

CONTENTS

PREFACE (to the English edition)	vii
PREFACE (from the Chinese edition)	ix
NOTATIONS OFTEN USED	xvii
1. GENERAL IDEAS ABOUT IONS	1
1.1. PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF IONS	1
1.2. FORMATION AND RECOMBINATION OF IONS	4
1.3. ION POLARIZATION AND GLOMERATION	4
1.4. BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF IONS	6
1.5. ION IMPLANTATION AND GENETIC MODIFICATION	8
2. PRODUCTION AND ACCELERATION OF IONS	11
2.1. EQUIPMENT REQUIREMENTS FOR ION IMPLANTATION OF BIOLOGICAL SAMPLES	11
2.2. BASIC BEAM LINE STRUCTURE	12
2.2.1. Ion Source	13
2.2.2. Analysis System	16
2.2.3. Accelerating and Focusing System	17
2.2.4. Target Chamber and Vacuum System	19
2.3. MEASUREMENT OF BEAM CURRENT	20
2.4. SINGLE-ION MICROBEAM FACILITY	23
3. FUNDAMENTALS OF ION IMPLANTATION	31
3.1. INTERACTIONS OF ENERGETIC IONS WITH SOLID SURFACES	31
3.1.1. Secondary Electron Emission	31
3.1.2. Ion Sputtering	33
3.1.3. X-Ray Emission	35
3.2. ION IMPLANTATION RANGE	36
3.2.1. Energy Loss and Range	36
3.2.2. Estimation of The Range	38
3.2.3. Standard Deviation of The Range	40
3.2.4. Distribution of Implanted Ion in Non-Crystalline Targets	41
3.2.5. Channeling Effects	42

3.3.	RADIATION DAMAGE	44
3.3.1.	Energy Deposition of Ions in Solids	44
3.3.2.	Radiation Damage due to Ion Implantation	47
3.4.	MONTE-CARLO CALCULATION OF ION IMPLANTATION ..	48
3.4.1.	Ion Trajectory	48
3.4.2.	Distribution of Implanted Ions	49
3.4.3.	Displaced Atoms	49
3.5.	CHEMICAL REACTIONS AND NUCLEAR REACTIONS.....	50
4.	INTERACTIONS BETWEEN ENERGETIC IONS AND BIOLOGICAL ORGANISMS	55
4.1.	DESCRIPTION OF TARGET STRUCTURE AND COMPOSITION	56
4.2.	STATE OF THE TARGET DURING ION IMPLANTATION.....	58
4.2.1.	Seeds	58
4.2.2.	Cells and Calluses	60
4.3.	CHARGE EXCHANGE EFFECTS	62
4.4.	SURFACE ETCHING AND VOLUME DAMAGE	65
4.5.	PRODUCTION OF FREE RADICALS	68
4.6.	MASS DEPOSITION REACTIONS	72
4.6.1.	Free Radical Reactions	72
4.6.2.	Acid-Alkali Balance	73
4.6.3.	Mass Deposition Reactions	74
4.7.	ENERGY LOSS FEATURES	75
4.8.	DOSE AND FLUENCE	83
4.8.1.	Radiation Dose	83
4.8.2.	Linear Energy Transfer	83
4.8.3.	Particle Fluence	84
4.8.4.	Particle Flux Density	84
4.8.5.	Radiation Energy Flux Density	84
5.	REACTION PROCESSES OF ION IMPLANTED BIOLOGICAL SMALL MOLECULES	87
5.1.	RADIATION DAMAGE TO BIOLOGICAL SMALL MOLECULES IN SOLUTION	87
5.2.	DAMAGE TO ION-IMPLANTED BIOLOGICAL SMALL MOLECULES	89
5.2.1.	Structural Damage	89
5.2.2.	Compositional Changes	93
5.2.3.	Production of Free Radicals	96
5.3.	ION DEPOSITION REACTION PROCESSES	96
5.4.	PHYSICOCHEMICAL REPAIR	102
6.	DAMAGE AND REPAIR OF ION-IMPLANTED DNA	107
6.1.	PLASMID DNA NORMALLY USED IN ION IMPLANTATION	108
6.1.1.	pBR ₃₂₂	109
6.1.2.	M ₁₃	110
6.1.3.	pUC	112
6.2.	BREAKS OF DNA SINGLE STRANDS AND DOUBLE STRANDS.....	112

