

Contents

Preface to Volume Two of the Second Edition of <i>Bergey's Manual</i> ® of <i>Systematic Bacteriology</i>	ix
Preface to the First Edition of <i>Bergey's Manual</i> ® of <i>Systematic Bacteriology</i>	xi
Preface to the First Edition of <i>Bergey's Manual</i> ® of <i>Determinative Bacteriology</i>	xiii
Contributors	xxiii
Class I. <i>Alphaproteobacteria</i>	1
Order I. <i>Rhodospirillales</i>	1
Family I. <i>Rhodospirillaceae</i>	1
Genus I. <i>Rhodospirillum</i>	1
Genus II. <i>Azospirillum</i>	7
Genus III. <i>Levispirillum</i>	27
Genus IV. <i>Magnetospirillum</i>	28
Genus V. <i>Phaeospirillum</i>	32
Genus VI. <i>Rhodocista</i>	33
Genus VII. <i>Rhodospira</i>	35
Genus VIII. <i>Rhodovibrio</i>	36
Genus IX. <i>Roseospira</i>	37
Genus X. <i>Roseospirillum</i>	39
Genus XI. <i>Skermanella</i>	39
Genus Incertae Sedis XII. " <i>Sporospirillum</i> "	40
Family II. <i>Acetobacteraceae</i>	41
Genus I. <i>Acetobacter</i>	51
Genus II. <i>Acidiphilium</i>	54
Genus III. <i>Acidisphaera</i>	62
Genus IV. <i>Acidocella</i>	65
Genus V. <i>Acidomonas</i>	68
Genus VI. <i>Asaia</i>	69
Genus VII. <i>Craurococcus</i>	70
Genus VIII. <i>Gluconacetobacter</i>	72
Genus IX. <i>Gluconobacter</i>	77
Genus X. <i>Paracraurococcus</i>	81
Genus XI. <i>Rhodopila</i>	83
Genus XII. <i>Roseococcus</i>	85
Genus XIII. <i>Roseomonas</i>	88
Genus XIV. <i>Stella</i>	93
Genus XV. <i>Zavarzinia</i>	95
Order II. <i>Rickettsiales</i>	96
Family I. <i>Rickettsiaceae</i>	96
Genus I. <i>Rickettsia</i>	96
Genus II. <i>Orientia</i>	114
Family II. <i>Anaplasmataceae</i>	117
Genus I. <i>Anaplasma</i>	117
Genus II. <i>Ehrlichia</i>	125

Genus III. <i>Neorickettsia</i>	132
Genus IV. <i>Wolbachia</i>	138
Genus Incertae Sedis V. <i>Aegyptianella</i>	143
Family III. <i>Holosporaceae</i>	146
Genus I. <i>Holospira</i>	149
Genus Incertae Sedis II. <i>Caedibacter</i>	152
Genus Incertae Sedis III. <i>Lyticum</i>	156
Genus Incertae Sedis IV. <i>Candidatus Odysella</i>	157
Genus Incertae Sedis V. <i>Candidatus Paracaedibacter</i>	157
Genus Incertae Sedis VI. <i>Pseudocaedibacter</i>	158
Genus Incertae Sedis VII. " <i>Pseudolyticum</i> "	160
Genus Incertae Sedis VIII. <i>Tectibacter</i>	160
Order III. <i>Rhodobacterales</i>	161
Family I. <i>Rhodobacteraceae</i>	161
Genus I. <i>Rhodobacter</i>	161
Genus II. <i>Ahrensia</i>	167
Genus III. <i>Amaricoccus</i>	168
Genus IV. <i>Antarctobacter</i>	172
Genus V. <i>Gemmobacter</i>	174
Genus VI. <i>Hirschia</i>	176
Genus VII. <i>Hyphomonas</i>	179
Genus VIII. <i>Ketogulonicigenium</i>	187
Genus IX. <i>Maricaulis</i>	188
Genus X. <i>Methylarcula</i>	192
Genus XI. <i>Octadecabacter</i>	194
Genus XII. <i>Paracoccus</i>	197
