preface</i>	xiv
1	Planning a research programme	1
	WILLIAM J. SUTHERLAND	
	Introduction: reverse planning	1
	What is the specific question?	2
	What results are necessary to answer the questions?	2
	What data are needed to complete these analyses?	4
	What protocol is required to obtain these data?	4
	Can the data be collected in the time available?	5
	Modifying the planning in response to time available	7
	Creating data sheets	8
	Start and encounter reality	10
2	Principles of sampling	11
	JEREMY J. D. GREENWOOD AND ROBERT A. ROBINSON	
	Before one starts	13
	Objectives	13
	Know your organism	13
	Censuses and samples	13
	Know the reliability of your estimates	14
	Performing the calculations	16
	Sampling – the basics	18
	Defining sample units and the sampling frame	18
	The need for replication	18
	Ensuring that samples are representative	19
	Deviations from random	21
	The shape and size of sampling units	23
	Estimation of means and total population sizes	25
	The layout of samples	33
	Cluster sampling	33

	Multi-level sampling	38
	Stratified sampling	43
	Adaptive sampling	51
	Repeated counts at the same site	58
	Comparing two or more study areas	62
	Modelling spatial variation in numbers	65
	Surveillance and monitoring	67
	The difference between surveillance and monitoring	67
	Monitoring and adaptive management	71
	Sampling design for surveillance	72
	Describing long-term changes	77
	Alerts and indicators	83
	Planning and managing a monitoring programme	85
	References	
3	General census methods	87
	JEREMY J. D. GREENWOOD AND ROBERT A. ROBINSON	
	Introduction	89
	Complete counts (1): general	90
	Not as easy as it seems	90
	Sampling the habitat	91
	Attempted complete enumeration	91
	Complete counts (2): plotless sampling	94
	Sample counts (1): mark-recapture methods	94
	Fundamentals of mark-recapture	100
	The two-sample method	102
	Multiple recaptures in closed populations	119
	Multiple recaptures in open populations	128
	The robust model	128
	What area does a trapping grid cover?	129
	Sample counts (2): some other methods based on trapping	129
	The removal method	130
	The change-in-ratio method	132
	Simultaneous marking and recapture: the method of Wileyto <i>et al.</i>	132
	Continuous captures and recaptures: the Craig and du Feu method	136
	Passive distance sampling	136
	Sampling from the whole area	136
	Sample counts (3): 'mark-recapture' without capture	136
	Marking without capture	136
	Individual recognition without capture	136

The double-observer method	137
The double-survey method	140
Subdivided point counts	140
Sample counts (4): N-mixture models	140
Sample counts (5): distance sampling	141
General	141
Line transects	145
Point transects	148
Passive distance sampling	148
Sample counts (6): interception methods	152
Point quadrats	152
Line intercepts (cover)	153
Line intercepts (counts)	153
Sample counts (7): migrating animals	154
Continuous migration	154
Stop-over sites	155
Population indices	155
The idea of an index	155
Overcoming variation in the index ratio	158
Double sampling	168
Frequency of occurrence	168
Basics	168
Managing the methodology	174
Sampling strategy and statistical analysis for frequency of occurrence	176
Subdivision of samples	177
Appendix: software packages for population estimation	181
Capture–recapture: closed populations	181
Capture–recapture: open populations	182
Ring-recovery models	182
Multi-state models	183
Observation-based methods	183
References	183
4 Plants	186
JAMES M. BULLOCK	
Introduction	186
Counts	188
Dafor	189
Quadrats	189
Point quadrats	194

Transects	196
Mapping terrestrial vegetation	197
Mapping aquatic vegetation	200
Seed traps	201
Sampling of seedbanks	204
Phytoplankton	207
Benthic algae	209
Marking and mapping individuals	210
References	212
5 Invertebrates	214
MALCOLM AUSDEN AND MARTIN DRAKE	
Introduction	214
Direct searching and collecting	216
Trapping	216
Extraction from the substrate	216
Storing, killing and preserving invertebrates	219
Searching and direct observation (terrestrial and aerial)	220
Pitfall traps	222
Sweep netting	225
Vacuum sampling	226
Beating	228
Fogging	228
Malaise traps	229
Window or interception traps	231
Water traps	232
Light traps	234
Other aerial attractants and traps	236
Terrestrial emergence traps	237
Digging and taking soil cores	238
Litter samples and desiccation funnels	239
Searching and direct observation (aquatic)	240
Pond netting	241
Cylinder samplers	242
Aquatic bait traps	243
Aquatic emergence traps	243
Digging, taking benthic cores and using grabs	244
Kick sampling	245
References	247

	Trapping	302
	Marking individuals	305
	References	306
9	Birds	
	DAVID W. GIBBONS AND RICHARD D. GREGORY	
	Introduction	308
	Listing methods	311
	Timed species counts	313
	Territory mapping	314
	Transects	319
	Line transects	320
	Point counts or point transects	324
	Correcting for differences in detection probabilities	326
	Capture techniques	328
	Catch per unit effort	328
	Capture-mark-recapture	330
	Counting nests in colonies	331
	Counting roosts	335
	Counting flocks	336
	Counting migrants	337
	Indirect methods of censusing	339
	Dropping counts	339
	Footprints and tracking strips	340
	Response to playback	341
	Vocal individuality	342
	References	344
10	Mammals	
	CHARLES KREBS	
	Introduction	351
	Nesting or resting structures	354
	Bat roosts and nurseries	354
	Line transects	356
	Aerial surveys	358
	Individual recognition	359
	Counting calls	360
	Trapping	360
	Counting dung	363
	Feeding signs for herbivores	364

Counting footprints and runways	364
Hair tubes and hair catchers	365
Counting seal colonies	366
References	367
11 Environmental variables	370
JACQUELYN C. JONES, JOHN D. REYNOLDS AND DAVE RAFFAELLI	
Introduction	370
Wind and water flow	371
Wind	372
Water flow	372
Other kinds of water movement	374
Rainfall	374
Temperature	374
Humidity	375
pH	376
Duration of sunshine	377
Slope angles and height above shore	377
Light	378
Aquatic light	380
Water turbidity	380
Conductivity	381
Salinity	382
Preamble to water chemistry	383
Dissolved oxygen	385
Nitrogenous compounds	389
Phosphorus compounds	396
Water-testing kits	399
Soil and sediment characteristics	399
Redox potential	405
Oxygen in soils and sediments	405
References	406
12 The twenty commonest censusing sins	408
WILLIAM J. SUTHERLAND	
<i>Index</i>	411