6.2.1.	Evidence Observed under the Nucleic-Acid Electron Microscope	113
6.2.2.	Electropherogram	114
6.3.	REPAIR OF DNA DAMAGE	114
6.3.1.	Photoreactivation	115
6.3.2.	Excision Repair	116
6.3.3.	Recombination Repair	116
6.3.4.	SOS ("Save Our Ship") Repair System	117
6.3.5.	Repair of Strand-Breaking and Cross-Linking	117
6.4.	GENE MUTATION	118
6.5.	MOLECULAR MECHANISMS OF ION-IMPLANTATION-INDUCED MUTATION OF PLASMID DNA	119
6.6.	MOLECULAR MECHANISMS OF CHROMOSOMAL DNA MUTATION INDUCED BY ION IMPLANTATION OF <i>E. COLI</i>	125
7.	CELL DAMAGE EFFECTS DUE TO ION IMPLANTATION	129
7.1.	CHANGES IN CELL MORPHOLOGY	129
7.2.	CHANGES IN CELL ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS	134
7.3.	CHANGES IN CELL ACTIVITY	137
8.	BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF ION IMPLANTATION	141
8.1.	PROGRESSION OF ION-IMPLANTATION-INDUCED BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS	141
8.1.1.	Physical Stage	142
8.1.2.	Physicochemical Stage	142
8.1.3.	Chemical Stage	142
8.1.4.	Biological Stage	142
8.2.	MAIN FACTORS INFLUENCING BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS	143
8.2.1.	Implanted Ions	143
8.2.2.	Biological Objects	145
8.3.	PHYSIOLOGICAL EFFECTS	145
8.3.1.	Physicochemical Effects	145
8.3.2.	Stimulation and Suppression Effects	147
8.3.3.	Specificity Effects	149
8.4.	BIOCHEMICAL EFFECTS	150
8.5.	GENETIC EFFECTS	153
8.5.1.	Quality Aberration	153
8.5.2.	Variations in Quantitative Character	154
9.	FUNDAMENTALS OF ION IMPLANTATION INDUCED GENETIC VARIATION	157
9.1.	TYPES OF CHROMOSOME STRUCTURE VARIATION	158
9.1.1.	Deletions	158
9.1.2.	Duplications	160
9.1.3.	Inversions	160
9.1.4.	Translocations	160
9.2.	CHROMOSOME ABERRATIONS OF WHEAT PREMEBI	161
9.2.1.	Mitosis of M_1 -Generation Root Meristematic Cells	161
9.2.2.	Meiosis of M_1 -Generation Pollen Matricytes	162
9.2.3.	Mitosis of M_2 -Generation Root Meristematic Cells	163
9.2.4.	Meiosis of M_2 -Generation Pollen Matricytes	164

9.3.	CHROMOSOME ABERRATIONS OF RYE (<i>SECALE CEREALE</i> L.) AR1	165
9.3.1.	Mitosis of M ₁ -Generation Root Meristematic Cells	165
9.3.2.	Meiosis of M ₁ -Generation Pollen Matricytes	166
9.3.3.	Mitosis of M ₂ -Generation Root Meristematic Cells	167
9.3.4.	Meiosis of M ₂ -Generation Pollen Matricytes	168
9.4.	CHROMOSOME ABERRATIONS OF HOMOLOGOUS TETRAPLOID RYE (<i>SECALE CEREALE</i> L.)	169
9.4.1.	Mitosis of M ₁ -Generation Root Meristematic Cells	169
9.4.2.	Meiosis of M ₁ -Generation Pollen Matricytes	170
9.4.3.	Mitosis of M ₂ -Generation Root Meristematic Cells	171
9.4.4.	Meiosis of M ₂ -Generation Pollen Matricytes	172
9.5.	TYPES AND CHARACTERISTICS OF CHROMOSOME ABERRATIONS	174
9.6.	CYTOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF IMPLANTATION OF VARIOUS ION SPECIES INTO COTTON	177
10.	ION BEAM MUTATION BREEDING OF CROPS	183
10.1.	GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF MUTATION BREEDING	184
10.1.1.	Primary Materials	184
10.1.2.	Mutagens	184
10.1.3.	Treatment of Populations	185
10.1.4.	Screening	185
10.2.	MUTATION METHODS	186
10.2.1.	Mutation Conditions	186
10.2.2.	Sample Preparation	187
10.2.3.	Ion Implantation	188
10.3.	PROCEDURE FOR ION BEAM MUTATION BREEDING	189
10.3.1.	Plantation and Selection of M ₁ Generation	189
10.3.2.	Planting and Screening Methods for M ₂ -Generation	191
10.3.3.	Plantation and Selection of M ₃ Generation and Subsequent Generations	192
10.4.	WAYS OF APPLYING ION BEAMS FOR PLANT BREEDING.	192
10.4.1.	Application of Stimulation Effects	193
10.4.2.	Applications of Mutants	193
10.4.3.	Applications of Distant Hybridization	196
10.4.4.	Creation of Aneuploids	197
11.	ION IMPLANTATION MUTATION BREEDING OF MICROBES	199
11.1.	EFFECTS OF ION IMPLANTATION ON MICROBIAL MUTATION	199
11.2.	MICROBE BREEDING PROCEDURES	201
11.2.1.	Pre-Treatment of Samples	202
11.2.2.	Ion Implantation	202
11.2.3.	Post-Treatment of Samples	203
11.2.4.	Screening of Mutated Strains	203
11.3.	ION IMPLANTATION MODIFICATION OF PRODUCTION BACTERIA	204
11.3.1.	Zhijian Bacterin.....	205
11.3.2.	Rifamycin Production Bacteria	205