Genus XIII. <i>Rhodobaca</i>	204
Genus XIV. <i>Rhodovulum</i>	205
Genus XV. <i>Roseibium</i>	209
Genus XVI. <i>Roseinatronobacter</i>	209
Genus XVII. <i>Roseivivax</i>	210
Genus XVIII. <i>Roseobacter</i>	212
Genus XIX. <i>Roseovarius</i>	215
Genus XX. <i>Rubrimonas</i>	217
Genus XXI. <i>Ruegeria</i>	218
Genus XXII. <i>Sagittula</i>	219
Genus XXIII. <i>Staleyia</i>	221
Genus XXIV. <i>Stappia</i>	223
Genus XXV. <i>Sulfitobacter</i>	224
Genus Incertae Sedis XXVI. <i>Rhodothalassium</i>	228
Order IV. <i>Sphingomonadales</i>	230
Family I. <i>Sphingomonadaceae</i>	233
Genus I. <i>Sphingomonas</i>	234
Genus II. <i>Blastomonas</i>	258
Genus III. " <i>Citromicrobium</i> "	263
Genus IV. <i>Erythrobacter</i>	267
Genus V. <i>Erythromicrobium</i>	268
Genus VI. <i>Erythromonas</i>	274
Genus VII. <i>Porphyrobacter</i>	275
Genus VIII. <i>Sandaracinobacter</i>	279
Genus IX. <i>Zymomonas</i>	282
Order V. <i>Caulobacterales</i>	287
Family I. <i>Caulobacteraceae</i>	287
Genus I. <i>Caulobacter</i>	287
Genus II. <i>Asticcacaulis</i>	303
Genus III. <i>Brevundimonas</i>	308
Genus IV. <i>Phenylobacterium</i>	316

Order VI. <i>Rhizobiales</i>	324
Family I. <i>Rhizobiaceae</i>	324
Genus I. <i>Rhizobium</i>	325
Genus II. <i>Agrobacterium</i>	340
Genus III. <i>Allorhizobium</i>	345
Genus IV. <i>Carbophilus</i>	346
Genus V. <i>Chelatobacter</i>	347
Genus VI. <i>Ensifer</i>	354
Genus VII. <i>Sinorhizobium</i>	358
Family II. <i>Bartonellaceae</i>	362
Genus I. <i>Bartonella</i>	362
Family III. <i>Brucellaceae</i>	370
Genus I. <i>Brucella</i>	370
Genus II. <i>Mycoplana</i>	386
Genus III. <i>Ochrobactrum</i>	389
Family IV. <i>Phyllobacteriaceae</i>	393
Genus I. <i>Phyllobacterium</i>	394
Genus II. <i>Aminobacter</i>	397
Genus III. <i>Aquamicrobium</i>	399
Genus IV. <i>Defluviobacter</i>	400
Genus V. <i>Candidatus Liberibacter</i>	400
Genus VI. <i>Mesorhizobium</i>	403
Genus VII. <i>Pseudaminobacter</i>	409
Family V. <i>Methylocystaceae</i>	411
Genus I. <i>Methylocystis</i>	413
Genus II. <i>Albibacter</i>	416
Genus III. <i>Methylosinus</i>	417
Genus Incertae Sedis IV. <i>Methylopila</i>	420
Family VI. <i>Beijerinckiaceae</i>	422
Genus I. <i>Beijerinckia</i>	423
Genus II. <i>Chelatococcus</i>	433
Genus III. <i>Methylocella</i>	437
Family VII. <i>Bradyrhizobiaceae</i>	438
Genus I. <i>Bradyrhizobium</i>	438
Genus II. <i>Afipia</i>	443
Genus III. <i>Agromonas</i>	448
Genus IV. <i>Blastobacter</i>	452
Genus V. <i>Bosea</i>	459
Genus VI. <i>Nitrobacter</i>	461
Genus VII. <i>Oligotropha</i>	468
Genus VIII. <i>Rhodoblastus</i>	471
Genus IX. <i>Rhodopseudomonas</i>	473
Family VIII. <i>Hyphomicrobiaceae</i>	476
Genus I. <i>Hyphomicrobium</i>	476
Genus II. <i>Ancalomicrobium</i>	494
Genus III. <i>Ancylobacter</i>	497
Genus IV. <i>Angulomicrobium</i>	501
Genus V. <i>Aquabacter</i>	504
Genus VI. <i>Azorhizobium</i>	505
Genus VII. <i>Blastochloris</i>	506
Genus VIII. <i>Devosia</i>	509
Genus IX. <i>Dichotomicrobium</i>	513
Genus X. <i>Filomicrobium</i>	518
Genus XI. <i>Gemmiger</i>	520
Genus XII. <i>Labrys</i>	523
Genus XIII. <i>Methylorhabdus</i>	525
Genus XIV. <i>Pedomicrobium</i>	527

Order VI. <i>Rhizobiales</i>	324
Family I. <i>Rhizobiaceae</i>	324
Genus I. <i>Rhizobium</i>	325
Genus II. <i>Agrobacterium</i>	340
Genus III. <i>Allorhizobium</i>	345
Genus IV. <i>Carbophilus</i>	346
Genus V. <i>Chelatobacter</i>	347
Genus VI. <i>Ensifer</i>	354
Genus VII. <i>Sinorhizobium</i>	358
Family II. <i>Bartonellaceae</i>	362
Genus I. <i>Bartonella</i>	362
Family III. <i>Brucellaceae</i>	370
Genus I. <i>Brucella</i>	370
Genus II. <i>Mycoplana</i>	386
Genus III. <i>Ochrobactrum</i>	389
Family IV. <i>Phyllobacteriaceae</i>	393
Genus I. <i>Phyllobacterium</i>	394
Genus II. <i>Aminobacter</i>	397
Genus III. <i>Aquamicrobium</i>	399
Genus IV. <i>Defluviobacter</i>	400
Genus V. <i>Candidatus Liberibacter</i>	400
Genus VI. <i>Mesorhizobium</i>	403
Genus VII. <i>Pseudaminobacter</i>	409
Family V. <i>Methylocystaceae</i>	411
Genus I. <i>Methylocystis</i>	413
Genus II. <i>Albibacter</i>	416
Genus III. <i>Methylosinus</i>	417
Genus Incertae Sedis IV. <i>Methylopila</i>	420
Family VI. <i>Beijerinckiaceae</i>	422
Genus I. <i>Beijerinckia</i>	423
Genus II. <i>Chelatococcus</i>	433
Genus III. <i>Methylocella</i>	437
Family VII. <i>Bradyrhizobiaceae</i>	438
Genus I. <i>Bradyrhizobium</i>	438
Genus II. <i>Afipia</i>	443
Genus III. <i>Agromonas</i>	448
Genus IV. <i>Blastobacter</i>	452
Genus V. <i>Bosea</i>	459
Genus VI. <i>Nitrobacter</i>	461
Genus VII. <i>Oligotropha</i>	468
Genus VIII. <i>Rhodoblastus</i>	471
Genus IX. <i>Rhodopseudomonas</i>	473
Family VIII. <i>Hyphomicrobiaceae</i>	476
Genus I. <i>Hyphomicrobium</i>	476
Genus II. <i>Ancalomicrobium</i>	494
Genus III. <i>Ancylobacter</i>	497
Genus IV. <i>Angulomicrobium</i>	501
Genus V. <i>Aquabacter</i>	504
Genus VI. <i>Azorhizobium</i>	505
Genus VII. <i>Blastochloris</i>	506
Genus VIII. <i>Devosia</i>	509
Genus IX. <i>Dichotomicrobium</i>	513
Genus X. <i>Filomicrobium</i>	518
Genus XI. <i>Gemmiger</i>	520
Genus XII. <i>Labrys</i>	523
Genus XIII. <i>Methylorhabdus</i>	525
Genus XIV. <i>Pedomicrobium</i>	527

Genus XV. <i>Prosthecomicrobium</i>	538
Genus XVI. <i>Rhodomicrobium</i>	543
Genus XVII. <i>Rhodoplanes</i>	545
Genus XVIII. <i>Seliberia</i>	549
Genus XIX. <i>Starkeya</i>	554
Genus XX. <i>Xanthobacter</i>	555