11.3.3.	Saccharifying Enzyme Production Bacteria	206
11.3.4.	Polyunsaturated Fatty Acid Production Bacteria	206
11.3.5.	Vitamin C	206
11.3.6.	L(+)-lactic Acid	207
11.3.7.	Antifungal Substance	207
12.	ION BEAM INDUCED GENE TRANSFER	211
12.1.	PRINCIPLES OF ION BEAM INDUCED GENE TRANSFER ...	212
12.2.	FACTORS AFFECTING GENE TRANSFER	214
12.2.1.	Ion Energy Effect on Expression of GUS Gene	215
12.2.2.	Ion Dose Effect on Expression of GUS Gene	216
12.2.3.	Effect of Transfer Media on Expression of GUS Gene .	216
12.3.	PROCEDURES FOR ION-BEAM-INDUCED GENE TRANSFER	217
12.3.1.	Ion Beam Bombardment	218
12.3.2.	Screening for Resistant Callus and Plant Regeneration .	218
12.3.3.	Molecular Detection	218
12.3.4.	Genetic Analysis	220
12.3.5.	Characteristics of Ion-Beam-Induced Gene Transfer ...	220
12.4.	ION-BEAM-INDUCED GENE CLUSTER TRANSFER	221
12.4.1.	Extraction of <i>Maize</i> DNA	222
12.4.2.	DNA Transfer	222
12.4.3.	Variation Amplitude	223
12.4.4.	Analysis	223
13.	LOW-ENERGY IONS INDUCED SYNTHESIS OF ORGANIC MOLECULES	227
13.1.	REACTIONS BETWEEN LOW-ENERGY IONS AND WATER	227
13.1.1.	Chemical Reactions of Nitrogen Ions with Water	229
13.1.2.	Reaction of Methane and Carbon Dioxide with Water ..	229
13.1.3.	Gas Discharge Induced Graphite Synthesizing Organic Compounds	231
13.2.	SYNTHESIS OF ORGANIC PRECURSOR MOLECULES	233
13.2.1.	Production of Cyanide	234
13.2.2.	Production of Methylic ($-\text{CH}_3$), Methylene ($-\text{CH}_2-$) and $[\text{COO}]^-$ Free Radical	234
13.2.3.	Dose Effect on the Yield of $-\text{NH}_2$ Group	236
13.3.	SYNTHESIS OF AMINO ACID AND NUCLEOTIDE MOLECULES.....	236
13.3.1.	Synthesis of Amino Acids	237
13.3.2.	Synthesis of Nucleotide	238
13.4.	EFFECT OF LOW-ENERGY ION IMPLANTATION ON CHEMICAL ORIGIN OF BIO-MOLECULES	239
14.	SINGLE-ION BEAM MUTATION OF CELLS	245
14.1.	METHOD OF LOCALIZED SINGLE-ION BEAM IRRADIATION OF CELLS	246
14.1.1.	Preparation of Cells	246
14.1.2.	Cell Image Analysis and Localization	246
14.1.3.	Irradiation Protocols	247

14.1.4.	Post Irradiation Treatment	248
14.2.	IRRADIATION OF CELL NUCLEUS	248
14.3.	IRRADIATION OF CYTOPLASM	251
14.4.	IRRADIATION OF NEIGHBORING CELLS — BYSTANDER EFFECTS	255
Appendix	RELEVANT KNOWLEDGE ON RADIOBIOLOGY	263
A.1.	RADIATION EFFECTS AND RADIATION QUALITY	263
A.2.	RELATIVE BIOLOGICAL EFFECTIVENESS (RBE)	265
A.3.	RADIATION SENSITIVITY	266
A.4.	INFLUENCE OF ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS	267
A.4.1.	Oxygen Effect and Oxygen Enhancement Ratio	267
A.4.2.	Temperature Effect	268
A.5.	DIRECT AND INDIRECT INTERACTIONS	268
A.6.	TARGET THEORY	270
A.6.1.	Basis and Application Conditions of Target Theory	270
A.6.2.	Cell Survival Curve Models	271
Index		273