Family IX. <i>Methylobacteriaceae</i>	567
Genus I. <i>Methylobacterium</i>	567
Family X. <i>Rhodobiaceae</i>	571
Genus I. <i>Rhodobium</i>	571
Class II. <i>Betaproteobacteria</i>	575
Order I. <i>Burkholderiales</i>	575
Family I. <i>Burkholderiaceae</i>	575
Genus I. <i>Burkholderia</i>	575
Genus II. <i>Cupriavidus</i>	600
Genus III. <i>Lautropia</i>	604
Genus IV. <i>Pandoraea</i>	605
Genus V. <i>Paucimonas</i>	607
Genus VI. <i>Polynucleobacter</i>	607
Genus VII. <i>Ralstonia</i>	609
Genus VIII. <i>Thermothrix</i>	620
Family II. <i>Oxalobacteraceae</i>	623
Genus I. <i>Oxalobacter</i>	624
Genus II. <i>Duganella</i>	628
Genus III. <i>Herbaspirillum</i>	629
Genus IV. <i>Janthinobacterium</i>	636
Genus V. <i>Massilia</i>	643
Genus VI. <i>Telluria</i>	643
Family III. <i>Alcaligenaceae</i>	647
Genus I. <i>Alcaligenes</i>	653
Genus II. <i>Achromobacter</i>	658
Genus III. <i>Bordetella</i>	662
Genus IV. <i>Derxia</i>	671
Genus V. <i>Oligella</i>	674
Genus VI. <i>Pelistega</i>	678
Genus VII. <i>Pigmentiphaga</i>	681
Genus VIII. <i>Sutterella</i>	682
Genus IX. <i>Taylorella</i>	684
Family IV. <i>Comamonadaceae</i>	686
Genus I. <i>Comamonas</i>	689
Genus II. <i>Acidovorax</i>	696
Genus III. <i>Brachymonas</i>	704
Genus IV. <i>Delftia</i>	706
Genus V. <i>Hydrogenophaga</i>	710
Genus VI. <i>Lampropedia</i>	716
Genus VII. <i>Macromonas</i>	721
Genus VIII. <i>Polaromonas</i>	724
Genus IX. <i>Rhodoferax</i>	727
Genus X. <i>Variovorax</i>	732
Genus Incertae Sedis XI. <i>Aquabacterium</i>	735
Genus Incertae Sedis XII. <i>Ideonella</i>	738
Genus Incertae Sedis XIII. <i>Leptothrix</i>	740
Genus Incertae Sedis XIV. <i>Roseateles</i>	746
Genus Incertae Sedis XV. <i>Rubrivivax</i>	749
Genus Incertae Sedis XVI. <i>Sphaerotilus</i>	750
Genus Incertae Sedis XVII. <i>Tepidimonas</i>	755
Genus Incertae Sedis XVIII. <i>Thiomonas</i>	757

Family I. <i>Desulfovibrionaceae</i>	926
Genus I. <i>Desulfovibrio</i>	926
Genus II. <i>Bilophila</i>	938
Genus III. <i>Lawsonia</i>	940
Family II. <i>Desulfomicrobiaceae</i>	944
Genus I. <i>Desulfomicrobium</i>	944
Family III. <i>Desulfohalobiaceae</i>	948
Genus I. <i>Desulfohalobium</i>	949
Genus II. <i>Desulfonatronovibrio</i>	953
Genus III. <i>Desulfothermus</i>	955
Family IV. <i>Desulfonatronumaceae</i>	956
Genus I. <i>Desulfonatronum</i>	956
Order III. <i>Desulfobacterales</i>	959
Family I. <i>Desulfobacteraceae</i>	959
Genus I. <i>Desulfobacter</i>	961
Genus II. <i>Desulfobacterium</i>	965
Genus III. <i>Desulfobacula</i>	968
Genus IV. <i>Desulfobotulus</i>	970
Genus V. <i>Desulfocella</i>	971
Genus VI. <i>Desulfococcus</i>	972
Genus VII. <i>Desulfofaba</i>	975
Genus VIII. <i>Desulfofrigus</i>	976
Genus IX. <i>Desulfonema</i>	977
Genus X. <i>Desulfosarcina</i>	981
Genus XI. <i>Desulfospira</i>	984
Genus XII. <i>Desulfotignum</i>	987
Family II. <i>Desulfobulbaceae</i>	988
Genus I. <i>Desulfobulbus</i>	988
Genus II. <i>Desulfocapsa</i>	992
Genus III. <i>Desulfofustis</i>	994
Genus IV. <i>Desulforhopalus</i>	995
Genus V. <i>Desulfotalea</i>	997
Family III. <i>Nitrospinaceae</i>	999
Genus I. <i>Nitrospina</i>	999
Order IV. <i>Desulfarcales</i>	1003
Family I. <i>Desulfarculaceae</i>	1003
Genus I. <i>Desulfarculus</i>	1004
Order V. <i>Desulfuromonales</i>	1005
Family I. <i>Desulfuromonaceae</i>	1006
Genus I. <i>Desulfuromonas</i>	1007
Genus II. <i>Desulfuromusa</i>	1010
Genus III. <i>Malonomonas</i>	1012
Genus IV. <i>Pelobacter</i>	1013
Family II. <i>Geobacteraceae</i>	1017
Genus I. <i>Geobacter</i>	1017
Genus II. <i>Trichlorobacter</i>	1020
Order VI. <i>Syntrophobacterales</i>	1021
Family I. <i>Syntrophobacteraceae</i>	1021
Genus I. <i>Syntrophobacter</i>	1021
Genus II. <i>Desulfacinum</i>	1027
Genus III. <i>Desulforhabdus</i>	1029
Genus IV. <i>Desulfovira</i>	1030
Genus V. <i>Thermodesulforhabdus</i>	1031
Family II. <i>Syntrophaceae</i>	1033
Genus I. <i>Syntrophus</i>	1033
Genus II. <i>Desulfobacca</i>	1035
Genus III. <i>Desulfomonile</i>	1036

Genus IV. <i>Smithella</i>	1039
Order VII. <i>Bdellovibrionales</i>	1040
Family I. <i>Bdellovibrionaceae</i>	1040
Genus I. <i>Bdellovibrio</i>	1041
Genus II. <i>Bacteriovorax</i>	1053
Genus III. <i>Micavibrio</i>	1057
Genus IV. <i>Vampirovibrio</i>	1058
Order VIII. <i>Myxococcales</i>	1059
Family I. <i>Myxococcaceae</i>	1073
Genus I. <i>Myxococcus</i>	1074
Genus II. <i>Corallococcus</i>	1079
Genus III. <i>Pyxicoccus</i>	1083
Family II. <i>Cystobacteraceae</i>	1085
Genus I. <i>Cystobacter</i>	1086
Genus II. <i>Archangium</i>	1097
Genus III. <i>Hyalangium</i>	1099
Genus IV. <i>Melittangium</i>	1101
Genus V. <i>Stigmatella</i>	1104
Family III. <i>Polyangiaceae</i>	1109
Genus I. <i>Polyangium</i>	1110
Genus II. <i>Byssophaga</i>	1118
Genus III. <i>Chondromyces</i>	1121
Genus IV. <i>Haploangium</i>	1129
Genus V. <i>Jahnia</i>	1130
Genus VI. <i>Sorangium</i>	1132
Family IV. <i>Nannocystaceae</i>	1136
Genus I. <i>Nannocystis</i>	1137
Family V. <i>Kofleriaceae</i>	1143
Genus I. <i>Kofleria</i>	1143
Class V. <i>Epsilonproteobacteria</i>	1145
Order I. <i>Campylobacterales</i>	1145
Family I. <i>Campylobacteraceae</i>	1145
Genus I. <i>Campylobacter</i>	1147
Genus II. <i>Arcobacter</i>	1161
Genus III. <i>Sulfurospirillum</i>	1165
Family II. <i>Helicobacteraceae</i>	1168
Genus I. <i>Helicobacter</i>	1169
Genus II. <i>Thiovulum</i>	1189
Genus III. <i>Wolinella</i>	1191
Bibliography	1195
Index	1363